

VERB INDICATORS (CLUES)

STEM	Meaning	Abr.	Perfect 1st Rad. Pref.	Imperfect 1st Rad. Pref.	Comments
Qal	Simple, active	G			
Niph'al	Simple, passive, reflexive	N			
Pi'el	Intensive, active	D			
Pu'al	Intensive, passive	Dp			
Hiph'il	Causative, active	H			
Hoph'al	Causative, passive	Hp			
Hit'pael	Intensive/active/passive, reflexive or reciprocal	HtD			