

# EDITION



#### ABOUT THE INFORMATION IN THIS REPORT

The information in this report was compiled through a survey of state counselor licensure boards conducted in the fall of 2015. State-by-state analysis of laws and administrative rules was also conducted to add to the survey data, especially for the jurisdictions that did not submit information in response to our request.

Every effort has been made to ensure the accuracy of the information presented here, but, due to the complexity of laws and regulations, and the frequency with which state regulations can and do change, we cannot guarantee that this report is completely without error.

Readers are encouraged to bring any errors, omissions, or changes to our attention. For any questions or corrections regarding this chart, please contact:

American Counseling Association Ethics and Professional Standards 6101 Stevenson Avenue Suite 600 Alexandria, VA 22304 Web site: www.counseling.org

U.S. toll-free: 800/347-6647, x314 / DC area: 703/823-9800, x314

Fax: 703/823-3760

E-mail: ethics@counseling.org

For additional information, clarification or interpretation of any of the laws and regulations summarized in this report, please contact the appropriate state licensing board.

Editor: Erin T. Shifflett, MLA, M.Ed. ACA Director, Ethics and Professional Standards

Special acknowledgement:

Debbie Johnson, Administrative Assistant, Professional Affairs Eriq Ocampo, Research Specialist

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American Counseling Association 6101 Stevenson Avenue—Suite 600 Alexandria, VA 22304 (800) 347-6647 www.counseling.org American Counseling Association

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#### STATE LICENSING OF PROFESSIONAL COUNSELORS

In order to protect public safety, states establish licensure or certification standards for health and human services professionals. Professional counselors are required by law in every state, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico to be licensed in order to legally practice as a professional counselor. Licensure laws establish minimum standards in the areas of education, examination, and experience. Each state has established a board responsible for issuing licenses, handling consumer and ethical complaints regarding counselors' practice, and issuing and enforcing such regulations as are necessary in overseeing the profession. In some cases, a single board is responsible for overseeing the practice of counseling and one or more similar groups of professionals (e.g., clinical social workers or marriage and family therapists).

#### **Credential Titles and Levels**

Within the United States, several different titles are used to identify professional counselors. Though the counseling profession has endorsed LPC as the recommended title, the following are the most common:

Licensed Professional Counselor (LPC)
Licensed Mental Health Counselor (LMHC)
Licensed Clinical Professional Counselor (LCPC)
Licensed Professional Clinical Counselor of Mental Health (LPCC)
Licensed Clinical Mental Health Counselor (LCMHC)
Licensed Mental Health Practitioner (LMHP)

Obtaining an Associate License (titles vary by state) is often required for applicants who have met the education and exam requirements, but have not yet met the supervised experience requirement. Examples of such titles include Licensed Associate Counselor (LAC), Licensed Professional Counselor Associate (LPCA), Licensed Graduate Professional Counselor, counselor-in-training, and Clinical Resident.

#### **Groups Commonly Exempt From Licensure**

All statutes establishing licensure or certification requirements for counselors provide exemption from licensure for specific groups. Commonly exempted groups:

- 1. professionals licensed by other statutes
- 2. students in graduate programs working under supervision
- 3. members of the clergy in the performance of their religious duties in connection with a religious denomination
- 4. employees of federal, state, and local agencies acting in an official capacity
- 5. attorneys

Also, it is important to note that licensure of LPCs is distinct and separate from licensure or certification of school counselors or substance abuse counselors. For school counseling credential information, contact either your state Department of Education, or call the American

Counseling Association at 1-800-347-6647, X354 and request the publication *A Guide to State Laws & Regulations on Professional School Counseling*. This publication is free for ACA members and costs \$10 for non-members. For certification requirements for substance abuse counselors, please visit the National Clearinghouse for Alcohol and Drug Information Web site at http://store.samhsa.gov/home to order a free copy of SAMHSA's *A National Review of State Alcohol and Drug Treatment Programs and Certification Standards for Substance Abuse Counselors and Prevention Professionals*.

#### Practice Acts v. Title Acts

Counselor licensure laws can be divided into the categories of *practice acts* and *title acts*. *Title acts* refer to those licensure laws that restrict the use of a specific title to only those individuals meeting education, training, and examination standards. Under title acts, individuals may engage in the practice of counseling without being licensed, but may not use the title of "licensed professional counselor" (or related titles specified in the law). *Practice acts* refer to those licensure laws that prohibit the practice of professional counseling without obtaining licensure. Consequently, practice acts are considered to be more strongly protective of consumers than are title acts. Almost all states have adopted practice acts for licensure of professional counselors. Refer to Appendix H for a list of these states.

#### Education

States require applicants for licensure to obtain a master's degree in counseling; many require specific coursework. The majority of states require individuals to complete 60 semester hours of graduate study, including at least a 48-semester hour master's degree. All states require that counseling graduate programs be accredited, either by a counseling-specific accrediting organization or by a regional graduate education accrediting body.

The Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP) is an independent agency, recognized by the Council on Higher Education Accreditation, which accredits master's degree programs in mental health counseling and other counseling specialties. Many states require that licensure applicants' counseling graduate degrees include a curriculum based on the CACREP model, even if full accreditation by CACREP is not required. CACREP-accredited counseling programs require coursework in eight core areas and a supervised practicum and internship.

For more information, or to view a listing of CACREP-accredited counseling graduate programs, visit CACREP online at **www.cacrep.org**.

The Council on Rehabilitation Education (CORE) is an affiliate of CACREP, recognized by the Council on Higher Education Accreditation, which accredits master's degree programs in rehabilitation counseling. CORE accredits programs meeting criteria in providing graduates who have the skills, knowledge, and attitudes necessary to provide rehabilitation counseling services to individuals with physical, mental, and/or emotional disabilities. At this time, it is anticipated that CORE and CACREP will merge in 2017.

For more information, visit CORE online at www.core-rehab.org.

#### **Experience**

Applicants for licensure are required to obtain a minimum amount of supervised experience prior to being licensed. Typically, states require individuals to accumulate between 2,000 and 3,000 hours of supervised experience within a certain time period, including a specific number of face-to-face supervision hours. Several states have established more than one level of licensure for counselors in order to establish formal criteria both for full independent practice and for counseling graduates in the process of accumulating supervision hours.

#### **Examination**

All states require licensure applicants to pass a comprehensive examination on counseling practice. The tests recognized by states include the following:

NCE National Counselor Examination: Administered by the National Board for Certified Counselors (NBCC), this is the most common exam used by states in the

credentialing process.

NCMHCE National Clinical Mental Health Counselor Examination: Also administered by

NBCC, this examination focuses more specifically on mental health practice, and

is used by a number of states for licensure.

**CRCE** Certified Rehabilitation Counselor Examination: Administered by the

Commission on Rehabilitation Counselor Certification (CRCC), passage of this

exam is also accepted in some states for meeting testing requirements for

licensure.

**ECCP** Examination of Clinical Counselor Practice: Also administered by NBCC,

passage of the ECCP is required in order to obtain the Certified Clinical Mental Health Counselor (CCMHC) credential issued by NBCC (passage of the NCMHCE is also accepted). Some states consider the CCMHC credential to meet all or part of the requirements for licensure, but may not accept passage of

the ECCP examination.

For general information on these examinations, contact the National Board for Certified Counselors at 336-547-0607 or visit them online at <a href="www.nbcc.org">www.nbcc.org</a>. The Commission on Rehabilitation Counselor Certification can be reached at 847-944-1325, or online at <a href="www.crccertification.com">www.crccertification.com</a>. For state-specific information on examination requirements, please contact the appropriate state board.

#### **Jurisprudence Examination**

Several states require licensees to pass a jurisprudence exam testing the applicant's knowledge of licensing board rules and operating procedures, and state laws affecting counselors' practice. Such an exam can be particularly important for counselors licensed in other states who may have considerable professional expertise, but may lack familiarity with practice guidelines and restrictions in their new state. States requiring passage of a jurisprudence exam for new

licensees include California, Colorado, Maryland, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, and Wisconsin.

#### Licensure Renewal

Most states require professional counselors to earn continuing education credits on an annual or biennial basis in order to renew their credentials. Refer to Appendix E for state continuing education requirements.

#### **Code of Ethics**

All states require that counselors conduct themselves ethically, in accordance with generally accepted standards of practice. Several states specifically require counselors to abide by the American Counseling Association's *Code of Ethics*, as most recently revised and updated in 2014. Refer to Appendix I for a list of these states. For more information regarding the *ACA Code of Ethics*, visit the ACA Web site at <a href="www.counseling.org/resources">www.counseling.org/resources</a>.

#### WHAT'S NEW FOR 2016

Following are major licensure changes that have occurred since the 2014 edition of *Licensure Requirements for Professional Counselors: A State-by-State Report*.

#### **Educational Requirements**

- ❖ Kentucky requires applicants who enrolled in a graduate program after January 15, 2015 or those who receive a degree after May 31, 2020 to graduate from a CACREP-accredited program.
- Louisiana, for degrees conferred after September 1, 2015, requires 60 semester hours.
- Louisiana requires a grade of "C" or better in all post-master's courses; a grade of "A," "B," or "P," is required for all field experience.
- ❖ New Hampshire requires applicants who receive a degree after January 1, 2022, to graduate from a CACREP-accredited program.
- North Dakota, for degrees conferred after January 1, 2017, requires 60 semester hours.
- Ohio, for in-state applicants submitting after January 1, 2018, requires graduation from a CACREP-accredited program.
- ❖ Puerto Rico requires 45 semester hours (previously unspecified).
- \* Texas, for degrees conferred after August 1, 2017, requires 60 semester hours.

#### **Experience Requirements**

- ❖ Pennsylvania requires 3,000 hours of supervised clinical experience (a decrease from 3,600).
- ❖ Virginia requires 3,400 hours of supervised clinical experience (a decrease from 4,000).

#### **Examination Requirements**

New York requires the successful completion of the NCMHCE without ESL accommodations.

#### **Licensure Renewal and Continuing Education**

- \* Kentucky requires annual continuing education credits in the areas of domestic violence and suicide assessment.
- New Hampshire requires 3 units of continuing education in suicide prevention.
- Texas requires 4 units of continuing education in ethics and 6 units of supervision for those acting in a supervisory capacity every 2 years.

#### **Scope of Practice Changes**

❖ Nevada has expanded its scope of practice for LCPC's to include the assessment or treatment of couples or families with demonstration of competence to work with them through education, training and experience.

#### A Word About CACREP Accreditation Requirements

State licensure boards receiving the questionnaire for this report had an opportunity to comment on any current, future or emerging plans regarding the implementation of CACREP accreditation requirements within their educational conditions for licensure. All plans that were specified have been included in this report. Some licensure boards indicated that definitive plans for transitioning to CACREP accreditation requirements would be forthcoming, some indicated that no such plans were currently in discussion while others indicated that a final decision had been made not to transition to requiring CACREP accreditation. As more information becomes available, this report will be updated accordingly.

### Distance Counseling, Technology, and Social Media Information

In response to the increased use of social media and technology within the counseling profession, state licensure boards continue to develop rules and regulations regarding distance counseling. It should be noted, however, that these guidelines are in their initial stages of development and are therefore changing rapidly; always check with your specific state for comprehensive guidelines before engaging in any distance counseling activities.

- ❖ Nineteen (19) states (Alaska, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Iowa, Louisiana, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Nebraska, Nevada, New York, North Carolina, Oregon, South Carolina, Ohio, Texas, Utah, and West Virginia) do regulate electronic communications for counselors, but only within their particular state. The general rule is that to practice distance counseling in these states, the counselor must be licensed and follow the regulations of that state. Colorado makes the recommendation that the first session should be face-to-face and to meet periodically face-to-face with the client.
- ❖ Nineteen (19) state counseling boards (Alabama, Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Kentucky, Maine, Michigan, Missouri, New Hampshire, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Washington and Wyoming) and the District of Columbia report an absence of any law, rule, or regulation addressing the use of the internet with clients. It is therefore assumed that these states treat electronic messages between counselor and client the same way that they treat face-to-face communication.
- One (1) state, Arkansas, has an addendum to its licensure requirements specifically geared towards technology assisted therapy: The Technology Assisted Counseling Specialization license requires additional education and supervision.
- Six (6) states (Maryland, New Mexico, South Dakota, Tennessee, Virginia and Indiana) specifically state that they do not support electronic communications under their scope of practice for professional counselors.
- One (1) state (Kansas) allows distance supervision provided that the supervision is conducted via confidential electronic communications.
- ❖ One (1) state (Louisiana) allows for 25 of the required 100 clinical supervision hours to be conducted via videoconferencing.
- One (1) state (North Carolina) allows video supervision as long as it is synchronous.

- One (1) state (Indiana) allows at least half of their continuing education hours to be taken online and/or through distance learning.
- One (1) state (Idaho) proposed to change their board duties to include: proposed To establish by rule the standards and requirements for the use of communication technology in the practice of counseling and marriage and family therapy, including supervision; interactive webinars permitted.
- ❖ Iowa, Ohio, and South Carolina consider distance learning continuing education hours as live continuing education hours if they are interactive (Iowa requires a certificate/verification that the CE is offered by NBCC, CRCC, AAMT as well).
- ❖ As of July 20, 2012, Colorado allows electronic supervision. The initial two hour supervision meeting must be face-to-face and supervisor and supervisee must meet face-to-face every 6 months. Electronic supervision must be audio and visual in nature.

# LICENSURE CHART

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
		Requirements	Requirements	Required
ALABAMA	Licensed	Master's degree or higher in	3,000 hours of supervised	NCE
	Professional	counseling from a CACREP or	experience in professional	
AL Board of Examiners in Counseling	Counselor (LPC)	CORE accredited program, or	counseling with board	
950 22nd Street North	A person licensed to	the "content equivalent," with a	approved supervision. 2,250 of	
Suite 765	render professional	minimum of 48 graduate	the 3000 must be direct	
Birmingham, AL 35203	counseling services	semester hours (or 72	counseling services	
	in private practice for	graduate quarter hours) from a		
800/822-3307	a fee.	regionally accredited academic	An applicant may subtract	
205/458-8716		institution.	1,000 hours of the required	
205/458-8718 (fax)	Associate		professional experience for	
	Licensed		every 15 graduate semester	
Executive Officer	Counselor (ALC)		hours (or 22.5 quarter hours)	
Walter H. Cox	A person licensed to		obtained beyond the master's	
Walter.Cox@abec.alabama.gov	render professional		degree from a regionally	
	counseling services		accredited academic	
Executive Assistant	in private practice for		institution, provided that the	
Florence J. Hemphill	a fee while under		coursework is clearly related to	
Florence.Hemphill@abec.alabama.gov	board approved		the field of professional	
	supervision.		counseling. This formula may	
WEBSITE:			be used for up to 2,000 hours.	
www.abec.alabama.gov			1500 of the 2000 must be	
			direct counseling services	
Application packet (if mailed): \$25				
A 11 11 1 1000				
Application fee: \$200				
LDC License feet #200				
LPC License fee: \$300				
ALC License fee: \$150				
7LU LIUCHSC ICC. \$130				

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
		Requirements	Requirements	Required
ALASKA	Licensed Professional	Master's degree or higher in	2 years/3,000 hours of post-	NCE
	Counselor (LPC)	counseling or a related	master's supervised	
AK Board of Professional		professional field from a	experience in professional	OR
Counselors		regionally or nationally	counseling, including 1,000	
P.O. Box 110806		accredited institution of higher	hours of direct client contact	NCMHCE
Juneau, AK 99811-0806		education approved by the	and 100 hours of face-to-face	
		board, with at least 60	supervision.	OR
907/465-2694		graduate semester hours in		
907/465-2974 <b>(fax)</b>		counseling.	The face-to-face supervision	Successful
			can be by telephone or	completion of
Licensing Examiner:		The degree must include	electronic means because of	another
Renee Hoffard		coursework in 8 core areas.	the remote location of the	nationally
renee.hoffard@alaska.gov			counselor, if approved by the	recognized
		Related professional field	board.	examination
WEBSITE:		includes psychology, marital		for
www.commerce.state.ak.us/cbpl		and family therapy, social	Supervision must be under an	professional
Annilla dia a fa a a #000 00		work, and applied behavioral	LPC or other licensed mental	counselors
Application fee: \$200.00		science.	health professional approved	that is
Initial Licensum for \$650.00			by the board. The supervisor	equivalent to
Initial Licensure fee: \$650.00			must be approved prior to the	the NCE
*NOTICE: AS OF JANUARY 20			beginning of the supervision.	and/or
*NOTICE: AS OF JANUARY 29, 2009 ALL APPLICANTS MUST				NCMHCE.
SUBMIT A REPORT OF				
CRIMINAL JUSTICE				
INFORMATION.				
INI ONIVIATION.				

ARIZONA  AZ Board of Behavioral  Health Examiners	Licensed Professional Counselor (LPC) Licensed Associate	Requirements  Master's degree or higher in counseling or a related field from a program that is either	Requirements 2 years/3,200 hours of full-time post-master's supervised work	Required NCE, NCMHCE or
AZ Board of Behavioral Health Examiners	Counselor (LPC) Licensed Associate	counseling or a related field	post-master's supervised work	,
Health Examiners	Licensed Associate		· ·	NCMHCF or
Health Examiners		from a program that is either		
			experience in psychotherapy,	CRCE
	Δ (I Δ Ω)	CACREP or CORE accredited	including assessment,	
3443 N. Central Avenue	Counselor (LAC)	"or equivalent" or includes a	diagnosis, and treatment.	
Suite 1700	LACs shall practice only under	minimum of 60 semester hours		
Phoenix, AZ 85012	direct supervision as	and completion of coursework	100 hours of clinical	
	prescribed by the board and	in 14 content areas.	supervision and 1,600 hours of	
602/542-1864	shall not engage in		direct client contact are	
602/364-0890 <b>(fax)</b>	independent practice.	As of October 31, 2015: If a	required. No more than 400 of	
		program is not accredited by	the additional hours can be	
Executive Director		CACREP or CORE, it must	psychoeducational.	
Tobi Zavala		require 700 clinical supervision		
		hours and a minimum of 24	Applicant must receive a	
CONTACT:		semester hours in 8 content	minimum of 10 hours of clinical	
information@azbbhe.us		areas.	supervision obtained during	
			direct observation or a review	
WEBSITE:			of audiotapes/videotapes by	
<u>www.azbbhe.us</u>			the clinical supervisor while	
			applicant is providing treatment	
Application fee: \$250			and evaluation services to a	
1 DO 1 is successful.			client.	
LPC License fee: \$250				
LAC License fee: \$100				
Temporary License fee: \$50				
Fingerprint Background Check: \$29				

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
ARKANSAS	Licensed Professional	Requirements  Master's degree or higher in	Requirements 3 years/3,000 hours of post-	Required NCE and an
ANNANOAO	Counselor (LPC)	counseling from a program	master's supervised	oral exam
AR Board of Examiners in	Counsciol (Li O)	that reflects the CACREP or	counseling experience (1 year	Oral Cxalli
Counseling	Licensed Associate	CORE curriculum and consists	= 1,000 hours). 50% of the	
Mailing Address:	Counselor (LAC)	of 60 semester hours from a	hours have to be Client	
P.O. Box 989	An applicant with less than 3	regionally accredited	Contact Hours	
Little Rock, AR 72201	years of post-master's level	institution.	Contact Floure	
Physical Address:	supervision experience, if all		One year of experience may	
101 East Capitol, Suite 104	other requirements have been		be gained for each 30	
Little Rock, AR 72201	met.		semester hours earned	
Little Pook, 7tt 72201			beyond master's degree (up to	
(501) 683-5800			2 years) provided the hours	
(501) 683-6349 <b>(fax)</b>			are clearly counseling in	
(301) 003-0349 (18%)			nature and acceptable to the	
Executive Director			board.	
Michael Loos				
michael.loos@arkansas.gov			Supervision must be under a	
IIICIIaei.ioos@arkaiisas.gov			LPC approved by the board.	
CONTACT:			Telephone supervision is	
arboec@sbcglobal.net			allowed for less than 25% of	
arboec@sbcgrobal.net			the total amount.	
WEBSITE:				
www.state.ar.us/abec				
WWW.State.ai.us/abec				
Application packet (if				
mailed): \$20				
Application fee: \$200				

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
		Requirements	Requirements	Required
CALIFORNIA  CA Board of Behavioral Sciences 1625 N. Market Boulevard, Suite S-200 Sacramento, CA 95834  California Association for Licensed Professional Clinical Counselors	Licensed Professional Clinical Counselor (LPCC)*  Professional Clinical Counselor Intern (PCCI) An unlicensed person, who has completed the education requirements and is registered with the board to complete the supervision requirements to be licensed	Master's degree or higher that is counseling or psychotherapy in content:  Enrolled before 8/1/12 and graduate before 12/31/18: Minimum of 48 graduate semester hours  Enrolled after 8/1/12 or graduate after 12/31/18: Minimum of 60	Requirements  3,000 hours of post- master's supervised counseling experience.  1,750 have to be Direct Client Contact hours  Areas with guidance on hours:  \$ 500 hours max for group counseling	NCMHCE (as of January 1, 2014) – taken after experiential requirements have been fulfilled.
P.O. Box 280640 Northridge, CA 91328  www.calpcc.org Licensure requirements and additional information can be found on their website.	as an LPCC. (Has to renew annually up to 5 years)	graduate semester hours.  Additional Educational Requirements: 1) 15 contact hours in alcoholism	<ul> <li>250 hours max for phone crisis counseling</li> <li>150 hours minimum of clinical experience in a hospital or community</li> </ul>	California Law and Ethics Examination— taken while acquiring supervision
916/574-7830 916/574-8625 (fax) CONTACT:		and other chemical substance abuse, dependency  (2) 10 contact hours in human sexuality	<ul> <li>mental health setting;</li> <li>combined total of 1,250 hours combined total max:</li> </ul>	
Kim Madsen kim.madsen@dca.ca.gov  WEBSITE: www.bbs.ca.gov/		<ul><li>(3) A two semester unit or three quarter unit survey course in psychopharmacology</li><li>(4) 15 contact hours in spousal or</li></ul>	<ul><li>(A) Direct supervisor contact.</li><li>(B) Client centered advocacy.</li><li>(C) 250 hours max in administering tests,</li></ul>	
PCCI Registration Application \$100 PCCI Annual Registration Renewal \$100		partner abuse assessment, detection, and intervention strategies*  (5) 7 contact hours in child abuse	(D) 250 hours max in attending conferences	
LPCC Examination Eligibility Application: \$280 (\$180 application, \$100 California law and		assessment and reporting.  (6) 18 contact hours in California law and professional ethics for		

ethics examination)	professional clinical counselors* (possible that graduate course work	
LPCC Biennial License	will suffice)	
Renewal \$175		
	(7) 10 contact hours in aging and	
CALIFORNIA,	long-term care* (8) 15 contact hours in crisis or	
CONTINUED	trauma counseling*	
	adama oodinoomiig	

<sup>\*</sup>There are stipulations regarding the types of hours that will be accepted; therefore, please consult your state regulations.

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational Requirements	Experiential Requirements	Exam Required
COLORADO	Licensed Professional Counselor (LPC)	Master's degree or higher in professional counseling from a	2 years/2,000 hours of post- master's practice in applied	NCE
CO Division of Professions	, ,	CACREP accredited program,	psychotherapy under board	and
and Occupations	Licensed Professional	or "equivalent program" from a	approved supervision.	
1560 Broadway, Suite 1350	Counselor Candidate	regionally accredited college/	(Doctoral degree can be 1,000	CO
Denver, CO 80202	(LPCC)*	university consisting of 48	in 12 months)	Jurispruden
	An applicant who has	semester hours, completion of	100 hours of supervision is	ce Exam
303/894-7768	completed the education	coursework in core areas and	required, 70 of which must be	
303/894-7764 <b>(fax)</b>	requirements and is under a	a practicum and/or internship.	face to face individual	
	licensed supervisor; valid	*If enrolled after August 31,	supervision.	
<b>Executive Director</b>	for 4 years.	2014, the program must	The teaching of payabath areas	
Karin Gleichauf	(if not registered as a LDCC	consist of 60 graduate	The teaching of psychotherapy	
Karin.gleichauf@state.co.us	(if not registered as a LPCC,	semester hours	can count up to 600 hours and	
CONTACT:	must register as a Registered		30 hours of required	
mentalhealth@dora.state.co.	Psychotherapist in the Registered Psychotherapist		supervision	
	Board Database)		*Electronic supervision is	
<u>us</u>	Board Database)		allowed – initial 2 hour meeting	
WEBSITE:			must be in person and every	
www.dora.state.co.us/			six (6) months an in person	
mental-health			meeting must be had and the	
inental-nearth			electronic supervision must be	
LPC License: \$160			audio and visual (as of July 20, 2012)	
Provisional License: \$100			2012)	
LPC Candidate: \$160				

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational Requirements	Experiential Requirements	Exam Required
CONNECTICUT  CT Department of Public Health Professional Counselor Licensure 410 Capitol Avenue, MS #12APP P.O. Box 340308 Hartford, CT 06134-0308  860/509-7603 860/509-8457 (fax)  CONTACT: oplc.dph@ct.gov  WEBSITE: http://www.ct.gov/dph/  Application fee: \$315	Licensed Professional Counselor (LPC)	Master's degree or higher in counseling or a related mental health field from a regionally accredited institution of higher education consisting of at least 60 semester hours and completion of required coursework.	3,000 hours of post-master's supervised experience in professional counseling.  A minimum of 100 hours of direct supervision by an appropriately licensed individual is required.	NCE or NCMHCE

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
		Requirements	Requirements	Required
DELAWARE	Licensed Professional	Master's degree or higher in	2 years/3,200 hours of full-time	NCE or
	Counselor of Mental	Clinical Mental Health,	clinical professional counseling	NCMHCE
DE Board of Mental Health	Health (LPCMH)	including a minimum of 48	experience to be completed	
and Chemical Dependency		semester hours.	within a 4 year period.	
Professionals	Licensed Associate			
Cannon Building	Counselor of Mental	Must also be certified by	1,600 hours must be under	
861 Silver Lake Boulevard,	Health (LACMH)	NBCC as a National Certified	professional direct supervision	
Suite 203	An individual licensed for the	Counselor (NCC), or certified	acceptable to the board (100	
Dover, DE 19904-2467	purpose of gaining experience	by another national mental	hours must be face-to-face	
	required for licensure as an	health specialty certifying	supervision (live video-	
302/744-4500	LPCMH; must work under	organization approved by the	conferencing is considered	
302/739-2711 <b>(fax)</b>	direct supervision of an	board.	face to face but cannot exceed	
	LPCMH or other health		50% of the supervision).1,500	
CONTACT:	professional approved by the		hours must be direct client	
Customerservice.dpr@state.	board.		contact hours (750 have to be	
<u>de.us</u>			individual)	
WEBSITE:			30 graduate semester hours or	
http://dpr.delaware.gov			more beyond master's degree	
			may be substituted for 1	
LPC License: \$171			year/1,600 hours of required	
			experience, provided that	
LACMH License: \$171			hours are clearly related to the	
			field of counseling and	
*Applicants must submit a			acceptable to the board.	
criminal background check				
			*If your degree was conferred	
			after June 30, 2012, you will	
			receive credit only for	
			experience that you gain as a	
			Delaware-licensed Associate	
			Counselor of Mental Health.	

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational Requirements	Experiential Requirements	Exam Required
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	Licensed Professional Counselor (LPC)	60 graduate semester hours, including a master's degree in	2 years/3,500 hours of post- master's supervised	NCE
DC Board of Professional Counseling 717 14 <sup>th</sup> Street, NW, Suite 600	, .	counseling or a related field from an accredited institution.	professional counseling experience.	*Will accept NCMHCE or CRCE if
Washington, DC 20005  202/724-4900 877/672-2174 202/727-8471 (fax)		Master's degree to include coursework in 10 core areas, including a counseling practicum or internship.	200 hours of supervision (100 hours must be immediate supervision under an LPC).	already taken in another jurisdiction
WEBSITE: http://hpla.doh.dc.gov/hpla				
Application fee: \$85 License fee: \$145				

State Credential Title(s)  FLORIDA Licensed Mental Health	Requirements	Experiential Requirements	Exam Required
FLORIDA Licensed Mental Health	•		110941104
FL Board of Clinical Social Work, Marriage & Family Therapy, and Mental Health Counseling 4052 Bald Cypress Way, BIN C-08 Tallahassee, FL 32399-3258 850/245-4474 850/921-5389 (fax)  CONTACT: mqa 491@doh.state.fl.us  WEBSITE: www.doh.state.fl.us/mq a/491  Application fee: \$100 Initial License fee: \$105  Registered Mental Health Counselor (LMHC)  Provisional Mental Health Counselor A person provisionally licensed to provide mental health counseling under supervision; valid for 24 months. Issued to licensure applicants who have completed their clinical experience requirement intending to provide services in Florida while satisfying coursework and/or exam requirements.	Master's degree or higher from a CACREP accredited mental health counseling program that includes 60 semester hours, a course in human sexuality, and a course in substance abuse.  OR  Master's degree or higher from a program related to the practice of mental health counseling from an accredited institution that includes 60 semester hours, 12 specific course content areas, and 1,000 hours of a supervised practicum, internship, or field experience.  AND for both options:  Completion of an 8 hour laws and rules course, a 2 hour prevention of medical errors course from a board approved provider:,  And within 6 months of licensure have to complete from a board approved provider:  3 hour course on human immunodeficiency virus and acquired immune deficiency syndrome	2 years of supervised post-master's clinical experience in mental health counseling that consists of at least 1,500 hours providing psychotherapy face-to-face with clients and at least 100 face-to-face hours of supervision (50 of which can be group supervision).  Supervision must be under an LMHC or equivalent.	NCMHCE

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
		Requirements	Requirements	Required
GEORGIA	Licensed Professional	Master's degree or higher in a	4 years/2,400 hours of	NCE
	Counselor (LPC)	program that is primarily	supervised post-master's	
GA Composite Board of		counseling in content, or in	directed experience in	
Professional Counselors,	Associate Professional	applied psychology, from an	professional counseling in a	
Social Workers, and	Counselor (ALPC)	institution accredited by a	work setting acceptable to the	
Marriage & Family	Applicant who has met the	regional body recognized by	board, with a minimum of 120	
Therapists	educational requirements and	the Council on Higher	hours of supervision. (can	
237 Coliseum Drive	has registered with the board	Education Accreditation	count up to one year of	
Macon, GA 31217-3858	an acceptable contract for	(CHEA).	experience from	
	obtaining post-master's		practicum/internship)	
478/207-2440	experience under direct	Completion of specific		
866/888-7127 <b>(fax)</b>	supervision; valid for 5 years.	coursework and a supervised	*On December 6, 2013, there	
, ,		practicum or internship	was a proposal to increase the	
<b>Executive Director</b>		consisting of at least 300 hours	number of required hours to	
Brig Zimmerman		is required.	3,000.	
Big Ziminoman				
WEBSITE:			A minimum of 2 years of	
			supervision must be provided	
www.sos.state.ga.us/pl			by an LPC. *Proposed change	
<u>b/counselors</u>			on December 6, 2013 - for	
LDC Application foo: \$100			supervision entered into after	
LPC Application fee: \$100			September 30, 2014, a	
ALBC Application foo: \$100			supervisor who is a Licensed	
ALPC Application fee: \$100			Professional Counselor must	
			hold either a National Board of	
			Certified Counselors	
			(NBCC) Approved Clinical	
			Supervisor credential or a	
			Licensed Professional	
			Counselors	
			Association of Georgia	
			(LPCAGA) Certified	
			Professional Counselor	
			Supervisor	
			credential.	

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
	, ,	Requirements	Requirements	Required
HAWAII	Licensed Mental Health	Master's degree or higher in	2 years/3,000 hours of	NCE
	Counselor (LMHC)	counseling or an allied field	post-master's	
HI Department of Commerce		related to the practice of	supervised experience	*Will accept
and Consumer Affairs - PVL		mental health counseling, with	in the practice of mental	the NCMHCE
Mental Health Counselor		a minimum of 48 semester	health counseling, with	or the CRCC
Program		hours (or 72 quarter hours) of	100 hours of face-to-	(if taken after
P.O. Box 3469		coursework in core areas, from	face clinical supervision	1/1/2000 and
Honolulu, HI 96801		an accredited institution.	under a licensed	before
			supervisor.	7/1/2005)
(808) 586-2697		Also, two academic terms of		
		supervised mental health	Experience shall be completed	
CONTACT:		practicum intern experience for	in no less than two years and	
counselor@dcca.hawaii.gov		graduate credit of at least three	in no more than four years.	
WEDOITE		semester hours (or five quarter		
WEBSITE:		hours) per academic term in a		
www.hawaii.gov/dcca/are		mental health counseling		
as/pvl/programs/mental/		setting, with at least 300 hours		
Application fee: \$60		of supervised client contact		
Application lee. \$00		under a licensed supervisor.		
License fee:		7/05/07: Changas in Hawaii		
\$439 7/01/2014- 6/30/2015		7/05/07: Changes in Hawaii Revised Statutes Chapter		
\$362 7/01/2015 - 6/30/2016		•		
\$285 7/01/2013 - 6/30/2014		453D-7(c)(1) and (2) allows individuals who obtained a		
<b>*</b> 200 170172010 070072011		graduate degree before July 1,		
		2007 an alternate method to		
		verify the practicum and post-		
		graduate experience.		
		gradate experience.		

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational Requirements	Experiential Requirements	Exam Required
IDAHO	Licensed Clinical	Master's degree or higher in a	LCPC	LCPC
	Professional Counselor	counseling field from an	Hold a valid LPC license; and	NCMHCE
ID State Licensing Board of	(LCPC)	accredited college/university,	,	
Professional Counselors and		with 60 semester hours and	2 years/2,000 hours of	
Marriage & Family		completion of a 6 semester	supervised direct client contact	
Therapists		hour advanced counseling	experience accumulated after	
Physical address:	Licensed Professional	practicum.	licensure in any state.	
700 W. State St.	Counselor (LPC)	•	,	
Boise, ID 83702	,		1,000 hours must be under	
Mailing address:	Registered Counselor Intern		supervision of an LCPC.	
PO Box 83720	A counselor performing under		·	
Boise, ID 83720-0063	supervision as a part of the		Minimum of 1 hour face-to-	
B013C, 1B 007 20 0000	supervised experience		face, one-on-one supervision	
208/334-3233	requirement.		for every 30 hours of direct	
208/334-3945 (fax)			client contact.	
200/334-3943 (18%)				
CONTACT:			Successful completion of a	
Deborah Sexton			Diagnostic Evaluation graduate	
Deborah.Sexton@ibd.idaho.gov			course or equivalent training/	
OR			experience acceptable to the	
cou@ibol.idaho.gov			board.	
WEBSITE:			LPC	LPC
http://www.ibol.idaho.gov			1,000 hours is defined as one	NCE
intp://www.ibomaano.gov			thousand clock hours of	
LPC/LCPC Application fee:			experience working in a	
\$75			counseling setting, 400 hours	
Ψ			of which shall be direct client	
LPC/LCPC License fee: \$75			contact. Supervised	
Σ. 3/23/ 3 2/3/100 100: ψ/ 0			experience in practica and/or	
Counselor Intern Application			internships taken at the	
fee: \$25			graduate level may be utilized.	
			The supervised experience	
			shall include a minimum of 1	
IDAHO, CONTINUED			hour of face-to-face or one-to-	
,			one or one-to-two consultation	

with the supervisor for every twenty hours of job/internship expe4rience. Face-to-face may include a face-to-face setting provided by a live video connection between the supervisor and supervisee. As stated under Subsection 150.01.a.iv. Counseling practicum experience as opposed to job or internship experience shall be supervised at a ratio of 1 hour of supervision for every ten hours in the settings.	
Supervised practicum and/or internship taken at a graduate level may be utilized.	

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational Requirements	Experiential Requirements	Exam Required
ILLINOIS	Licensed Clinical	LCPC	LCPC	LCPC
ILLINOIS	Professional Counselor	Master's degree or	2 years/3,360 hours of	NCE and
IL Professional Counselor Licensing and	(LCPC)	higher in professional	full-time, satisfactory,	NCMHCE
Disciplinary Board	Holds license authorizing	counseling or a related	supervised	1101111102
320 W. Washington Street,	independent practice of	field from a regionally	employment or	or
3 <sup>rd</sup> Floor	clinical professional	accredited	experience working as	
Springfield, IL 62786	counseling in private	college/university.	a clinical professional	ECCP
Opinighold, in 02700	practice.		counselor in a	
217/785-0800		OR	professional capacity	or
217/524-6735 <b>TDD</b>			under the direction of	
217/782-7645 <b>(fax)</b>		Hold a current Certified	a qualified supervisor,	CRCE
		Clinical Mental Health	subsequent to degree.	
WEBSITE:		Counselor (CCMHC)	4.0001	
http://www.idfpr.com/DPRdefault.asp		credential issued by	1,920 hours must be	
or		NBCC (meets all	direct face-to-face service to clients.	
http://www.idfpr.com/PROFS/Info/ProfC		requirements for licensure as an LCPC).	service to chemis.	
ounselor.asp		licerisure as all LCI C).	One year = maximum	
		Note: Certain other	of 1,680 hours,	
LCPC License: \$150		certifications meet all or	including 960 hours of	
L DO 1 : \$450		part of LPC or LCPC	direct face-to-face	LPC
LPC License: \$150	Licensed Professional	licensure requirements;	service to clients.	NCE or
	Counselor (LPC)	please contact board for		CRCE
	Holds license authorizing	more information.	If applicant holds a	
	the practice of		doctoral degree, one	
	professional counseling.	LPC	year must be	
		Master's degree or	subsequent to the	
		higher in professional	degree and	
		counseling or related	internships may count	
		field of at least 48	towards professional	
		semester hours from a regionally accredited	experience.	
		college/ university in a		
		program approved by		
		the IL Dept. of		
		Professional		
		5. 55 51 51 61		

ILLINOIS, CONTINUED	Regulation.	
	CACREP and CORE accredited programs in professional counseling are approved programs for both LPC and LCPC licensure.	

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
		Requirements	Requirements	Required
INDIANA	Licensed Mental Health	Master's degree or higher in an	3,000 hours of postgraduate	LMHC
	Counselor (LMHC)	area related to mental health	supervised clinical experience	NCMHCE
IN Behavioral Health and		counseling from a CACREP or	over a 21-48 month period.	
Human Services Licensing		CORE accredited program, or	Does not start to count until	LMHCA
Board		"equivalent program," from a	approved as an LMHCA	NCE
402 W. Washington Street, Room W072		regionally accredited institution which includes a minimum of	100 hours of face-to-face	*If passing
Indianapolis, IN 46204	Licensed Mental Health	60 semester hours of graduate	supervision under an LMHC or	score is
ilidialiapolis, ilv 40204	Counselor Associate	coursework in counseling in 12	equivalent supervisor is	achieved on
317/234-2064	(LMHCA)	specified content areas.	required.	the initial try,
317/233-4236 (fax)	A counselor performing under		•	applicant can
	supervision as a part of the	Completion of a practicum (100		apply up to
CONTACT:	supervised experience	hours), internship (600 hours),		1500 hours
pla5@pla.in.gov	requirement (required after	and advanced internship (300		accrued. If
	July 1, 2014) – cannot apply	hours) with at least 100 hours		passing score
WEBSITE:	for until AFTER degree is	of face-to-face supervision.		is not
www.in.gov/pla/social.htm	conferred	An area related to mental		achieved,
		health counseling includes		applicant can no longer
Application fee: \$50		counseling, clinical social		accrue hours
Townson and market #25		work, psychology, human		until passing
Temporary permit: \$25 (issued upon completion of		services, human		score is
the education and		development, family		achieved.
experience requirements and		relations, or programs		
approval by the board to		accredited by CACREP or		
take the exam; valid for 180		CORE.		
days).				

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
IOWA  IA Board of Behavioral Science Lucas State Office Building 5th Floor 321 E. 12 <sup>th</sup> Street Des Moines, IA 50319  515/281-0254 515/281-3121 (fax)  Executive Director Judy Manning Judith.Manning@idph.iowa.gov  WEBSITE: https://www.idph.state.ia.us /licensure/BehavioralScience .aspx?pg=Home  Licensure fee: \$120	Licensed Mental Health Counselor (LMHC)  Temporary Licensed Mental Health Counselor (T-LMHC)	Requirements  Master's degree or higher in mental health counseling from a "CACREP equivalent" program, or the content equivalent, with at least 60 semester hours (or equivalent quarter hours).  For applicants who entered program of study prior to July 1, 2010: 45 semester hours (or 60 quarter hours) are required.  Degree must be from a nationally accredited college or university.  OR  Hold a current Certified Clinical Mental Health Counselor (CCMHC) credential issued by NBCC (meets educational and experience requirements).  For applicants who did not graduate from CACREP-accredited mental health counseling program as of July 1, 2012, they will need to submit to an education review	Requirements  2 years/3,000 hours of full-time supervised postgraduate work experience in mental health counseling, including 1,500 hours of direct client contact and 200 hours of clinical supervision concurrent with the work experience.  At least 100 of the 200 hours of clinical supervision must be individual supervision.  For applicants who entered program of study prior to July 1, 2010: 2 years of full-time supervised postgraduate work experience in mental health counseling, including 200 hours of clinical supervision concurrent with 1,000 hours of mental health counseling conducted in person with individuals, couples, and families.  At least 100 of the 200 hours of clinical supervision must be individual supervision or hold a current Certified Clinical Mental Health Counselor (CCMHC) credential issued by NBCC (meets experience requirements)	Required NCE, NCMHCE, or CRCE

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
		Requirements	Requirements	Required
KANSAS	Licensed Clinical	LCPC	LCPC	LCPC
	Professional Counselor	In addition to, or as part of the	Licensed as an LPC or meets	NCMHCE
KS Behavioral Sciences	(LCPC)	graduate degree – completion	all requirements to be licensed	
Regulatory Board	May diagnose and treat	of 15 credit hours supporting	as an LPC; and	
712 S. Kansas Avenue	mental disorders	diagnosis and treatment of		
Topeka, KS 66603	independently.	mental disorders with use of the American Psychiatric	4,000 hours of supervised clinical professional counseling	
785/296-3240		Association's diagnostic and	experience under an approved	
785/296-3112 <b>(fax)</b>		statistical manual, and a graduate level supervised	clinical training plan, which includes 1,500 hours of direct	
Licensing Specialist		clinical practicum of	client contact and 100 hours of	
Bruno Langer		professional experience.	clinical supervision (50 must be	
Bruno.langer@bsrb.state.ks.us			individual supervision).	
WEBSITE:		LPC		LPC
www.ksbsrb.org/	Licensed Professional	60 graduate semester hours,		NCE
LPC/LCPC Application fee: \$100	Counselor (LPC) May practice under the direction of an LCPC, licensed	including a master's degree in counseling, from a university approved by the board that		
LPC/LCPC License: \$150	psychologist, a person licensed to provide mental health	consists of 45 graduate semester hours distributed		
LPC Temporary License: \$150	services as an independent practitioner and whose license allows for diagnoses and treatment of mental disorders,	among 10 core categories (this includes a supervised practicum).		
	or a person licensed to practice medicine and surgery.			

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational Paguiroments	Experiential Paguiroments	Exam
KENTUCKY  KY Board of Licensed Professional Counselors P.O. Box 1360 Frankfort, KY 40602  502/782-8803 502/696-5836 (fax)  Board Chairman Christopher Griffith  CONTACT: Diana Jarboe Diana.Jarboe@ky.gov  WEBSITE: http://lpc.ky.gov  LPCC Application fee: \$150  LPCA Application fee: \$50	Licensed Professional Clinical Counselor (LPCC)  Licensed Professional Counselor Associate (LPCA) Credential holder who has met all qualifications to engage in the practice of professional counseling under an approved clinical supervisor authorized by the board.	Requirements  Master's degree or higher in professional counseling or a related field from a regionally accredited institution, with a minimum of 60 semester hours in 9 specified content areas and a 400 hour organized practicum/internship. Any applicants who have enrolled in a program after 1/15/15 or who receive a degree after 5/31/2020 must graduate from a CACREP accredited program.	Requirements  LPCC  4,000 hours of post-master's experience in the practice of counseling under approved supervision, which includes 1,600 hours of direct counseling and 100 hours of individual, face-to-face clinical supervision.  Applicants are encouraged to include 10 hours of direct counseling with individuals in a jail or correctional setting as part of the 4,000 hours.	Required  NCE or  NCMHCE

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational Requirements	Experiential Requirements	Exam Required
LOUISIANA  LA Licensed Professional Counselors Board of Examiners 8631 Summa Avenue Baton Rouge, LA 70809  225/765-2515 225/765-2514 (fax)  Executive Director Mary Alice Olsan Ipcboard@eatel.net  WEBSITE: www.lpcboard.org  LPC Application fee: \$200  LPC Renewal Fee: \$150  Counselor Intern Application fee: \$100	Licensed Professional Counselor (LPC)  Provisional Licensed Professional Counselor (P-LPC) Those with a master's degree in counseling while practicing counseling under the board approved supervision of an LPC. (There are 3 parts to registration and you cannot start to accrue hours until all 3 are complete)  P-LPC's have up to 6 years to complete supervision from the date of registration.	Master's degree or higher, the substance of which is professional mental health counseling in content, from a regionally accredited institution, with 60 semester hours and coursework in 8 content areas.  Applicants must receive at least a grade of "C" on all postmaster's counselling courses.  All field experience courses must be completed with a grade of A, B, or P.  Completion of a supervised practicum (100 hours) and a supervised internship (300 hours) in mental health counseling.	2 years/3,000 hours of post-master's supervised experience in professional mental health counseling under the clinical supervision of a board approved supervisor, to be completed in no more than 7 years.  Hours to include: 1,900 - 2,900 hours of direct client contact in individual or group counseling;  A maximum of 1,000 hours additional client contact, counseling related activities or education at the graduate level in the field of mental health; and  A minimum of 100 hours of face-to-face supervision. Only 50 hours may be group supervision. Up to 25 of the hours can be synchronous videoconferencing  500 hours of supervised experience may be gained for each 30-graduate semester hours beyond master's degree, but must have no less than 2,000 hours of supervised post-master's experience.	NCE or NCMHCE

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
BA A INIT	Lisansad Olimiaal	Requirements	Requirements	Required
MAINE	Licensed Clinical	LCPC / Conditional LCPC	LCPC	LCPC
	Professional Counselor	Master's degree or higher from	2 years/3,000 hours of post-	NCMHCE
ME Board of Counseling	(LCPC)	a regionally accredited	master's supervised clinical	1.00
Professionals Licensure	Licensed Professional	institution that consists of 60 semester hours and is	counseling experience. (4,000 if qualifying degree	LPC, Conditional
#35 State House Station	Counselor (LPC)	CACREP accredited, or	did not have	LCPC,
Augusta, ME 04333	Counselor (LFC)	consists of coursework in 10	practicum/internship)	Conditional
207/624-8674	Conditional LCPC	core areas, 3 additional areas,	practicum/internsmp)	LPC
888/577-6690 <b>TTY</b>	A license granted to an	and a practicum and internship	To include 1,500 hours of	NCE
	applicant for licensure as an	of 900 clock hours.	direct client contact and 1	INOL
207/624-8637 <b>(fax)</b>	LCPC who has met all the	or odd diddik filodio.	hour of clinical supervision	
Associate Francisco Director	requirements except for the	LPC / Conditional LPC	per 30 hours of client	
Associate Executive Director	supervised clinical experience;	Master's degree or higher from	contact with an approved	
Patricia Breslin	valid for 2 years.	a regionally accredited	supervisor.	
CONTACT:	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	institution that consists of 48		
Leija.t.meadows@state.ma.us	Conditional LPC	semester hours and is	LPC	
Lerja.t.meadows@state.ma.us	A license granted to an	CACREP or CORE accredited,	2 years/2,000 hours of post-	
WEBSITE:	applicant for licensure as an	or consists of coursework in 10	master's supervised	
www.maine.gov/pfr/olr	LPC who has met all the	core areas and a practicum	counseling experience.	
Application fee for all licenses:	requirements except for the	and internship of 600 clock		
\$25	supervised clinical experience;	hours.	To include 1,000 hours of	
Ψ23	valid for 2 years.		direct counseling and 67 hours	
LCPC License: \$250			of supervision with an	
LPC License: \$250			approved supervisor.	
ΕΙ Ο ΕΙΘΕΝΙΟΘ. Ψ200				
Conditional LCPC License:				
\$150				
Conditional LPC License: \$200				
Registered Counselor				
biennial renewal fee: \$75				
Criminal Background Check:				
\$21				

## Licensure Requirements for Professional Counselors – 2016

Marriage and Family License: \$250 Pastoral License: \$250		

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational Requirements	Experiential Requirements	Exam Required
MARYLAND  MD Board of Examiners of Professional Counselors and Therapists 4201 Patterson Avenue Baltimore, MD 21215  410/764-4732 410/358-1610 (fax)  Executive Director Tracey DeShields  WEBSITE: www.dhmh.maryland.gov/bopc  Application Processing: \$75  Credentials Evaluation fee: \$25  Certification and Licensure fee: \$100	Licensed Clinical Professional Counselor (LCPC)  Licensed Graduate Professional Counselor Title used while fulfilling the supervised clinical experience requirement.	Master's degree or higher in professional counseling or related field from an accredited educational institution, with a minimum of 60 graduate semester hours in specific coursework, including completion of an alcohol and drug counseling course and supervised field experience.  OR  Doctoral degree with a minimum of 90 graduate semester hours in counseling training approved by the board.	3 years/3,000 hours of supervised clinical experience in professional counseling (2 years/2,000 hours must be postmasters).  1,500 hours must be face-to-face client contact and 100 hours minimum of face-to-face clinical supervision.  Supervision must be under a board approved supervisor. At least half of hours need to be accumulated under the supervision of an LCPC approved by the board. If obtained a doctoral degree: 2 years/2,000 hours of supervised clinical experience in professional counseling (1 year/1,000 hours must be post-doctorate).  1,000 hours must be face-to-face client contact and 50 hours minimum of face-to-face clinical supervision.  Supervision must be under a board approved supervisor.	and Maryland Professional Counselors and Therapists Act Exam

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
		Requirements	Requirements	Required
MASSACHUSETTS	Licensed Mental	Minimum of 60 graduate	2 years/3,360 hours of full-time	NCMHCE
MASSACHUSETTS  MA Board of Registration of Allied Mental Health and Human Services Professionals 100 Washington St. Suite 710 Boston, MA 02118-6100  617/727-3080 617/727-1627 (fax)  Board Administrator Leija Meadows leija.t.meadows@state.ma.us  WEBSITE: www.mass.gov/dpl/boards/mh  Application fee: \$117	Health Counselor (LMHC)	semester hours in counseling or a related field from a regionally accredited institution of higher education.  This includes a minimum 48 semester credit master's degree in mental health counseling or a related field, including a practicum (100 hours), an internship (600 hours), and coursework in each of the 10 content areas as defined by the board.  OR  Hold a current Certified Clinical Mental Health Counselor (CCMHC) credential issued by	2 years/3,360 hours of full-time post-master's supervised clinical experience in mental health counseling after obtaining 60 graduate semester hours.  To include 960 hours of direct client contact (250 hours may be group client contact) and 130 hours of supervision (75 hours must be individual supervision and 25 hours must be under a LMHC).  These hours do not include the pre-master's practicum and internship supervision requirements.	NCMHCE
		NBCC.		

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
	, ,	Requirements	Requirements	Required
MICHIGAN	Licensed Professional Counselor (LPC)	Master's degree or higher in professional counseling from a	2 years/3,000 hours of post- degree supervised counseling	NCE or CRCE
MI Board of Counseling	, ,	program that reflects the	experience. To include a	
P.O. Box 30670	Limited Licensed	CACREP curriculum, including	minimum 100 hours under the	
Lansing, MI 48909	Professional Counselor	a minimum of 48 semester	immediate physical presence	
	(LLPC)	hours and a 600 clock hour	of the supervisor. Supervision	
517/335-0918	A limited license is issued to	internship.	must be under an LPC.	
517/373-2179 <b>(fax)</b>	those who have not yet			
	completed the 3,000 hour		For persons with 30 semester	
CONTACT:	supervised counseling		hours or 45 quarter hours	
bhphelp@michigan.gov	experience; valid for one year		beyond the master's degree:	
	and may be renewed.		1 year/1,500 hours post-	
WEBSITE:			degree supervised experience.	
www.michigan.gov/health			To include a minimum of 50	
<u>license</u>			hours under the immediate	
1.001: 0445			physical presence of the supervisor. Supervision must	
LPC License: \$115			be under an LPC.	
LLPC License: \$80			be under all LFC.	
<b>,</b> , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			*Supervisors of LLPCs are	
			required to have training in	
			supervision.	

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
	, ,	Requirements	Requirements	Required
MINNESOTA	Licensed Professional	LPCC	LPCC	LPCC
	Clinical Counselor (LPCC)	Meet all LPC educational	Already has LPC credential	NCMHCE
MN Board of Behavioral	*	requirements; and		
Health and Therapy			4,000 hours of post-master's	Note: ECCP
2829 University Avenue SE		In addition to, or as part of the	supervised professional	is no longer
Suite 210	Licensed Professional	graduate degree in counseling	practice in the delivery of	offered by
Minneapolis, MN 55414	Counselor – Independent	or a related field – completion	clinical services in the	the NBCC
	designation*Has completed	of 24 graduate-level semester	diagnosis and treatment of	
612/617-2178	supervision experience for LPC	credits in 6 clinical content	mental illnesses and disorders	
800/627-3529 <b>TTY</b>	licensure	areas.	in both children in adults.	
612/617-2187 <b>(fax)</b>			Supervision must comply with	
		LPC	the board's Supervision	
CONTACT:		1 ·	Contract for LPCC Applicants.	
bbht.board@state.mn.us		Master's degree or higher in	Dractice report in alorde 4 000	
	Licensed Professional	counseling or a related field from a CACREP accredited	Practice must include 1,800 hours of clinical client contact.	
WEBSITE:	Counselor – Supervision			LPC
www.bbht.state.mn.us	designation (LPC)	program or regionally accredited institution	At least 50% of supervision	NCE or other
	Working on Supervision hours	recognized by the Council for	must be individual supervision. Supervisor must have	national
Initial License Application	towards LPC	Higher Education Accreditation	independent CLINICAL	exam that is
fee LPC/LPCC: \$150	lowards Er C	(CHEA), that includes a	license.	determined
		minimum of 48 semester hours	LPC	by the board
Initial License fee		and supervised field	2,000 hours of post-master's	to be
LPC/LPCC:		experience not fewer than 700	supervised professional	substantially
\$250		hours that is counseling in	practice that is acceptable to	similar to the
		nature.	the board <i>OR</i> submission of a	NCE.
			Supervision Plan for the first	
		The degree must include	2,000 hours of professional	
		specific coursework in 10 core	practice. Supervision must be	
		content areas.	completed in not less than 1	
			year and not more than 3 yrs.	
			Practice must include 100	
			hours of supervision under a	
			board approved supervisor.	
			-	

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational Requirements	Experiential Requirements	Exam Required
MISSISSIPPI  MS State Board of Examiners for Licensed Professional Counselors 239 North Lamar St Suite 402 Jackson, MS 39201  601/3591010 888/860-7001 662/716-3021 (fax)  Executive Director LeeAnn Mordecai LPMordecai@lpc.ms.gov  CONTACT: Info@lpc.ms.gov  WEBSITE: https://www.lpc.ms.gov/secure/index.asp  Application packet: \$10 Application fee: \$100	Licensed Professional Counselor (LPC)  Licensed Professional Counselor – Candidate Applicant who has satisfied experience and educational requirements but still needs to pass the exam.  A background check is required of all candidates.	Master's degree or educational specialist's degree in counselor education or a related program from a regionally or nationally accredited college/university program, subject to board approval, with 60 semester hours (or 90 quarter hours) and completion of coursework in 10 content areas.  OR  Doctoral degree primarily in counseling, guidance, or related counseling field from a regionally or nationally accredited college/university program, subject to board approval, with 60 semester hours (or 90 quarter hours) and completion of coursework in 10 content areas.	2 years/3,500 hours of supervised counseling experience in a clinical setting (1,750 hours must be postmaster's experience).  1,167 hours must be direct counseling service to clients to include counseling related activities.  Minimum of 100 hours of supervision required (50 hours may be group supervision).  Supervision must be under an LPC that has met the requirements to be a MS Board Qualified Supervisor.	Will accept the NCMHCE but not required

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational Requirements	Experiential Requirements	Exam Required
MISSOURI  MO Committee for Professional Counselors 3605 Missouri Boulevard P.O. Box 1335 Jefferson City, MO 65102  573/751-0018 800/735-2966 TTY 573/751-0735 (fax)  CONTACT: Loree Kessler Loree.Kessler@pr.mo.gov or profcounselor@pr.mo.gov  WEBSITE: http://pr.mo.gov/counselors.asp  Application fee: \$150  Registration of Supervision fee: \$100  Background Fingerprint Check (if done electronically through L-1 Enrollment Services): \$52.20 www.l1id.com	Credential Title(s)  Licensed Professional Counselor (LPC)  Counselor-in-Training Issued automatically when supervision is registered and approved and all other requirements are met.		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	

State Credential Title(s) Educational Experiential	Exam
MONTANA  MONTANA  MT Board of Social Work Examiners and Professional Counselor (LCPC)  MT Board of Social Work Examiners and Professional Counselor (LCPC)  MT Board of Social Work Examiners and Professional Counselor (LCPC)  MT Board of Social Work Examiners and Professional Counselor (LCPC)  MT Board of Social Work Examiners and Professional Counselor (LCPC)  MT Floor P.O. Box 200513  Helena, MT 59620  406/841-2392 406/841-2392 406/841-2395 (fax)  CONTACT: dilibsdswp@state.mt.us  WEBSITE: Www.swpc.mt.gov  Application fee: \$50  Initial License fee: \$50  MT requires fingerprint and background checks of all applicants.  MT requires fingerprint and background checks of all applicants.  MT requires fingerprint and background checks of all applicants.  MT requires fingerprint and background checks of all applicants.  MT requires fingerprint and background checks of all applicants.  MT requires fingerprint and background checks of all applicants.	Required

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
Otate	Oreachilai Tilic(3)	Requirements	Requirements	Required
NEBRASKA  NE Board of Mental Health	Licensed Mental Health Practitioner-Certified	Master's degree or higher from an approved educational program that is primarily	LMHP-CPC / LPC, LMHP 3,000 hours of post-master's	LIMHP and LMHP with CPC
Practice P.O. Box 94986 Lincoln, NE 68509	Professional Counselor <i>or</i> Licensed Professional Counselor (LMHP-CPC / LPC) This additional	therapeutic mental health in content, in a CACREP accredited program "or complete equivalent	supervised experience in mental health practice accumulated during the 5 years immediately preceding	credential NCE or NCMHCE
402/471-0185 402/471-3577 <b>(fax)</b>	appellation is available for LMHPs who have a graduate degree from a CACREP	coursework," from a regionally accredited institution.	application for licensure.  To include 1,500 hours of	
Program Manager Kris Chiles kris.chiles@nebraska.gov	accredited program or a program with equivalent coursework.	Completion of a practicum or internship with a minimum of 300 clock hours of direct client contact under the supervision	direct client contact (not more than 1,500 hours of non-direct service). Supervision must be under an LMHP, LIMHP,	
WEBSITE: www.dhhs.ne.gov/crl/mhcs/ mental/mentalindex.htm	Licensed Mental Health Practitioner (LMHP) An individual who is qualified to engage in mental health	of a qualified supervisor.	licensed psychologist, or licensed physician with mental health treatment training.	
Independent Mental Health Practitioner License: \$50 (if applicant holds an LMHP) \$155 if no LMHP	practice or offers or renders mental health practice services.  Provisional Licensed Mental			
Mental Health Practitioner License: \$50 Professional Counselor Certificate: \$25 Provisional Fees: Mental Health Practitioner License: \$25 Master Social Work Certificate:	Health Practitioner (PLMHP) An individual beginning the 3,000 hour experience requirement; valid for 5 years.			
\$25 Marriage and Family Therapy Certificate: \$25				

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational Requirements	Experiential Requirements	Exam Required
NEVADA  NV Board of Examiners for Marriage & Family Therapists and Clinical Professional Counselors P.O. Box 370130 Las Vegas NV 89137-0130  702/486-7388 702/486-7258 (fax)  Executive Director Raymond Smith, Jr. nvmftbd@mftbd.nv.gov  WEBSITE: http://marriage.nv.gov/	Licensed Clinical Professional Counselor (LCPC)  Licensed Clinical Professional Counselor Intern Required before beginning supervised experience after obtaining valid master's degree; valid for 3 years.		-	
Issuance of Initial License: \$50				

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
	. ,	Requirements	Requirements	Required
NEW HAMPSHIRE	Licensed Clinical Mental	All applicants shall have a	2 years/3,000 hours of paid	NCMHCE
	Health Counselor	master's degree or doctoral	post-master's supervised	
NH Board of Mental Health	(LCMHC)	degree in clinical mental health	clinical work experience in a	and
Practice		counseling from a CACREP	mental health setting, to be	
121 South Fruit St.		accredited institution OR have	completed in no more than 5	an essay
Concord, New Hampshire		a 60-credit degree in clinical	years.	exam
03301		mental health counseling or its		provided by
		equivalent from a program	Each year shall not be less	the board
603/271-6762		which has received regional	than 1,500 clock hours.	
603/271-3950 (fax)		accreditation from the		
, ,		Association Secondary	100 hours of face-to-face	
Executive Director		Schools and Colleges. A	supervision provided by a	
Peggy Lynch		minimum of one academic year	state-licensed, board	
. 1997 – 7.11		of full-time graduate study in	approved, mental health	
CONTACT:		mental health counseling must	professional is required.	
bdmhp@nh.gov		be completed in residence at		
Samp Singov		the institution granting the		
WEBSITE:		degree. There are 11 content		
http://www.nh.gov/mhpb/licenseees		areas.		
.html				
		*A degree from a CACREP		
License Application Review		accredited program will be		
fee: \$150		required beginning in 2022.		

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational Requirements	Experiential Requirements	Exam Required
NEW JERSEY	Licensed Clinical Mental Health Counselor	Minimum of 60	LCMHC	NCE
	(LCMHC)	graduate	Already holds an	
NJ Board of Marriage &		semester hours	LPC	
Family Therapy Examiners	Licensed Professional	which includes a	Certification by the	
Professional Counselor	Counselor (LPC)	master's degree	Academy of	
Examiners Committee		in counseling	Certified Clinical	
P.O. Box 45007	Licensed Associate	from a regionally	Mental Health	
Newark, NJ 07101	Counselor (LAC)	accredited	Counselors, or any	
	After acceptable documentation of the satisfaction of	institution of	successor thereto;	
973/504-6415	the LPC educational and examination requirements,	higher education	passage of a	
973/648-3536 (fax)	an individual may be granted licensure as an	(45 of the 60	comprehensive	
or ere to eeee (tax)	Associate Counselor to practice counseling under	graduate	qualifying	
Executive Director	the direct supervision of an LPC or a supervisor	semester hours	examination	
	acceptable to the committee.	must be	prepared by the	
Milagros B. Collazo		distributed in 8	Academy;	
WEDCITE.		of the 9 defined	evidence	
WEBSITE:		course content	satisfactory to the	
http://www.njconsumeraffairs		areas).	committee that the	
.gov/mft/Pages/default.aspx			clinical mental	
Amplication for \$75		As of April 20,	health counselor	
Application fee: \$75		2006, an	has satisfied the	
LDC Initial License for		acceptable	continuing	
LPC Initial License fee:		graduate degree	education	
\$250 if applying during 1 <sup>st</sup>		means that the	requirements of the	
year of biennial renewal		word	committee; and,	
\$125 if applying during 2 <sup>nd</sup>		"counseling" or	evidence	
year of biennial renewal		the word	satisfactory to the	
LAC Initial License fee:		"counselor"	committee	
		appears in the	that certification of	
\$180 if applying during 1 <sup>st</sup>		title of the	the clinical mental	
year of biennial renewal		graduate degree	health counselor	
\$90 if applying during 2 <sup>nd</sup> year of biennial renewal		awarded and	has been renewed	
year or bienmar renewar		that the	by the Academy	
		institution		
		offering the	2 years/3,000 of	
		degree states in	post-master's	

NEW JERSEY, CONTINUED	the catalog or in another format acceptable to the committee that the purpose of the graduate degree is to prepare students for the professional practice of counseling.	degree supervised field experience, 100 hours of face- to-face supervision.  LPC 3 years of full-time supervised counseling experience in a professional counseling setting, 1 year of which may be obtained prior to the granting of the master's degree.
		1 year/1,500 hours of experience may be eliminated by substituting 30 graduate semester hours beyond the master's degree. In no case may an applicant have less than 1 year of post- master's supervised work experience.

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational Requirements	Experiential Requirements	Exam Required
NEW MEXICO	Licensed Professional	Requirements	Requirements	LPCC
NEW MEXICO	Clinical Mental Health	Master's degree or higher in	2 years of postgraduate	NCE and
NM Counseling and	Counselor (LPCC)	counseling or a counseling	professional clinical counseling	NCMHCE
Therapy Practice Board	(=: 00)	related field with no less than	experience, with 3,000 hours of	1101111102
2550 Cerrillos Road		48 graduate hours from an	clinical client contact and a	
Santa Fe, NM 87504-5101	Licensed Mental Health	accredited institution.	minimum of 100 hours of face-	LMHC
,	Counselor (LMHC)		to-face supervision.	NCE
505/476-4610	Individuals who are pursuing	Related field degree must		
505/476-4633 (fax)	the LPCC license but still need	meet the clinical core	1,000 hours of clinical client	
	to complete the supervised	curriculum.	contact may come from the	
<b>Board Administrator</b>	experience requirements.		applicant's internship/	
Evelyn Tapia-Barnhart		Counseling related field is	practicum.	
		mental health, community	Companyiaian movat agence from	
CONTACT:		counseling, agency counseling, psychology, clinical	Supervision must come from an LPCC or licensed MFT,	
counselingboard@state.nm.us		psychology, family studies, art	professional art therapist,	
		therapy, or education.	psychiatrist, clinical	
WEBSITE:		incrapy, or cadeation.	psychologist, or independent	
http://www.rld.state.nm.us/b			social worker.	
oards/Counseling_and_Ther				
apy_Practice.aspx				
Application fee: \$75				
Board Administrative fee:				
\$25				
•				
LPCC License: \$220				
LPC Renewal fee: \$150				
LMHC License: \$75				

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
		Requirements	Requirements	Required
NEW YORK	Licensed Mental Health	Master's degree or higher in	3,000 hours of post-master's	NCMHCE
	Counselor (LMHC)	counseling that includes 60*	supervised experience	without ESL
State Board for Mental		semester hours and	providing mental health	arrangements
Health Practitioners	Limited Permit	completion of specific	counseling in a setting	
Office of the Professions	Applicants who have met all	coursework.	acceptable to the department.	
State Education Building	requirements except			
2 <sup>nd</sup> Floor	experience and/or exam must	*If counseling degree was	1,500 of the hours must be	
89 Washington Avenue	apply for a 2 year permit to	completed prior to Jan. 1,	direct client contact.	
Albany, NY 12234-1000	practice under supervision;	2010, 48 semester hours are		
	may be renewed for two years,	required.		
518/474-3817	upon new application and	Completion of a one was		
518/402-2323 <b>(fax)</b>	permit fee.	Completion of a one year supervised internship or		
		practicum in mental health		
Executive Secretary		counseling (600 clock hours).		
David Hamilton, Ph.D.		courseling (600 clock flours).		
0017407		Completion of coursework or		
CONTACT:		training, approved by the		
MHPBD@mail.nysed.gov		Education Department, in the		
WEBSITE:		identification and reporting of		
http://www.op.nysed.gov/prof/mhp/		child abuse.		
FACEBOOK:				
www.facebook.com/NYSProf				
essions				
Application fee: \$175				
Registration fee: \$196				
Limited Permit fee: \$70				

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
	, ,	Requirements	Requirements	Required
NORTH CAROLINA  NC Board of Licensed Professional Counselors P.O. Box 77819 Greensboro, NC 27417  336/217-6007 336/217-9450  Board Administrator Katrina Brent  CONTACT: LPCinfo@ncblpc.org  WEBSITE: www.ncblpc.org  Application fee: \$200.00  Criminal Background Check fee: \$38.00	Licensed Professional Counselor (LPC)  Licensed Professional Counselor Associate (LPCA) Individuals who are pursuing the LPC license but still need to complete the supervised professional practice experience requirements.  Licensed Professional Counselor Supervisor (LPCS)		•	

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational Requirements	Experiential Requirements	Exam Required
NORTH DAKOTA	Licensed Professional	LPCC	LPCC	LPCC
ND Board of Counselor	Clinical Counselor (LPCC)	Master's degree in counseling from an accredited college or	Must already possess the 1st- level LPC credential; and	NCMHCE and a
Examiners		university, including 60		videotaped
2112 10th Avenue SE Mandan, ND 58554	Licensed Professional Counselor (LPC) Full professional license after	semester hours, core clinical coursework (a minimum of 15 contact hours in each of 3	2 years/3,000 hours of post- master's supervised clinical counseling experience in a	clinical counseling session of at
701/667-5969 701/667-5969 <b>(fax)</b>	LAPC criteria are met and supervised experience has	categories determined by the board), and 800 hours of	clinical setting.	least 30 minutes
Executive Secretary	been completed.	clinical training in a supervised practicum and internship.	Experience to include 100 hours of direct supervision (60	
Marge Ellefson	Licensed Associate		hours must be individual, face- to-face supervision) by a board	
CONTACT:	<b>Professional Counselor</b>		approved supervisor.	
ndbce@btinet.net	(LAPC) A two year license which	LPC/LAPC Master's degree in counseling	LPC	LPC/LAPC
WEBSITE: www.ndbce.org	allows for completion of the supervised experience. A two year plan of supervision and	or closely related field from an accredited college or university, including 48	400 hours of direct client counseling contact during the 2-year LAPC supervisory	NCE
LPCC License: \$150	passage of the NCE required.	semester hours and specific core counseling coursework	period.	
LPC License: \$100		within the master's degree.	Experience to include 100 hours of direct supervision (60	
LAPC License: \$150		*60 semester hours will be required beginning in 2017.	hours must be individual, face- to-face supervision) by a board approved supervisor.	

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
		Requirements	Requirements	Required
OHIO	Licensed Professional	Master's degree or higher in	LPCC	LPCC
	Clinical Counselor (LPCC)	counseling from a CACREP-	Must already possess the 1st-	NCMHCE
OH Counselor, Social		accredited program,	level LPC credential; and	
Worker, and Marriage &				LPC
Family Therapist Board	Professional Counselor/	Graduates of a Non-CACREP	2 years/3,000 hours of post-	NCE
77 South High St.	Clinical Resident (CR)	program must submit their	master's clinical counseling	
24 <sup>th</sup> Floor	Title used while completing the	transcripts for evaluation and	experience under the	And OH
Room 2468	3,000 hours of supervised	approval by the Counselor	supervision of an LPCC	jurisprudence
Columbus, OH 43215-6171	experience required for the	Professional Standards	holding the supervision	exam
	LPCC license.	Committee.	credential. 50% must be	
614/466-0912			clinical experience	
614/728-7790 <b>(fax)</b>	Licensed Professional	Beginning 1/1/18, all in-state		
	Counselor (LPC)	applicants must hold a degree	The supervision must include	
CONTACT:	Title used after completing	from a CACREP-accredited	the diagnosis and treatment of	
cswmft.info@cswb.state.oh.us	coursework including	program; out-of-state	mental and emotional	
	practicum and internship.	applicants with Non-CACREP	disorders; 50% of the time	
WEBSITE:		degrees may continue to	must be face-to-face contact	
cswmft.ohio.gov	Registered Counselor	submit transcripts for	delivering clinical counseling	
	Trainee (RCT)	evaluation and approval.	services. Supervisor will fill out	
LPCC License: \$75	Title used while enrolled in a		an evaluation to evaluate	
	practicum or internship in a	100 hour practicum and	competence to diagnose and	
LPC License: \$60	counselor education program.	600 hour internship required.	treat mental and emotional	
			disorders	
Registered Counselor				
Trainee: no fee				

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
		Requirements	Requirements	Required
OKLAHOMA	Licensed Professional	Master's degree or higher in	3 years/3,000 hours of full-	NCE
	Counselor (LPC)	counseling or a related mental	time post-application	
OK State Board of		health field, with 60 graduate	professional counseling	and
Behavioral Health		semester hours (or 90 quarter	experience supervised by an	
Licensure		hours) from a regionally	approved LPC Supervisor.	Oklahoma
1000 N.E. 10th Street		accredited college/university.		Legal & Ethical
Oklahoma City, OK 73117			For each 1,000 hours, 350	Responsibilities
	Licensed Professional	Completion of coursework in	hours must be direct face-to-	Exam (as
405/522-3696	Counselor Candidate (LPC-	10 areas and a counseling	face contact.	pertains to
405/522-3691 <b>(fax)</b>	candidate)	practicum/internship of 300		LPCs)
	an individual may be granted	clock hours.	Face-to-face supervision must	
<b>Executive Director</b>	licensure as Licensed		be 45 minutes for every 20	
Eric Ashmore	Professional Counselor	The board will define what	hours of experience.	
Eric.Ashmore@bbhl.ok.gov	Candidate to practice	qualifies as counseling related.		
	counseling under the direct		Up to 2 years of required	
WEBSITE:	supervision of an approved		experience may be gained at a	
www.ok.gov/behavioral	LPC supervisor		rate of 1 year for each 30-	
health/			graduate semester hours	
			beyond the master's degree,	
Application fee: \$145			provided that such hours are	
			clearly related to the field of	
Initial License fee: \$90			counseling and acceptable to	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			the board. The applicant shall	
			have no less than 1 year of	
			supervised full-time	
			experience in counseling.	

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
	, ,	Requirements	Requirements	Required
OREGON  OR Board of Licensed Professional Counselors and Therapists 3218 Pringle Road SE Suite 250 Salem, OR 97302-6312  503/378-5499 503/373-1427 (fax)  EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR Becky Eklund Becky.eklund@state.or.us  CONTACT: lpc.lmft@state.or.us  WEBSITE: www.oregon.gov/oblpct  Application fee: \$125	Licensed Professional Counselor (LPC)  Registered Intern An applicant registered to obtain post-degree supervised work experience toward licensure.	Master's degree or higher in counseling, with 48 semester hours (or 72 quarter hours) in a CACREP or CORE accredited program, "or the content equivalent," from a regionally accredited institution.  Completion of an internship/ practicum consisting of 600 clock hours.  If Graduating after October 1, 2014:  Master's degree or higher in counseling, with 60 semester hours (or 90 quarter hours) in a CACREP or CORE accredited program, or the content equivalent, from a regionally accredited institution.	3 years of full-time supervised experience in counseling, to include 2,400 hours of direct client contact.  The supervision must take place concurrently with the direct client contact hours and must total no less than 2 hours of supervision for months where 45 or less direct client contact hours are completed; or total no less than 3 hours of supervision for months where 46 or more direct client contact hours are completed. Up to 75% of the individual	NCE, NCMHCE, CRCE, or other exam, as approved by the board and Oregon Law and Rules Exam

Requirements Requirements F	Exam Required
PENNSYLVANIA  Licensed Professional Counselor (LPC)  Successful completion of a planned program of 60 supervised clinical experience after completing 48 graduate-hours) of graduate coursework in counseling or a field closely related to the practice of professional Counselors P.O Box 2649 Harrisburg, PA 17105-2649  Harrisburg, PA 17105-2649  Licensed Professional Counselor (LPC)  Successful completion of a planned program of 60 supervised clinical experience after completing 48 graduate-level credits (or 72 quarter hours). (Have to complete at least 600 hours a year and no professional counseling, including a 48 semester hour (or 72 quarter hour) master's degree in professional  Counselor (LPC)  Successful completion of a planned program of 60 supervised clinical experience after completing 48 graduate-level credits (or 72 quarter hours). (Have to complete at least 600 hours a year and no more than 1,800 a year)  CERTIFICATION OF THE PROFESSION OF THE P	ny ONE of e llowing:

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential Requirements	Exam
PUERTO RICO	Licensed Professional Counselor (LPC)	Requirements  Master's degree or higher in counseling from an institution	Completion of a minimum of 500 hours post-master's	Required NCE
PR Office of Regulation	, ,	accredited by the Council of	practice supervised by a	
and Certification of Health	Professional Counselor with	Higher Education of Puerto	Certified Mentor.	
Professionals	Provisional License (PCPL)	Rico—45 credit hours required.		
Board of Examiners of	Person who is granted a	Considia and manufacture of in-	Upon approval of the exam	
Professional Counselors	temporary/provisional authorization by the board to	Specific coursework required in 8 out of 10 areas.	required, the board shall issue a provisional license.	
P.O. Box 10200 Santurce, PR 00908-0200	offer counseling services under	o out of 10 areas.	a provisional license.	
Santuice, FK 00900-0200	supervision to meet the			
787/782-8980 ext. 6602	experience requirement; valid			
787/724-2971 <b>(fax)</b>	for 3 years.			
<b>Executive Director</b>				
Norma I. Garcia-Martinez				
CONTACT: contactus@salud.pr.gov				
WEBSITE: www.salud.gov.pr				
LPC License: \$30				
PCPL License: \$30				

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
		Requirements	Requirements	Required
RHODE ISLAND  RI Board of Mental Health Counselors and Marriage & Family Therapists 3 Capitol Hill Room 104 Providence, RI 02908-5097  401/222-2828 401/222-1272 (fax)  CONTACT: Arlene Hartwell Arlene.Hartwell@health.ri.gov  WEBSITE: http://health.ri.gov/licensing/healthcare/#mental  Application fee: \$460	Licensed Clinical Mental Health Counselor (LCMHC)	Master's degree or higher specializing in counseling/ therapy from a college/ university accredited by the New England Association of Schools & Colleges or an equivalent regional accrediting agency.  OR  Master's degree, certificate in advanced graduate studies, or doctoral degree in mental health counseling or allied field from a recognized educational institution.  AND for both:  Completion of 60 semester hours (or 90 quarter hours) (Master's must be 48 semester hours or 72 quarter hours) within the graduate counseling/ therapy program, coursework in 8 core areas, a supervised practicum (12 semester hours), and one calendar year of a supervised internship consisting of 20 hours per week in counseling.	2 years/2,000 hours of post-master's direct client contact offering clinical or counseling or therapy services with emphasis in mental health counseling.  To include 100 hours of post-master's supervised case work spread over a 2 year period.  Supervision must be under a board approved supervisor.	NCMHCE

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
		Requirements	Requirements	Required
SOUTH CAROLINA	Licensed Professional	Master's degree or higher in	Must already possess the 1st-	NCE or
CC Doord of Everying to	Counselor (LPC)	professional counseling or	level LPC/I credential; and	NCMHCE
SC Board of Examiners for	Durafa a si a u al O a una a al a u	related discipline from a	0 /4.500   ((.11.1)	
Licensure of Professional	Professional Counselor	regionally accredited institution	2 years/1,500 hours of full-time	
Counselors, Marriage &	Intern (LPC/I) An applicant who has met the	that includes at least 48 graduate hours, coursework in	post-master's supervised clinical experience in the	
Family Therapists, and	education and exam	10 content areas, and a 150	practice of professional	
Psycho-Educational	requirements, but not the 2	hour supervised counseling	counseling.	
Specialists P.O. Box 11329	years supervised experience	practicum.		
Columbia, SC 29211-1329	requirement.		The 1,500 hours must be direct	
Goldmoid, GG 23211 1323			counseling with individuals,	
803/896-4662			couples, families, or groups.	
803/896-4719 (fax)				
			A minimum of 150 hours of the	
WEBSITE:			1,500 hours must be clinical supervision provided by a	
www.llr.state.sc.us/pol			board approved LPC	
<u>/counselors</u>			supervisor (100 hours must be	
			individual supervision).	
To obtain an application for			,	
licensure please contact the Center for Credentialing and				
Education (CCE), an affiliate				
of NBCC, at: 888/817-8283				
cce@cce-global.org				
www.cce-global.org				
_				
Application fee: \$170				

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational Requirements	Experiential Requirements	Exam Required
SOUTH DAKOTA	Licensed Professional	Master's degree or higher with	LPC-MH	LPC-MH
	Counselor - Mental Health	an emphasis in mental health	Must already possess the 1st-	NCMHCE
SD Board of Examiners for	(LPC-MH)	counseling from a CACREP	level LPC credential; and	
Counselors and Marriage &		accredited program, "or		
Family Therapists		equivalent program" from an	2 years/2,000 hours of post-	
P.O. Box 2164		accredited institution that	master's direct client contact	
Sioux Falls, SD 57101-2164	Licensed Professional	includes specific coursework	in a clinical setting and 100	
605/331-2927	Counselor (LPC)	and a supervised practicum	hours of direct supervision, at	
		(100 hours) and internship	least 50 hours of which shall	
<b>Executive Director</b>		(600 hours).	be face-to-face.	
Joyce M. Vos				
		48 semester hours required	1,000 hours of post-master's	
CONTACT:		for LPC licensure; 60	direct client contact hours and	
sdbce.msp@midconetwork.com		semester hours or completion	50 hours of face-to-face	
		of all required coursework for	supervision earned under the	
WEBSITE:		LPC-MH licensure.	LPC credential may be	
http://dss.sd.gov/licensing			counted toward these	
boards/examiners.aspx			requirements if LPC-MH	
			supervision conditions were	
LPC-MH Application fee: \$100			met.	
LCP-MH Initial Licensure fee:			LPC	LPC
\$75			1	NCE
LDC Application foot \$400			2,000 hours of post-master's counseling experience, with	INCE
LPC Application fee: \$100			800 hours of direct client	
LPC Initial Licensure fee: \$100			contact and 100 hours of	
			direct supervision, at least 50	
			hours of which shall be face-	
			to-face.	
			15 .300.	

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
		Requirements	Requirements	Required
TENNESSEE	Licensed Professional	LPC/MHSP	LPC/MHSP	LPC/MHSP
01-1	Counselor-Mental Health	In addition to, or as part of the	2 years of post-master's	NCE,
State of Tennessee Dept.	Service Provider	graduate degree – completion	professional experience	NCMHCE,
of Health Bureau of	(LPC/MHSP)	of 9 graduate semester hours	consisting of 3,000 hours of	and TN
Related Boards		of coursework related to	direct clinical experience (not	Jurispruden
665 Mainstream Dr.		diagnosis, treatment,	less than 10 hours per week)	ce Exam
Nashville, TN 37243		appraisal, and assessment of	1,500 hours have to be direct	
		mental disorders.	client contact and 1,500 hours	
615/532-5088			need to be clinically based.	
615/532-5369 <b>(fax)</b>	Licensed Professional	LPC	Must have 150 hours of	LPC
	Counselor (LPC)	60 graduate semester hours in	supervision	NCE and
<b>Executive Director</b>		professional counseling or a	1.00	the TN
Teddy Wilkins		related field from an institution	LPC	Jurispruden
		accredited by the Southern	2 years of post-master's	ce Exam
CONTACT:		Association of Colleges &	professional experience	
James.a.hill@tn.gov		Schools, CACREP, or a	consisting of 3,000 hours of	
		comparable accrediting body, which includes a master's	direct clinical experience (not	
WEBSITE:			less than 10 hours per week)	
http://tennessee.gov/health/t		degree in professional	*As of January 31, 2013,	
opic/pcmft-board		counseling and a supervised 500 hour practicum or	Supervisors had to be licensed	
		internship (300 hours of which	•	
LPC with/without MHSP		must be completed in a clinical	for 5 years, conform to section F of the ACA Code of Ethics,	
designation: \$200			and have at least 12 clock	
		setting).	hours of supervision training	
MHSP Upgrade fee: \$85			Tiours or supervision training	
Temporary License: \$150				
State Registration fee: \$10				
Background Fingerprint Check: \$56				

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
TEXAS  TX State Board of Examiners of Professional Counselors P.O. Box 149347 MC 1982 Austin, TX 78714  512/834-6658 512/834-6677 (fax)  Executive Director Bobbe Alexander  CONTACT: Ipc@dshs.state.tx.us  WEBSITE: www.dshs.state.tx.us/counselor  Application fee: \$200	Credential Title(s)  Licensed Professional Counselor (LPC)  Licensed Professional Counselor Intern (LPC-I) An applicant practicing under supervision; valid for 5 years.	Requirements  Master's degree or higher in professional counseling or related field from an accredited college/university consisting of 48 graduate semester hours.  Completion of specific coursework and a 300 clock hour supervised practicum with at least 100 hours of direct client contact.  Counseling related field: a mental health discipline utilizing human development, psychotherapeutic, and mental health principles including, but not limited to, psychology, psychiatry, social work, marriage and family therapy, and guidance and counseling. Non-counseling related fields include, but are not limited to, sociology, education,	Experiential Requirements  3,000 hours of post-master's supervised experience, including 1,500 hours of direct client contact.  Supervision must be under a board approved LPC.	Exam Required NCE and Texas Jurisprudence Exam
www.dshs.state.tx.us/counselor		psychiatry, social work, marriage and family therapy, and guidance and counseling. Non-counseling related fields include, but are not limited to,		

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational Paguiroments	Experiential Paguiroments	Exam
UTAH  UT Division of Occupational and Professional Licensing P.O. Box 146741 Salt Lake City, UT 84114-6741 801/530-7632 801/530-6511 (fax)  Bureau Manager Dane Ishihara  CONTACT: roborn@utah.gov  WEBSITE: http://dopl.utah.gov/index.html  LPC Application fee: \$120  CPC Intern Application fee: \$85	Licensed Clinical Mental Health Counselor (LCMHC)  Licensed Associate Clinical Mental Health Counselor (LACMHC Credential required before starting the supervised experience requirement; valid for 3 years.	Requirements  Master's degree or higher in mental health counseling from a CACREP accredited program, including a minimum of 60 graduate semester hours (or 90 quarter hours) in specific coursework.  A minimum of 3 semester hours of a practicum.  A minimum of 6 semester hours or 9 quarter hours of an internship.	Requirements  Must already possess the LACMHC  4,000 hours of post-master's supervised professional counseling experience.  1,000 hours must be supervised experience in mental health therapy.  100 hours of face-to-face supervision required.  Supervision must be under a licensed mental health therapist on site on with a contract.	Required  NCE, NCMHCE, and the Utah Professional Counselor Law, Rules and Ethics Exam

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational Requirements	Experiential Requirements	Exam Required
VERMONT	Licensed Clinical Mental Health Counselor	Master's degree or higher in counseling from an accredited	2 years/3,000 hours of post- master's experience in clinical	NCE and NCMHCE
VT Board of Allied Mental	(LCMHC)	institution, with a minimum of	mental health counseling,	
Health Practitioners		60 semester hours and 700	including 2,000 hours of direct	And VT
89 Main Street		hours of a supervised	client contact.	Jurisprudence
3 <sup>rd</sup> Floor		practicum, internship, or field		exam
Montpellier, VT 05620-3402		experience in a clinical mental health setting. (Master's	100 hours of face-to-face supervision required.	
802/828-1505		degree must be 48 semester	Supervision should be 1 hour	
802/828-2465 <b>(fax)</b>		hours and "CACREP equivalent".)	per 30 client hours and 50 must be individual supervision	
Executive Director			·	
Colin Benjamin			Supervision must be under a board approved licensed	
CONTACT:			mental health professional.	
Diane.lafaille@sec.state.vt.us				
WEBSITE:				
http://vtprofessionals.org				
Application fee: \$125				

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
		Requirements	Requirements	Required
VIRGINIA	Licensed Professional	Master's degree or higher in	3400 hours of postgraduate	NCMHCE
	Counselor (LPC)	counseling that includes 60	supervised counseling	
VA Board of Counseling		semester hours (or 90 quarter	experience, including 2,000	
<b>Perimeter Center</b> 9960 Mayland Drive, Suite 300		hours) of graduate study in counseling.	hours of direct client contact.	
Henrico, VA 23233		Ŭ	200 hours of supervision	
·		Completion of a supervised	required (100 hours must be	
804/367-4610	Licensed Professional	internship consisting of at least	under the supervision of an	
804/527-4435 <b>(fax)</b>	Counselor – resident (LPC-resident)	600 hours.	LPC approved by the board).	
<b>Acting Executive Director</b>	An applicant practicing under	Programs that are approved by	Graduate level internship	
Jaime Hoyle	supervision	CACREP or CORE are	hours may count toward the	
		recognized as meeting the	4,000 hours.	
CONTACT:		definition of graduate degree		
coun@dhp.virginia.gov		programs that prepare individuals to practice		
WEBSITE:		counseling and counseling		
www.dhp.virginia.gov/couns		treatment intervention.		
eling/				
Initial Registration of				
Supervision: \$50				
Application and Initial				
Licensure fee: \$140				

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
		Requirements	Requirements	Required
WASHINGTON	Licensed Mental	LMHC/LMHCA	LMHC	LMHC
	Health Counselor (LMHC)	Master's degree or higher in	3 years of full-time counseling	NCE or
WA Licensed Mental		mental health counseling or	or 3,000 hours of postgraduate	NCMHCE
Health Counselors,	Licensed Mental Health	related field from a regionally	supervised mental health	
Marriage & Family	Counselor Associate	accredited college or university	counseling in an approved	LMHCA
Therapists and Social	(LMHCA)*	that includes a supervised	setting.	None
Workers Advisory	A pre-licensure candidate who	counseling practicum or		
Committee	has a graduate degree in	internship. Individuals who are	To include 1,200 hours of	
P.O. Box 47852	mental health counseling or	certified as NCC or CCMHC	direct counseling with	
Olympia, WA 98504	related field and is working	are considered to meet	individuals, couples, groups, or	
	toward meeting the supervised	educational requirements.	families and 100 hours of	
360/236-4700	experience requirements (may		immediate supervision by a	
360/236-4818 (fax)	renew annually up to 6 times)	All professionals must	board approved supervisor.	
		ALL professionals must	Creducted from CACDED	
<b>Executive Director</b>	•	<b>complete</b> 4 hours of HIV/AIDS education and training.	Graduates from CACREP-	
Nancy Tyson		education and training.	accredited programs can count up to 50 hours of supervision	
Nancy.tyson@doh.wa.gov			and 500 hours of experience	
			from their practicum/internship.	
			nom their practicum/internamp.	
WEBSITE:				
http://www.doh.wa.gov/License				
sPermitsandCertificates/Profes				
<u>sionsNewReneworUpdate</u>				
LMHC Application fee: \$150				
LMHC Initial License fee: \$125				
·				
LMHCA Application fee: \$50				
Certified Counselor application				
and certification fee: \$110				
Examination or re-examination				
fee: \$85				
Continue Ashiran and the ti				
Certified Adviser application				

## Licensure Requirements for Professional Counselors – 2016

and certification fee: \$80 Examination or re-examination fee: \$85		
Agency Affiliated Counselor application and registration fee: \$50		

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
		Requirements	Requirements	Required
WEST VIRGINIA	Licensed Professional	Master's degree or higher from	Must already possess	NCE, CRCE,
	Counselor (LPC)	a program accredited by	provisional license	or NCMHCE
WV Board of Examiners in		CACREP or CORE, or a		
Counseling		comparable accrediting body,	2 years/3,000 hours of post-	
812 Quarrier Street, Suite 212		that includes 60 graduate	master's supervised	
Charleston, WV 25301		semester hours (or 90 quarter	professional counseling	
304/558-5494		hours) and a practicum and internship.	experience.	
304/558-5496 (fax)	Provisional Licensed		If obtained a doctoral degree:	
(,	Professional	Acceptable graduate degrees	1 year/1,500 hours of post-	
Executive Director	Counselor	include a specialization in	degree supervised professional	
Jean Ann Johnson	An applicant who has met the	community agency counseling,	counseling experience.	
	education and exam	mental health counseling,		
CONTACT:	requirements, but not the 2	pastoral counseling,	At least 50% of the supervised	
Roxanne Clay	years supervised experience	rehabilitation counseling,	counseling experience must be	
Rclay27@msn.com	requirement	school counseling, and	in the direct provision of	
		substance abuse or addictions	counseling services to clients.	
WEBSITE:		counseling.		
www.wvbec.org			A minimum of 1 hour of direct	
		Similar degrees that include	individual supervision is	
Application fee: \$200		the word "counseling" and	required for every 20 hours of	
		include specific coursework,	practice.	
Initial License fee: depends on		and are determined by the		
date applicant is licensed		board to be a closely related	Supervision must be under a	
		field, are also acceptable.	board approved professional.	

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational	Experiential	Exam
		Requirements	Requirements	Required
WISCONSIN	Licensed Professional	Master's degree or higher in	2 years/3,000 hours of post-	NCE, CRCE,
	Counselor (LPC)	professional counseling, or	master's supervised	or equivalent
WI Examining Board of		equivalent program approved	professional counseling	exam
Marriage & Family	Licensed Professional	by the board, from a regionally	practice, including 1,000 hours	approved by
Therapists, Professional	Counselor Trainee	accredited institution that	of face-to-face client contact.	the board
Counselors, and Social	An applicant who has	includes a minimum of 42		
Workers	completed the degree	semester hours (or 63 quarter	Supervision must include one	and
P.O. Box 8935	requirements but not the	hours).	hour per week of face-to-face	14/:
Madison, WI 53708	supervised experience; valid	2 competer hours of	supervision and must be	Wisconsin
	for 48 months.	3 semester hours of Counseling Theories and 3	provided by a board approved mental health professional.	Jurisprudence Exam
608/266-2112		semester hours of a	mentar neattr professional.	Exam
608/261-7083 <b>(fax)</b>		supervised counseling		
		practicum are required.		
<b>Executive Director</b>		practically are required.		
Dan Williams				
Dan1.Williams@wisconsin.gov				
WEBSITE:				
http://drl.wi.gov/prof/coun/de				
f.htm				
<u>1.11u11</u>				
Application and Initial				
Licensure fee: \$147				
(includes \$57 state law exam				
fee)				
,				
Professional Counselor				
Training License: \$75				

State	Credential Title(s)	Educational Requirements	Experiential Requirements	Exam Required
WYOMING	Licensed Professional	Master's degree or higher in	3,000 hours of supervised	NCE,
WY Mental Health	Counselor (LPC)	counseling, with a minimum of	post-master's clinical	NCMHCE, or
	Dravisional Professional	60 semester hours (or 90	experience. (1,200 must be	CRCE,
Professions Licensing Board	Provisional Professional Counselor (PPC)	quarter hours) from a CACREP or CORE accredited program,	direct client contact and 100 hours must be face-to-face	
2001 Capitol Ave.	An applicant who has received	or a regionally accredited	supervision.	
Room 104	a master's degree, but has not	college or university which	Supervision.	
Cheyenne, WY 82002	passed the NCE exam or	meets the "CACREP criteria"	Supervision must be provided	
1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,	completed the supervised	for coursework, instructor	by a licensed mental health	
307/777-3628	experience requirement; valid	qualification and supervision.	professional.	
307/777-3508 <b>(fax)</b>	for 36 months.			
Executive Director Michelle M. Lamorie Michelle.lamorie@wyo.gov wyomhplb@wyo.gov  WEBSITE: http://mentalhealth.wyo.gov  L				
LPC Reciprocal Application fee: \$350				
LPC by Completing Provisional: \$200				
PPC Application fee: \$150				

## **ABBREVIATIONS**

AAODA:	The Advanced Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse Counselor Examination (administered by the International Certification and Reciprocity Consortium/Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse, Inc.)
ATCB:	The Art Therapy Credentials Board Certification Examination
CACREP	Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (an organizational affiliate of ACA that provides professional counselor-training accreditation)
CBMT:	The Certification Board for Music Therapists Examination
ССМНС	Certified Clinical Mental Health Counselor (an NBCC professional counseling specialty title; not a required credential)
CORE	Council on Rehabilitation Education (an independent rehabilitation counselor-training accreditation board)
CRC	Certified Rehabilitation Counselor (a CRCC professional counseling specialty title; not a required credential)
CRCC	Commission on Rehabilitation Counselor Certification (an independent, non-governmental rehabilitation counselor-credentialing board)
CRCE	Certified Rehabilitation Counselor Examination (administered by CRCC for the certification of rehabilitation counselors; also administered by some states for their own credentialing process as an alternative to their clinically oriented exam)
EMAC:	The Examination for Master Addictions Counselors (administered by NBCC)
NBCC	National Board for Certified Counselors (an independent, non-governmental professional counselor-credentialing board and an organizational affiliate of ACA)

NCE National Counselor Examination (administered by NBCC for national certification of professional counselors; also used by most states for their own credentialing process)

**NCMHCE** National Clinical Mental Health Counselor Examination (administered by NBCC for national certification of clinical mental health counselors; also used by some states for their own credentialing process)

**PEPK**: The Practice Examination of Psychological Knowledge (administered by the North American Association of Masters in Psychology)

# **APPENDIX A:**Clinical Supervisor Requirements

State	Credential Title	Requirements for Clinical Supervisors
Alabama	Licensed Professional Counselor (LPC)	Licensed as a professional counselor with 5 years of full-time (20+ hours/week) clinical experience and successful completion of academic courses specific to supervision of counselors: 30 hours of board approved supervision-of-supervision OR 24 hours of board approved supervisory workshop training OR hold supervision certification issued by certain clinical associations. Supervisor must be approved by the board before hours accrued can be counted.
Alaska	LPC	Five years of counseling experience as a licensed professional counselor, marriage and family therapist, clinical social worker, psychologist or psychological associate, physician, or advanced nurse practitioner who is certified to provide psychiatric or mental health services, and completion of at least six contact hours of continuing education related to supervision of mental health professionals within the two years preceding the date of application. Supervisor must be approved by the board.
Arizona	LPC	Licensed as a professional counselor, marriage and family therapist, clinical social worker, psychologist, or an allopathic or osteopathic medical doctor with a specialty in psychiatry, and 12 clock hours of continuing education in four defined categories. Clinical supervision training requirements can be waived if the clinical supervisor holds the NBCC recognized Approved Clinical Supervision (ACS) credential issued through the Center for Credentialing & Education, Inc. (CCE). 6 CEUs in supervision required every licensure renewal period.
Arkansas	LPC	Licensed as a professional counselor for 3 years. Hold a doctorate in counseling that included coursework and experience in supervision OR completed an advanced 3 hour graduate course in clinical supervision specific to counseling which included 18 hours of supervised experience in supervision. Must hold the Supervision Specialization License. 1 CEU in supervision required each year (2 CEUs every licensure renewal period).
California	Licensed Professional Clinical Counselor (LPCC)	Licensed as a professional clinical counselor, marriage and family therapist, clinical psychologist, clinical social worker, or physician and surgeon who is certified in psychiatry by the American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology, with two years of clinical experience and has received professional training in supervision, has not provided therapeutic services to the clinical counselor trainee or intern and has a current and valid license that is not under suspension or probation.

State	Credential Title	Requirements for Clinical Supervisors		
Colorado	LPC	Licensed as a professional counselor, marriage and family therapist, clinical social worker, psychologist, medical doctor or doctor of osteopathy that completed a residency in psychiatry, all licensed in jurisdiction at time of supervision OR person who at time of supervision possesses the same education, experience and training as that necessary to adequately supervise an LPC.*As of July 20, 2012 electronic supervision is permitted: The initial two hour supervision meeting must be face-to-face and supervisor and supervisee must meet face-to-face every 6 months. Electronic supervision must be audio and visual in nature.		
Connecticut	LPC	Licensed as a professional counselor, marriage and family therapist, clinical social worker, psychologist, advanced practice registered nurse with a specialty in mental health, or physician with a specialty in psychiatry.		
Delaware	Licensed Professional Counselor of Mental Health (LPCMH)	Licensed as a professional counselor of mental health. (If a DE LPCMH is not available, other licensed mental health practitioners can be supervisors, but it must be approved by the board)		
District of Columbia	LPC	Licensed as a professional counselor, psychologist, psychiatrist, or independent clinical social worker, licensed in a jurisdiction of the United States during the supervised period.		
Florida	Licensed Mental Health Counselor (LMHC)	Licensed as a mental health counselor with at least 5 years post-master's clinical experience and completion of a supervisory training course.  "As of October 17, 2010 Rule 64B4 3.0085 was adopted regarding qualified supervisors. Prior to changing or adding another qualified supervisor, the registered intern must.  (A) Request that the new supervisor must submit a letter to the Board with the registered interns name, the interns license number, the supervisors name, the supervisors license number, and a statement that he or she has agreed to provide supervision to the registered intern, and  (B) Receive a communication from the Board indicating its approval of the new supervisor. Experience obtained under the new qualified supervisor will not count toward the completion of the experience requirement until the registered intern has received board approval of their new qualified supervisor."		
Georgia				

State	Credential Title	Requirements for Clinical Supervisors
Hawaii	LMHC	Licensed as a mental health counselor, marriage and family therapist, psychologist, clinical social worker, advanced practice registered nurse with a specialty in mental health, or physician with a specialty in psychiatry.
Idaho	Licensed Clinical Professional Counselor (LCPC)	Effective July 1, 2004 licensed counselors shall be registered with the Board in order to provide postgraduate supervision for those individuals pursuing licensure in Idaho as a counselor.
Illinois	LCPC	Licensed as a clinical professional counselor, clinical social worker, clinical psychologist, or psychiatrist.
Indiana	LMHC	Counselor educator or licensed as a mental health counselor, marriage and family therapist, clinical social worker, psychologist, psychiatrist, or a clinical nurse specialist in psychiatric or mental health nursing.
Iowa	LMHC	Licensed as a mental health counselor with at least 3 years of post-licensure clinical experience OR be approved by NBCC as a supervisor OR may be an alternate supervisor who possesses qualifications equivalent to an LMHC with at least 3 years of post-licensure clinical experience, including mental health professionals licensed. and practice independently. Up to 75% of supervision hours can be distance, but no more than 50% can be by telephone.
Kansas	LCPC	Licensed as a clinical professional counselor for at least 2 years, 4,000 hours in a clinical setting, 1,500 hours of direct client supervision, and 150 hours of supervision.

State	Credential Title	Requirements for Clinical Supervisors  Licensed as a professional clinical counselor, marriage and family therapist, psychologist, clinical social worker, psychiatrist, or a nurse with a master's degree and psychiatric certification, for at least 2 years. Supervisor must be approved by the board.					
Kentucky	LPCC						
Louisiana	LPC	Licensed as a professional counselor with at least 5 years' experience (2 years must be post-licensure experience) and completion of a 25 hour workshop that meets the standards set by the Board or a graduate level course (45 hours) in supervision. Beginning November 8, 2013, A licensed mental health professional (e.g. LPC, LMFT, LCSW), not necessarily the board approved supervisor, must be employed in the professional setting in which the counselor intern is rendering counseling services and be available for case consultation and processing. Also, 25 hours of the required 100 supervision hours can be synchronous videoconferencing. Supervisor must accrue 3 clock hours (of the required 40 clock hours of continuing education) in supervision.					
Maine	LCPC	Licensed as a clinical professional counselor, marriage and family therapist, pastoral counselor, master social worker conditional (clinical), clinical social worker, certified social-worker-independent practice, psychologist, or psychiatrist, not under suspension or probation, who is approved to provide supervision to the conditional licensee through meeting one of the following additional criteria: licensed practice for a minimum period of 5 years (not more than 2 years of practice as an entry-level conditional licensee), certification by a national professional organization in training and/or supervision, or 30 contact hours of training in supervision.					
Maryland	LCPC	Licensed as a clinical professional counselor or licensed as another health care provider under the Health Occupations Article, Annotated Code of Maryland, such as a psychologist, psychiatrist, clinical social worker, or psychiatrist nurse. As of August 2012, at least half of required supervised clinical hours must be obtained under an LCPC approved by the board.					
Massachusetts	LMHC	Licensed as a mental health counselor, marriage and family therapist, independent clinical social worker, psychologist, psychiatrist, or a licensed mental health practitioner that has a doctoral degree in clinical counseling or developmental psychology, with at least 5 years of post-master's clinical experience, successful completion of supervised clinical experience and has passed the NCMHCE. Massachusetts does require the supervisor to be onsite or to have a contract with the practice location.					

State	Credential Title	Requirements for Clinical Supervisors
Michigan	LPC	Licensed as a professional counselor with training in the function of supervision.  Effective January 1, 2013: minimum 3 years of practice; completed supervision training - shall include both (a) Include 1 of the following as specialized training: (i) 2 semester hours of graduate credit in training in counseling supervision. (ii) 30 contact hours of workshop training in counseling supervision.
Minnesota	LPCC	Licensed as a professional clinical counselor, psychologist, or other qualified supervisor as determined by the board, with at least 4 years of post-master's counseling experience (2 years must be post-licensure experience in the delivery of clinical services in the diagnosis and treatment of mental illnesses and disorders) and completion of 45 clock hours (may be obtained from graduate courses, seminars, workshops, online training, etc. The supervisor must complete and submit the appropriate form(s). Please note that supervisor requirements can vary based on a number of factors, including when the supervision occurred. Supervisors should visit the board's supervision webpage to determine their requirements:  http://www.bbht.state.mn.us/Supervisors/LPCandLPCCSupervisors/tabid/1158/Default.aspx LPCC applicants must have a supervisor who has an independent CLINICAL license
Mississippi	LPC	Licensed as a professional counselor approved by the board with at least 5 years of counseling experience (2 years must be post-licensure experience) and successful completion of a 3 semester hour (37.5 clock hours) graduate course in counselor supervision or a CE course consisting of 30 clock hours of training.
Missouri	LPC	Licensed as a professional counselor, psychologist, or psychiatrist for at least 2 years and training and experience in counseling and in supervisory activities involving counseling with a resume or vitae detailing coursework, supervision training, and experience as a supervisor. Supervisor must be approved and registered with the board and the supervision agreement must be approved by the board.
Montana	LCPC	Licensed as a professional counselor, social worker, psychologist, or psychiatrist. Supervisor must have board approved supervision training, either 1 semester hour or 20 clock hours.
Nebraska	Licensed Independent Mental Health Practitioner (LIMHP)	Licensed as an independent mental health practitioner, psychologist, or physician with mental health treatment training.

State	Credential Title	Requirements for Clinical Supervisors
Nevada	LCPC	The composition of these required hours must meet Board approval. The registered Intern must perform the following activities in order to fulfill the requirements:  -A minimum of 1500 direct client contact hours, performed after applicant has become a Registered Intern.  -300 hours of supervision, including a minimum of 160 provided by an Approved supervisor, and a minimum of 40 hours provided by a secondary supervisor(s).  The remaining required hours may be met in the same way, up to the required minimum total hours; or the following activities may be submitted for consideration by the Board as fulfillment of the requirements:  -A maximum of 300 hours as a group facilitator.  -A maximum of 150 hours of personal therapy, documented by a licensed mental health therapist.  -A maximum of 200 hours of documented teaching by the intern in such formats as parent education, family education, workshops, or similar teaching activities, to be agreed upon by the Primary Supervisor.  -A maximum of 50 hours, documented, in additional training, such as university graduate work, a pre-approved workshop, or other training/education activities agreed upon by the Primary Supervisor.  -A maximum of 500 hours of direct client contact, performed in a graduate program of study, documented, with supervision of at least 100 hours provided by a University Supervisor."
New Hampshire	Licensed Clinical Mental Health Counselor (LCMHC)	The 2 years of post-master's individual face to face supervision must be completed by a licensed clinical mental health counselor (psychologist, social worker, pastoral psychotherapist and marriage and family counselor no longer allowed).
New Jersey	LPC	Licensed as a professional counselor, marriage and family therapist, psychologist, clinical social worker, physician practicing in the field of psychiatry, or any other supervisor acceptable to the Committee who has qualifications similar to these licensed professionals.
New Hampshire	Licensed Clinical Mental Health Counselor (LCMHC)	The 2 years of post-master's individual face to face supervision must be completed by a licensed clinical mental health counselor (psychologist, social worker, pastoral psychotherapist and marriage and family counselor no longer allowed).

State	Credential Title	Requirements for Clinical Supervisors
New Jersey	LPC	Licensed as a professional counselor, marriage and family therapist, psychologist, clinical social worker, physician practicing in the field of psychiatry, or any other supervisor acceptable to the Committee who has qualifications similar to these licensed professionals.
New Mexico	Licensed Professional Clinical Mental Health Counselor (LPCC)	Licensed as a professional clinical counselor, marriage and family therapist, art therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, or independent social worker and must have education and experience in a clinical mental health setting. 3 CEUs in supervision required each licensure renewal period.
New York	LMHC	Licensed and register in New York State to practice mental health counseling, medicine, as a physician assistant, psychology, licensed clinical social work, or as a register professional nurse or nurse practitioner, pursuant to Articles 163, 131, 131-b, 139, 153, or 154 of Education Law, respectively.  3,000 post graduate supervised experience with no less than 1,500 clock hours of such required experience must consist of direct contact with clients. The remaining experience may consist of other activities that do not involve direct client contact, including but not limited to, recordkeeping, case management, research, supervision and professional development.
North Carolina	LPC	<ul> <li>A "qualified clinical supervisor" is a licensed professional counselor with the following: <ul> <li>a. an independent license that is not under supervision;</li> <li>b. the equivalent of 3 semester graduate credits in clinical supervision from a regionally accredited institution of higher education as documented by an official transcript or 45 contact hours of continuing education in clinical supervision</li> <li>c. and a minimum of five years of post-graduate counseling experience with a minimum of two years of post-licensure experience; or</li> </ul> </li> <li>An equivalently and actively licensed mental health professional of this Rule.</li> <li>As of July 1, 2017, all qualified clinical supervisors shall hold the credential of licensed professional counselor supervisor or be a licensed professional counselor or an equivalently and actively licensed mental health professional.</li> </ul>

North Dakota	LPCC	Licensed as a professional clinical counselor, psychiatrist, clinical or counseling psychologist, or other master's level clinical counseling professional with credentials equal to or greater than the LPCC. *The board is currently establishing additional criteria for supervisors; please check their website for updated information.					
Oklahoma	LPC	Licensed as a professional counselor with at least 2 years of post-licensure experience, completion of a graduate course in counselor supervision consisting of 45 contact hours, and has passed the OK Legal and Ethical Responsibilities Examination. 3 CEUs in supervision required each licensure renewal period.					
State	Credential Title	Requirements for Clinical Supervisors					
Oregon	LPC	Licensed as a professional counselor, marriage and family therapist, clinical psychologist, or clinical social worker, with at least 3 years of clinically supervised experience and completion of 30 clock hours of post-master's training on how to be a clinical mental health supervisor OR hold the NBCC recognized Approved Clinical Supervisor (ACS) credential issued through the Center for Credentialing & Education, Inc. (CCE). LPC Supervisors must be licensed in Oregon for 3 years. LMFT Supervisors must have 5 years of clinical experience. Up to 75% of individual supervision can be electronic and 50% of the supervision can be group supervision.					
Pennsylvania	LPC	Licensed as a professional counselor with 5 years of experience within the last 10 years as a professional counselor OR hold a license and have at least a master's degree in a related field and 5 years of experience within the last 10 years in that field.					
Puerto Rico	LPC	Licensed as a professional counselor and certified by the board as a Certified Mentor to supervise those who wish to obtain licensure.					
Rhode Island	Licensed Clinical Mental Health Counselor (LCMHC)	Licensed as a clinical mental health counselor, marriage and family therapist, psychiatrist, psychologist, or independent clinical social worker, with 5 years of clinical experience and successful completion of a graduate course in supervision in counseling OR is certified as a supervisor within their discipline OR has two years' experience supervising staff in a clinical mental health setting.					

South Carolina	LPC	Licensed as a professional counselor with 5 years of continuous clinical experience, at least 2 years of which must be supervising clinical casework of certified or licensed counselors, 3 semester hours of graduate study in supervision, and 36 hours of individual supervision of applicant's supervision of at least 2 LPC interns. 10 CEUs in supervision required each licensure renewal period.
South Dakota	Licensed Professional Counselor-Mental Health (LPC-MH)	Licensed as a professional counselor of mental health, marriage and family therapist, certified social worker-private independent practice, psychologist, or psychiatrist, that has been actively licensed for 3 years prior to beginning of supervision or actively licensed as one of the above for 1 year and completion of 15 hours of supervision training prior to beginning of supervision OR hold the NBCC recognized Approved Clinical Supervisor (ACS) credential issued through the Center for Credentialing & Education, Inc. (CCE).
State	Credential Title	Requirements for Clinical Supervisors
Tennessee	Licensed Professional Counselor-Mental Health Service Provider (LPC-MHSP)	Licensed as a professional counselor, LPC-MHSP, marriage and family therapist, clinical social worker, psychologist with a health service provider designation, senior psychological examiner, or a psychiatrist, for a minimum of 5 years. As of January 31, 2013 supervisors must conform to section F of the ACA Code of Ethics and be trained in supervision (minimum 12 clock hours).
Texas	LPC	Licensed as a professional counselor for at least 2 years and successful completion of a graduate course in counselor supervision or successful completion of a CE course consisting of 40 clock hours of training in supervision.
Utah	LPC	Licensed as a professional counselor, marriage and family therapist, psychiatrist, psychologist, clinical social worker, or registered psychiatric mental health nurse specialist, for a minimum of 2 years. Supervisor must be on site and/or have a contract with the site.
Vermont	LCMHC	Licensed as a clinical mental health counselor, marriage and family therapist, clinical social worker, psychologist, psychiatric nurse practitioner, physician, or osteopathic physician who has been certified in psychiatry by the American Board of Medical Specialties, with at least 3 years of clinical experience.
Virginia	LPC	Licensed as a professional counselor, marriage and family therapist, substance abuse treatment practitioner, school psychologist, clinical psychologist, clinical social worker, or psychiatrist, in the

MHC	Licensed as a mental health counselor, marriage and family therapist, clinical social worker, psychologist, psychiatrist, or psychiatric nurse practitioner, for at least 2 years in good standing, a minimum of 15 hours of training in clinical supervision, and 25 hours of experience in supervision of clinical practice.  Licensed as a professional counselor, or other qualified supervisor as determined by the Board. At a minimum the professional should be licensed for 2 years with 5 years of counseling experience,
PC	a minimum the professional should be licensed for 2 years with 5 years of counseling experience,
	completion of training in clinical counseling supervision, is currently licensed, and board approval. Supervisor must be pre-approved before hours can begin to accrue. The professional supervisor provide a statement detailing counseling philosophy, supervision experience, and counseling experience as well as being able to demonstrate skills necessary to address core areas of practice.
Credential Title	Requirements for Clinical Supervisors
PC	Doctoral degree in professional counseling or an LPC who has practiced for at least 5 years, or a licensed psychologist or psychiatrist, or a supervisor who is approved in advance by the board.
PC	Licensed as a professional counselor, marriage and family therapist, clinical social worker, addictions therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, physician with specialty in addictionology, or an advanced practitioner of nursing with psychiatric specialty, for at least 2 years and 4 years of professional experience prior to providing supervision.
С	

# **APPENDIX B:**

Professional Associations
Regional Accrediting Organizations
Professional Accrediting Organizations
National Certification Organizations
International Counseling Associations

## **Professional Associations**

American Association of State Counseling Boards (AASCB)

5999 Stevenson Avenue Alexandria, VA 22304 Phone: 703/212-2239

www.aascb.org

American Counseling Association (ACA)

5999 Stevenson Avenue Alexandria, VA 22304 Phone: 800/347-6647 www.counseling.org American Mental Health Counselors Association (AMHCA)

801 N. Fairfax Street, Suite 304

Alexandria, VA 22314 Phone: 800/326-2642 www.amhca.org

# Regional Accrediting Organizations

Middle States Commission on Higher Education (MSCHE)

3624 Market Street Philadelphia, PA 19104 Phone: 267/284 5000

Phone: 267/284-5000 **www.msche.org** 

New England Association of Schools and Colleges (NEASC)

209 Burlington Road, Suite 201

Bedford, MA 01730 Phone: 781/271-0022

www.neasc.org

North Central Association of Colleges and Schools (NCA)

The Higher Learning Commission 30 North LaSalle Street, Suite 2400

Chicago, IL 60602 Phone: 800/621-7440

www.northcentralassociation.org

Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Puerto Rico,

Virgin Islands

Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New

Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont

Arizona, Arkansas, Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, South Dakota, West Virginia,

Wisconsin, Wyoming

Northwest Commission on Colleges and Universities (NWCCU)

Alaska, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Oregon, Utah,

8060 165<sup>th</sup> Avenue, NE, Suite 100 Washington

Redmond, WA 98052 Phone: 425/558-4224

www.nwccu.org

Southern Association of Colleges and Schools (SACS)

Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana,

1866 Southern Lane Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina,

Decatur, GA 30033 Tennessee, Texas, Virginia

Phone: 404/679-4500

www.sacs.org

Western Association of Schools and Colleges (WASC)

American Samoa, California, Guam, Hawaii,

www.wascweb.org Trust Territory of the Pacific

#### Professional Accrediting Organizations

Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP)

1001 N. Fairfax Street, Suite 510

Alexandria, VA 22314 Phone: 703/535-5990

### www.cacrep.org

Council on Rehabilitation Education (CORE)

1699 E. Woodfield Road, Suite 300

Schaumburg, IL 60173 Phone: 847/944-1345

## www.core-rehab.org

Council for Higher Education Accreditation (CHEA)

One Dupont Circle, NW, Suite 510

Washington, DC 20036 Phone: 202/955-6126

http://chea.org

## National Certification Organizations

National Board for Certified Counselors (NBCC)

3 Terrace Way

Greensboro, NC 27403 Phone: 336/547-0607

www.nbcc.org

Commission on Rehabilitation Counselor Certification (CRCC)

1699 E. Woodfield Road, Suite 300

Schaumburg, IL 60173 Phone: 847/944-1325

www.crccertification.com

# International Counseling Associations

Asociación Argentina de Counselors

http://www.aacounselors.org.ar

Australian Guidance and Counselling Association

http://www.agca.com.au

British Association for Counselling and Psychotherapy

http://www.bacp.co.uk

Canadian Counselling and Psychotherapy Association

http://www.ccpa-accp.ca

Counselling Association of Nigeria

http://www.cassonng.org

Counselling and Psychotherapy in Scotland

http://www.cosca.org.uk

European Association for Counselling

http://www.eacnet.org

Irish Association for Counselling and Psychotherapy

http://www.irish-counselling.ie

New Zealand Association of Counsellors

http://www.nzac.org.nz

Philippine Guidance & Counseling Association, Inc.

http://www.pgca.org.ph

Singapore Association for Counselling

http://www.sac-counsel.org.sg

# **APPENDIX C:**

# Accreditation, Licensure, and Certification Defined Privileged Communication/Confidentiality

#### Accreditation, Licensure and Certification Defined

Professional education program accreditation is the process whereby a college or university professional program (e.g. counseling or psychology) voluntarily undergoes review by an accrediting body, such as the Council for the Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP), the Council on Rehabilitation Education (CORE), or the American Psychological Association (APA). CACREP, CORE, and the APA are professional accrediting bodies that evaluate graduate education programs in professional counseling, rehabilitation counseling, and counseling psychology respectively. The purpose of these accreditation bodies is to ensure that the graduates of these programs meet the standards developed by these professions and by the Council on Higher Education Accreditation (CHEA) which oversees all academic accreditation bodies.

Governmentally sanctioned credentialing is usually called licensure and is based on the legal concept of the regulatory power of the state. This power holds that the state has the right and obligation to pass laws and take other such actions as it may deem necessary to protect the health, safety and welfare of its citizens. Passage of a state licensure or credentialing law for a given profession restricts or prohibits the practice of that profession by individuals not meeting state-determined qualification standards, and violators may be subject to legal sanctions such as fines, loss of license to practice, or imprisonment.

Separate from state laws and regulations, voluntary certification from independent professional certification organizations for counseling and a host of specializations within the counseling profession have been created to establish recognition of those practitioners as having met the minimum standards of education and supervised clinical experience as set by the profession. Certification is not required; rather it is strictly voluntary. This certification attests to the fact that the holder of this certification has met the standards of the credentialing organization and is therefore entitled to make the public aware of this as further documentation of his or her professional competence. In and of itself, however, this certification is not a practice credential but rather a professional credential in that it does not give the holder permission to practice. That permission is given only by the governmentally sanctioned entity. The two leading certification organizations for the counseling profession are the National Board for Certified Counselors (NBCC) and the Commission on Rehabilitation Counselor Certification (CRCC).

#### Confidentiality or Privileged Communication

Most states have enacted laws addressing the subjects of confidentiality and privileged communication between clients and counselors. "Same as attorney-client privilege" is the language used in most statutes while others refer to the state's rules of evidence. While most states provide for confidentiality between counselors and clients, a list of exceptions always occurs. Common exceptions include the following:

- 1. A counselor formally reporting to or consulting with administrative supervisors, colleagues or supervisors who share professional responsibility (i.e. in this instance all recipients of such information are similarly bound to regard the communication as privileged);
- 2. With written consent of the person who provided the information;
- 3. When a communication reveals the intended commission of a crime or harmful act and such disclosure is judged necessary to protect any person from a clear, imminent risk of serious mental or physical harm or injury or to forestall a serious threat to public safety;
- 4. When the client waives the privilege by bringing any public charges against the licensee, and;
- 5. When knowledge is acquired revealing abuse or neglect of a minor or client lacking the capacity to give informed consent that the minor or client lacking the capacity to give informed consent is the victim of a crime.

The United States Supreme Court decision, *Jaffee v. Redmond* (1996), held that communications between psychotherapists and their clients are privileged and, therefore, are protected from forced disclosure in cases arising under federal law.

# **APPENDIX D:**State Licensure Renewal Requirements

States	Licensure Renewal	Contact Hours	Licenses expire	Seminar workshops	Conference seminars	Home Study Courses	Interactive Distance Learning	Online Distance Learning
Alabama	LPC – Every 2 years ALC – Annually	LPC – 40* ALC – 10*	LPC – July 31 ALC – Anniversary Date	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional
Alaska	Every 2 years	40	October 31 – odd years	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional
Arizona	Every 2 years*-	30	Anniversary Date	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept
Arkansas	Every 2 years*	24	June 30	Accept	Accept	Accept	Conditional	Conditional
California	Every 2 years*	36	Anniversary Date	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept
Colorado	Every 2 years	40*	August 31 – odd years	CPD Requirements	CPD Requirements	CPD Requirements	CPD Requirements	CPD Requirements
Connecticut	Annually	15	Birth Month	Accept	Accept	Accept	NO	NO
Delaware	Every 2 years	40	September 30 – even years	Accept	Accept	Accept	Conditional	Conditional
District of Columbia	Every 2 years*	40*	December 31 – even years	Accept	Accept	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional
Florida	Every 2 years	30	March 31 – odd years	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept
Georgia	Every 2 years*	35	September 30 – even years	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept*	Accept*
Hawaii	Every 3 years	Not required	June 30	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Idaho	Annually	20*	Birthday	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional

States	Licensure Renewal	<b>Contact Hours</b>	Licenses expire	Seminar workshops	Conference seminars	Home Study Courses	Interactive Distance Learning	Online Distance Learning
Illinois	Every 2 years	30*	March 31 – odd years	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional
Indiana	Every 2 years	40 (20 a year)	April 1 – even years	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional
Iowa	Every 2 years	40*	September 30 – even years	Accept	Accept	Accept – any	combination, not hours total	to exceed 20
Kansas	Every 2 years	30	Anniversary Date	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept
Kentucky	Annually	10	October 31	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept
Louisiana	Every 2 years	40	June 30	Accept	Accept	CEHs may be format with to obtained thro		
Maine*	Every 2 years	55*	Anniversary Date	Accept	Accept	Accept [5 hours max]	Accept	Conditional
Maryland	Every 2 years	40	December 31 – odd years	Accept [10 hours max]	Accept	NO	Accept – any o	
Massachusetts	Every 2 years	30	December 31 – odd years	Conditional	Conditional		combination up red by recognized	
Michigan*	Every 3 years	Not Required	May 31	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Minnesota	Annually	40 – every 2 years after first 4 years of licensure*	One day before anniversary date	Accept	Accept	Accept [10 hours max]	Accept	Accept
Mississippi	Every 2 years	24	June 30	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional	Accept	Accept

States	Licensure Renewal	<b>Contact Hours</b>	Licenses expire	Seminar workshops	Conference seminars	Home Study Courses	Interactive Distance Learning	Online Distance Learning
Missouri	Every 2 years*	40	June 30	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept
Montana	Annually	20*	December 31	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional
Nebraska	Every 2 years	32	September 1 – even years	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept
Nevada	Annually	20	January 1	Accept	Accept	Accept – any combination, not to exceed 10 hours total		
New Hampshire	Every 2 years	40	even years	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept
New Jersey	Every 2 years	40	November 30	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional
New Mexico	Every 2 years	40	September 30	Accept	Conditional	Conditional	NO	NO
New York	Registration renewal – every 3 years	Not Required	Registration expires the month prior to birth month	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
North Carolina*	Every 2 years	50 – LPCS 40 – LPCA & LPC New licensees are required 40 or 30 respectively	June 30	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional
North Dakota	Every 2 years	40 – LPCC* 30 – LPC	Anniversary Date	Accept	Accept	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional
Ohio	Every 2 years	30	Anniversary Date	Conditional	Conditional	Accept – any combination, not to exceed 15 hours total.* Video conferencing is not considered distance learning.		

Oklahoma	Annually	20	June 30	Conditional	Conditional	Accept – any combination, not to exceed 10 hours total.*		
Oregon	Annually	40 – every 2 years	Birth Month	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept
States	Licensure Renewal	<b>Contact Hours</b>	Licenses expire	Seminar workshops	Conference seminars	Home Study Courses	Interactive Distance Learning	Online Distance Learning
Pennsylvania	Every 2 years	30	February 28 – odd years	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional – any combination, not to exceed 20 hours total		
Puerto Rico	Every 3 years	45	Anniversary Date	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept
Rhode Island	Every 2 years	40	July 1 – even years	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional
South Carolina	Every 2 years	40*	August 31	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional
South Dakota	Annually	40 – every 2 years	December 31	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept
Tennessee*	Every 2 years	Dependent on # of certifications/li censures*	Birthday	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional – any combination of multi- media cannot exceed 50% of required total hours		
Texas*	Every 2 years	24 (12 a year)	Birth Month	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept
Utah	Every 2 years	40	September 30 – even years	Accept	Accept	Accept – any combination, not to exceed 10 hours total		
Vermont	Every 2 years	40	January 31 – odd years	Accept	Accept	Accept – any combination, not to exceed 20 hours total		
Virginia	Annually	20	June 30	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept
Washington*	Annually	36 – every 2 years for LMHCs, CAs, and CCs*	Birthday	Conditional	Conditional	Accept – any combination, not to exceed 26 hours total		

West Virginia*	Every 2 years	35*	June 30 – odd years	Accept	Accept	Conditional [20 hours max]	Accept	Accept
States	Licensure Renewal	<b>Contact Hours</b>	Licenses expire	Seminar workshops	Conference seminars	Home Study Courses	Interactive Distance Learning	Online Distance Learning
Wisconsin	Every 2 years	30	March 1 – odd years	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional
Wyoming	Every 2 years	45*	Birthday	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept	Accept

#### Notes:

- \*Arizona: In accordance with federal and state law, each professional licensing agency in Arizona is now required to request proof of residency status from new applicants and current licensees at the time a license is renewed. Instructions and the required form are now available on the Board's website and will be mailed with all future application and renewal packets.
- If you have a Certificate of Naturalization, you can do one of the following:
- 1) Provide a copy of your Certificate of Naturalization to the Board
- 2) Bring your original Certificate of Naturalization to the Board's Office for review by Board staff. NOTE: Please call the Board in advance to ensure that the staff members who are able to complete the verification are available.
- \*Arkansas: AMFTRB registration packets are no longer available from the Arkansas Board of Examiners in Counseling. Candidates can get information for registration, examination, practice exam and dates if they visit Association for Marital and Family Therapy Regulatory Boards.
- \* California: 18 hours of CE is required for your initial (first) renewal. Those who obtained their licensure through the "grandparenting" procedure must document 18 hours of continuing education every year for the initial six years after the license was issued. Effective April 1, 2013, licensed professional clinical counselors must take a one-time, seven hour continuing education course covering the assessment and treatment of people living with HIV and AIDS, as part of the 36 hour continuing education coursework requirement. You must take this course in your first renewal period after the effective date of this regulation (1887.3, California Code

<sup>\*</sup>Alabama: 75% must be real-time participation.

<sup>\*</sup>Alaska: If you have had your license less than 12 months at the time of renewal, you only need 20 CEUs... If you have had your license between 12 and 18 months, you are required to submit 30 CEUs.

of Regulations). If you have previously taken an HIV or AIDS course that meets the requirements of this regulation, or have equivalent teaching or practice experience, you may submit proof of this to the Board, upon request, in lieu of taking the course. However, this equivalent coursework or experience will not count toward your required 36 hours of continuing education.

\*Colorado Licensee can roll over up to 5 credit hours if the CEUs were accrued within 6 months of the previous renewal. Also must submit a Professional Practice Survey and a Personal Learning Plan.

\*District of Columbia: For initial renewal, licensee is not required to submit CEUs. Must submit to a background check each renewal.

\*Georgia: A maximum of ten (10) hours of continuing education may be obtained online for each two-year renewal period. A maximum of five (5) hours of continuing education may be obtained through independent study.

\*Idaho: Licensees can carry over up to five (5) continuing education hours

\*Illinois: LCPC licensees must take a one-time requirement of 18 continuing education hours in the area of supervision.

\*Iowa: every 5 years licensee must have mandated reporting training – Two (2) continuing education hours in child, abuse reporting Two (2) continuing education hours in dependent adult abuse reporting or one 2 hour class covering both.

\*Maine: "NOTE: Chapter 11 of the Rules of the Office of Licensing and Registration establishes for all programs a uniform \$50 late fee for licenses renewed up to 90 days after expiration." A conditional licensee applying for full licensure must meet the 55 CEU requirements.

\*Michigan: Now requires renewal to be done online.

\*Minnesota: Licensees can carry over up to 10 CEUs per renewal cycle.

\*Missouri: All persons and business entities applying for or renewing licenses with the Division of Professional Registration are required to have paid all state income taxes, and to have filed all necessary state income tax returns for the preceding three years. On August 28, 2005 section 337.510.5 RSMo of the licensure law changed requiring continuing education. The law states, "All persons licensed to practice professional counseling in this state shall pay on or before the license renewal date a renewal license fee and shall furnish to the committee satisfactory evidence of the completion of the requisite number of hours of continuing education, which shall be no more than forty hours biennially. The continuing education requirements may be waived by the committee upon presentation to the committee of satisfactory evidence of the illness of the licensee or for other good cause." A licensee must obtain forty hours of continuing education prior to the expiration date of the license. There is no requirement that the licensee obtain a specific number of hours per calendar year.

- \*Montana: Licensees can carry over up to 20 CEUs a year.
- \*North Carolina: Renewing licensees shall complete the no-fail jurisprudence exam within 6 months prior to licensure expiration date.
- \* North Dakota: LPCC licensees must take 10 continuing education hours dealing with clinical topics.
- \* Ohio: Licensees may bank up to 12 continuing education hours. As of January 1, 2014, distance-learning courses must include 10,000 words per one (1) continuing education clock hour
- \* South Carolina: Supervisor licensees must obtain 10 continuing education hours in supervision
- \*Tennessee: A Professional Counselor, Marriage and Family Therapist or a Clinical Pastoral Therapist licensed in Tennessee is required to complete 10 clock hours of continuing education each calendar year. Those who hold 2 certificates or licenses regulated by this Board shall complete 15 clock hours of continuing education each calendar year. Those who hold 3 certificates or licenses regulated by this Board shall complete 20 clock hours of continuing education each calendar year. In each case, at least 5 clock hours shall be directly related to the practice of each profession for which the person is licensed or certified.
- \*Texas: Each licensee is required to take the TX jurisprudence exam each renewal. Also, 4 of the required continuing education hours must be in ethics.
- \*Washington: Starting the fall of 2013, LMHC-S credentialed licensees need 18 continuing education hours in supervision to renew. Also, the 36 continuing education hours must be completed for initial licensure.
- \*West Virginia: For the first two renewals, licensees must submit copies of certifications. 3 hours in ACA ethics.
- \*Wyoming: 3 continuing education hours must be in professional ethics

### State Required Continuing Education

Many states require that specific continuing education be completed during each licensure renewal period, or during another specific time period, as noted.

**Alabama** – 6 hours in ethics for LPC renewal and 2 hours in ethics for ALC renewal.

**Alaska** -- 3 hours in ethics and half must be in person.

**Arizona** – 3 hours in behavioral health ethics or mental health law and 3 hours in cultural competency and diversity. If a supervisor, you must have 12 hours to begin and 6 hours per renewal.

**Arkansas** – 2 hours in ethics. No more than 6 hours can be obtained through reviewing journal articles.

California – 6 hours in ethics, As of April 1, 2013, licensees must take a class on HIV/AIDS in their first renewal period.

Colorado -- Must submit Professional Practice Survey and Personal Learning Plan

**Connecticut** – As of October 1, 2014, each licensee must complete a minimum of one clock hour in the topic of cultural competency for each registration period.

**District of Columbia --** 6 hours in ethics, 4 hours in Trauma Counseling

**Florida** -2 hours of prevention of medical errors and 3 hours in ethics and boundary issues. Every  $3^{rd}$  renewal, 2 hours of training on domestic violence is required.

Georgia – 5 hours in ethics. As of the 2012 renewal period, only 10 hours may be obtained online.

**Idaho** – 3 hours in ethics.

**Indiana** – 2 hours in ethics and professional conduct (one hour is required each year).

**Illinois** – LCPCs are required to complete 18 hours in clinical supervision training of the 30 CEs required. This is a one-time requirement.

**Indiana** – 1 hour of ethics

**Iowa** – 3 hours in ethics and every 5 years: 2 hours of child abuse identification and reporting training for counselors who treat children; 2 hours of dependent adult abuse identification and reporting training for counselors who work with adults. If counselors work with both children and adults, training may be completed in one combined 2 hour course that includes curricula for identifying and reporting child abuse and dependent adult abuse. The course shall be a curriculum approved by the IDPH abuse education review panel.

**Kansas** – 3 hours in ethics and 6 hours related to the diagnosis and treatment of mental disorders.

**Kentucky** – A portion of continuing education credits must be in the areas of domestic violence and suicide assessment.

**Louisiana** -- Effective July 1, 2014, 3 hours must be in ethics and 6 clock hours must be accrued in diagnosis (assessment, diagnosis, and treatment under the most recent edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, as published by the American Psychiatric Association). A Board Approved Supervisor must accrue 3 clock hours (of the required 40 clock hours of continuing education) in supervision.

**Maine** -- 4 hours in ethics

**Minnesota** – Up to 12 graduate semester credits in counseling is required for the first 4 years of licensure CE cycle, or completion of the number of graduate credits sufficient to reach a combined total of 60 graduate semester credits between the degree program and this requirement. This is in addition to the 40 hours of continuing education required.

**Mississippi** – 6 hours in ethics or legal issues.

**Nebraska** -2 hours in ethics.

**Nevada** -3 hours in ethics.

**New Hampshire** – 6 hours in ethics/ 3 hours in suicide prevention.

**New Jersey** -5 hours in ethics and legal standards.

**New Mexico** – 6 hours in ethics. Supervisors need to take 3 hours in supervision

North Carolina – 3 hours in ethics. LPC Supervisors must also complete a minimum of 10 contact hours of continuing education training related to professional knowledge and competency in the field of counseling supervision.

North Dakota – LPCCs must have 10 hours in clinical education.

**Ohio** – 3 hours in ethics and legal issues. Effective January 1, 2013, supervisors must have 3 hours of supervision education.

Oklahoma – 3 hours in ethics. Supervisors must have 3 hours of supervision training.

**Oregon** – 6 hours in ethics.

**Pennsylvania** – 3 hours in ethics.

**South Carolina** – Supervisors must have 10 hours of supervision training.

**South Dakota** – 4 hours of ethics

**Tennessee** -3 hours of the annual requirement shall, every two years, be in in ethics and/or TN code, rules, and regulations. For supervisors, 3 hours of the annual requirement shall, every two years, be in in supervision.

**Texas** – 4 hours in ethics every 2 years and passage of a jurisprudence exam/6 hours in supervision for those acting in a supervisory capacity.

**Vermont** – 4 hours in ethics. Supervisors are encouraged to take supervision training.

**Virginia** -2 hours in ethics.

**Washington** – 6 hours in ethics and law.

**West Virginia** – 3 hours in ethics. (First renewal must be formal training)

**Wisconsin** -4 hours in ethics and boundaries.

**Wyoming --** 3 hours in ethics

# **APPENDIX E:**

Licensure by Endorsement,
Licensure by Reciprocity,
and Portability
State Requirements for Out-of-State
Applicants

### Portability of Licensure

Counselors, like other health care professionals, do not always stay in one place. Since states have historically been responsible for the licensure of counselors and all other health and social service professionals, each profession has been faced with the problem of gaining recognition of their credentials when moving across state lines. While certification by an independent, third-party organization helps document having met certain established qualification standards, recognition of professional standing by the state in which one is practicing is a necessity. There are various ways in which states deal with the problem of recognizing professionals who have achieved licensure in another state. These mechanisms typically rely on the flexibility granted to the state licensing board in recognizing professionals.

#### Reciprocity

In a few cases, states grant full recognition to counselors licensed by specific other states they deem to have adequately stringent licensure standards, and each state may recognize the other's credentials. Only a handful of states have reciprocity agreements which automatically recognize other states' credentials.

#### Abbreviated Licensure Process / Interstate Endorsement

Some states have established an abbreviated licensure application process for individuals who have obtained licensure in another state. Such expedited licensure or interstate endorsement processes typically require that:

- 1. Licensure earned in another jurisdiction must meet substantially equivalent requirements in the practitioner's current state.
- 2. Licenses obtained in another state must be in good standing, with no unresolved legal or ethical issues.
- 3. Exam scores earned earlier in obtaining licensure in a different state must meet the current state's passing score.

State jurisprudence and oral exams are usually not waived, and must be successfully completed. Applicants for licensure through interstate endorsement are often required to pay an extra fee to cover the costs involved in obtaining and verifying paperwork from out of the state. Individuals who obtain licensure through "grandparenting" clauses typically are not eligible for interstate endorsement.

#### Alabama

Applicants currently licensed or certified to practice counseling by a similar board in another state, territorial possession of the U.S., D.C., or Puerto Rico must meet the following requirements:

- 1.) Submit an application on a form approved by the board.
- 2.) The board may, at its discretion, waive the formal examination requirements of an applicant, provided the applicant has a passing score on a written, counseling examination that, in the opinion of the board, is substantially equivalent to the examination established by the Alabama Board.
- 3.) Applications will be reviewed and must meet the licensure requirements of the Alabama regulations that were in effect on the date of the first issuance in the state of the current license.

Applicants who are currently licensed in another state and do not meet the requirements for licensure in Alabama may submit a plan of action for complying with the requirements and petition the board to issue a provisional license, valid for one year. Upon approval of the plan of action and payment of the required fee, a provisional license will be issued.

#### Alaska

Licensure by credentials: The board may issue a license under this chapter to a person who is licensed in another jurisdiction to practice professional counseling if the board finds that the other jurisdiction has substantially the same or higher licensure requirements as Alaska. The board may not license a person who is under investigation in Alaska or another jurisdiction for an act that would constitute a violation of Alaska's LPC Statutes and Regulations, until the investigation is complete and disciplinary sanctions, if any, are imposed and carried out.

#### Arizona

An applicant is eligible for licensure by reciprocity if the applicant meets the following requirements, as applicable:

- 1.) The applicant is currently certified or licensed in another state by a state regulatory agency in professional counseling and the license or certification is in effect and in good standing;
- 2.) Passage of an examination was required for certification or licensure and the applicant passed the exam, or the applicant passes the exam required for licensure in Arizona;
- 3.) The credentialing committee determines that the applicant's qualifications substantially meet the board's current licensure requirements;
- 4.) Prior to applying for licensure, applicant has engaged in the practice of professional counseling for a minimum of 800 hours each year for at least 5 out of the last 7 years in the state issuing the license used by the applicant to qualify for licensure by reciprocity; and
- 5.) The applicant is not the subject of a pending complaint before the board or any other state behavioral health regulatory entity and has not had their license or certificate to practice professional counseling suspended or revoked by another state behavioral health regulatory entity.

#### Arkansas

No reciprocity agreement exists between other states or other Arkansas agencies.

If a candidate is licensed or certified to practice counseling by a similar board in another state, the Arkansas Board may, at its discretion, waive the written examination requirements of a candidate if the candidate had an equivalent written examination in the process of obtaining the license in that other state and has been continuously licensed. If the previous license has expired or lapsed the examination may not be waived. If the applicant has written the examination, but did not complete the licensure process, the written examination of record may not be more than five years old.

Persons who apply for an Arkansas license, who have been continuously licensed seven years in another state and in good standing but lack no more than nine hours of the required graduate coursework may have a one-time license issued with the provision that the graduate course requirements must be met prior to the first license renewal.

Documents relevant to an application from a person licensed in another state will be accepted as official if sent directly from the state licensing board, from NBCC, or from the American Association of State Counseling Boards National Credentials Registry.

Applicants who hold a master's degree and who are credentialed as a CRC by the Commission on Rehabilitation Counselor Certification (CRCC) standards adopted by CRCC July 1, 2003 will be accepted as meeting the board definition of equivalent/parallel training for licensed Associate or Professional Counselor provided the core curriculum courses are included in the degree or post-master's coursework. The Certified Rehabilitation Counselor Examination (CRCE) has not been determined equivalent to the NCE and will not be substituted for the NCE for the LPC license.

#### California

The board may issue a license to a person who, at the time of application, has held for at least two years, a valid license as a professional clinical counselor, or other counseling license that allows the applicant to independently provide clinical mental health services in another jurisdiction of the United States, if the education and supervised experience requirements are substantially equivalent to those in California and the person successfully completes the examinations required by the board and pays the required fees. Applications for reciprocity will be accepted beginning January 1, 2011. Those who apply after January 1, 2014 must meet additional core content requirements that take effect in 2012.

#### Colorado

- 1.) An applicant for licensure by endorsement must show that her/his credentials and qualifications are substantially equivalent to Colorado's requirements to be licensed as an LPC;
- 2.) Applicant must be at least 21 years old;
- 3.) Every license, certificate, or registration to practice professional counseling held by the applicant is active and in good standing;

- 4.) Applicant knows of no injunction or malpractice judgment entered/pending against him/her or complaint pending before, investigation being conducted by, or disciplinary proceeding pending before the licensing, grievance, or disciplinary board of any jurisdiction in which s/he is licensed, registered, or certified to practice professional counseling;
- 5.) Applicant must report any misdemeanor or felony convictions(s);
- 6.) Applicant must hold a master's or doctoral degree in professional counseling from an accredited program or equivalent, have passed an equivalent exam, demonstrate that s/he had at least 2 years of post-master's, or one year of postdoctoral practice in applied psychotherapy under supervision prior to licensure in Colorado OR provide evidence of active practice in professional counseling for 2 years. Applicants with a doctoral degree must demonstrate an active practice for at least one year; and
- 7.) Applicant must take and pass the Colorado jurisprudence exam.
- 8.) Confirm passing score for the NCE exam.
- 9.) Complete the Healthcare Professions Profiling Program (HPPP)

#### Connecticut

Licensure by endorsement: An applicant may qualify for licensure based on an out-of-state license if the applicant is licensed as a professional counselor in good standing in another state or jurisdiction whose requirements for practicing in such capacity are equal to or higher than those of this state.

An applicant seeking licensure shall arrange for the submission of documentation directly to the office: The current licensure and practice standards forwarded directly to this office from the state of current licensure.

Applicants who wish to expedite the licensing process may choose to meet the <u>eligibility requirements</u> for obtaining licensure in Connecticut for the first time.

If it is determined that the other state's licensing requirements are not equal to those of this state and the applicant wants to pursue licensure, the applicant would be required to meet the current <u>eligibility requirements</u>.

#### **Delaware**

Licensure by reciprocity: Upon payment of the appropriate fee and submission and acceptance of a written application on forms provided by the board, the board shall grant a license to each applicant who provides proof of current licensure in good standing in another state, the District of Columbia, or territory of the United States, whose standards for licensure are substantially similar to those of this State, and an affidavit and release of information granting the board permission to contact said jurisdictions for verification of disciplinary history and current status. Each applicant must also provide a notarized affidavit affirming that the applicant meets the qualifications as stated in 24 Delaware Code, Chapter 30, Section 3008(a) (3) through (7).

An applicant, who is licensed in a jurisdiction whose standards are not substantially similar to those of this State, shall have had a license in good standing for a minimum of five years after licensure in the jurisdiction from which he or she is applying for reciprocal licensure, provided however, that he or she meets all other qualifications for reciprocity.

An applicant, who is licensed in a jurisdiction whose standards are not substantially similar to those of this State, and who lacks the minimum years of licensure required by Delaware, may apply for licensure as an associate counselor of mental health, in order to obtain the experience necessary to fulfill the requirements for licensure as an LPCMH.

#### **District of Columbia**

Licensure by endorsement: Applicants who have been or are licensed in other jurisdictions (states) shall submit a statement of good standing and requirements from the jurisdiction where currently licensed.

#### Florida

An applicant for licensure by endorsement must meet the following requirements:

- 1.) Submits a completed application and appropriate fees;
- 2.) Holds an active valid license to practice and has actively practiced the profession for which licensure is applied in another state for 3 of the last 5 years immediately preceding licensure;
- 3.) License is in good standing and is not under investigation;
- 4.) Meets the current educational requirements for licensure;
- 5.) Has passed the licensure examination (NCMHCE);
- 6.) Completes an 8 hour laws and rules course from an approved provider; and
- 7.) Completes a 2 hour course on the prevention of medical errors from an approved provider.

#### Georgia

Licensure by endorsement:

- 1.) The board may license without examination any professional counselor, social worker or marriage and family therapist currently licensed in another jurisdiction, so long as the jurisdiction's requirements for the license in question are substantially equal to those of Georgia. Georgia only recognizes states by endorsement where the NCE exam through NBCC is required.
- 2.) The applicant must file a written application for licensure by endorsement on forms provided by the board.
  - a. The applicant shall direct the Board of Examiners of that jurisdiction in which the license is held to send an official statement which indicates that such license is in effect and in good standing.
- 3.) The applicant shall submit the appropriate application fee. The application fee is non-refundable.

#### Hawaii

Hawaii has no reciprocity at this time. Individuals licensed in another state as a counselor must meet Hawaii's requirements to apply for licensure.

#### Idaho

Licensure by endorsement: The board may grant a license to any person who submits a completed application on a form approved by the board together with the required fees and who:

- 1.) Holds a Current License. The applicant must hold a current active license in the profession for which a license is being sought, issued by the authorized regulatory entity in another state or country, the certification of which must be received directly by the board from the issuing agency;
- 2.) Has Not Been Disciplined. The applicant must certify they have not been disciplined within the last 5 years, had a license revoked, suspended, restricted, or otherwise sanctioned by any regulatory entity and has never voluntarily surrendered a license;
- 3.) Is of Good Moral Character. The applicant must certify they are of good moral character and have not been convicted, found guilty, or received a withheld judgment or suspended sentence for any felony;
- 4.) Has Documented Experience. The applicant must provide a documented record of at least 5 years actual practice under licensure immediately prior to application in the profession for which a license is being sought, or can demonstrate hardship or extenuating circumstances that prohibited practice during a portion of the 5 year period as determined by the board;
- 5.) Will Abide by Laws, Rules and Code of Ethics. The applicant must certify under oath to abide by the laws and rules governing the practice of counseling and marriage and family therapy in Idaho and the applicable code of ethics as adopted; AND EITHER
- 6.) NEW RULE as of 3-30-07: National Credentials Registry. If applicant has been granted credentials by the American Association of State Counseling Boards (AASCB) as qualifying for Category II of the National Credentials Registry or any such similar qualification granted by the national credentialing entity otherwise approved by the board; OR
- 7.) Provides documentation of at least 3 of the following during the 5 years immediately prior to application:
  - **a.** A minimum of 1,000 hours client contact; **b.** Service as an officer of a state or national counseling or marriage and family therapy organization, or a member of a state or national counseling or marriage and family therapy board or committee, or other leadership positions as may be approved by the board; **c.** Teaching at least 3 graduate courses for credit at an accredited college or university; **d.** A certificate to supervise issued by the NBCC or AAMFT; **e.** Providing at least 12 months of supervision to each of no less than 3 persons seeking licensure; **f.** Maintained professional liability insurance for the previous 5 years with proof of no claims filed; **g.** Obtained a post graduate degree in a field of study related to counseling or marriage and family therapy that is in addition to the minimum licensure requirements; **h.** Current certification by a national credentialing entity as approved by the board in the discipline for which licensure is sought; **i.** 20 hours of continuing education per year for the 5 years immediately prior to application.

# Illinois

Beginning January 1, 2005, applicants applying for professional counselor licensure by endorsement must provide:

- 1.) Certification of education and an official transcript from a master's or doctoral degree program in counseling, psychology, rehabilitation counseling, or similar degree program if approved OR certification of education and an official transcript from a baccalaureate program in human services or similar degree program approved by the Department and documentation of completion of 5 years of supervised professional experience;
- 2.) A complete work history since receipt of a qualifying degree for licensing;
- 3.) Successful completion of the professional counselor examination as required by Illinois;
- 4.) The required fee; and
- 5.) Certification, on forms provided by the Department, from the state or territory of the U.S. in which the applicant was originally licensed and the state in which the applicant is currently licensed, if applicable, stating: the time during which the applicant was

licensed in that jurisdiction, including the date of the original issuance of the license, a description of the examination in that jurisdiction, and whether the file on the applicant contains any record of disciplinary actions taken or pending.

# **Indiana**

If an applicant qualifies for licensure in Indiana by endorsement, he or she is only actually exempted from the examination requirement itself. The following requirements must be met in order to be approved for licensure through endorsement:

- 1). Endorsement applicants must meet all of Indiana's education and supervised experience requirements for the licensure being sought.
- 2.) The examination that applicant took to gain licensure in another state must be substantially equivalent to the examination required for licensure in Indiana.
- 3.) Endorsement applicants must be currently licensed or certified to practice in another state at the same level of licensure that the individual is applying for in Indiana. This license or certification must be current and in good standing. Endorsement applicants must have been actively engaged in the practice of mental health counseling for not less than three (3) out of the previous five (5) years.
- 4.) Endorsement applicants are required to pass a written jurisprudence examination covering the board's statute (IC 25-23.6), rule (Title 839) and the Health Professions Standards of Practice (IC 25-1-9). You will be notified after the board reviews your application for licensure by exemption from examination and grants you approval to sit for the jurisprudence examination. The examination will be mailed to your address on file. A score of seventy-five (75) or above on the examination is passing. You will not be granted licensure in Indiana until you have successfully completed this examination.

# Iowa

An applicant who has been a licensed marriage and family therapist or mental health counselor under the laws of another jurisdiction may file an application for licensure by endorsement by meeting the following requirements:

- 1.) Submits application and pays licensure fee;
- 2.) Shows evidence of licensure requirements that are similar to those required in Iowa;
- 3.) Provides official copies of the academic transcripts sent directly from the school to the board;
- 4.) Supplies satisfactory evidence of the candidate's qualifications in writing on the prescribed forms by the candidate's supervisors. If verification of clinical experience is not available, the board may consider submission of documentation from the state in which the applicant is currently licensed or equivalent documentation of supervision; and
- 5.) Provides verification(s) of licenses from all other states that have been sent directly from those states to the board office.

# Kansas

Licensure through reciprocity: The board may issue a license to an individual who is currently registered, certified, or licensed to practice professional counseling in another jurisdiction if the board determines that:

- 1.) The standards for registration, certification, or licensure to practice professional counseling in the other jurisdiction are substantially equivalent to the requirements of Kansas OR
- 2.) The applicant demonstrates on forms provided by the board compliance with continuous registration, certification, or licensure to practice professional counseling during the five (5) years immediately preceding the application with at least the minimum

professional experience as established by rules and regulations of the board and the absence of disciplinary actions of a serious nature brought by a registration, certification, or licensing board or agency; and

3.) A master's degree in counseling from a regionally accredited college/university.

Applicants for licensure as a clinical professional counselor shall additionally demonstrate competence to diagnosis and treat mental disorders through meeting at least two of the following:

- 1.) Either graduate coursework as established by rules and regulations of the board or passing a national clinical examination approved by the board:
- 2.) Three (3) years of clinical practice with demonstrated experience in diagnosing or treating mental disorders;
- 3.) Attestation from a professional licensed to diagnose and treat mental disorders in independent practice or licensed to practice medicine and surgery stating that the applicant is competent to diagnose and treat mental disorders.

# Kentucky

Licensure through reciprocity: The board shall grant the appropriate credential to an applicant who has received a master's, specialist's, or doctoral degree in counseling or related field from a regionally accredited institution with a minimum of sixty (60) hours of specific graduate coursework; holds an active valid license or certificate from another state to practice as a professional counselor; is in good standing with the certifying or licensing board of that state; is of good moral character; has provided the board with evidence of a minimum of five (5) years' experience as a certified or licensed professional counselor; and has paid the application fee to the board. Applicants are exempt from the required hours of supervised experience in the practice of counseling and the examination requirement.

# Louisiana

Licensure by reciprocity: Upon application accompanied by fee and without written or oral examination, the board may issue a license to any person who furnishes upon a form and in such manner as the board prescribes, evidence satisfactory to the board that he or she is licensed, certified, or registered as a professional counselor by another state, territorial possession of the United States, D.C., or Puerto Rico if the requirements for such licensure, certification, or registration are substantially equivalent to those of this Chapter.

## Maine

Pathway 1 – An applicant who is licensed under the laws of a jurisdiction that has a reciprocal agreement with the Board of Counseling Professionals may obtain a license under the terms and conditions as agreed upon through the reciprocal agreement. Currently, Maine has not entered into any reciprocal agreements with other jurisdictions.

Pathway 2 – An applicant who is licensed in good standing at the time of application to the board under the laws of a jurisdiction that has not entered into a reciprocal agreement with the Board of Counseling Professionals may qualify for licensure by submitting evidence to the board that the applicant has actively practiced with a substantially equivalent license for at least 5 consecutive years immediately preceding application to the board at the level of licensure applied for in this state.

Pathway 3 – An applicant who does not meet these requirements may qualify for licensure by submitting evidence satisfactory to the board that the applicant's qualifications for licensure are substantially similar to Maine's requirements for licensure.

# Maryland

Maryland does not have reciprocity with any other states. Please contact the board for out-of-of state applicant requirements.

# Massachusetts

Each applicant must meet all requirements of the Massachusetts Regulations.

# Michigan

An applicant for a professional counselor or professional clinical counselor license by endorsement shall submit a completed application on a form provided by the Department, together with the requisite fee. If an applicant has been licensed in another state, and has been engaged in the practice of counseling for a minimum of 5 years before the date of filing an application for Michigan licensure, the applicant may apply by endorsement. Completed license verification forms must be sent directly to the Michigan Board from every state in which the applicant has ever been licensed.

### Minnesota

If you are currently a clinical professional counselor or professional counselor licensed in another state or jurisdiction, you may be eligible for licensure by reciprocity pursuant to Minn. Stat. sec. 148B.56, if the board determines that the licensure requirements for your credential are substantially similar to those in Minnesota. Your license from another state or jurisdiction must be renewed and active at the time you apply for the Minnesota LPC or LPCC license. You are encouraged to contact the board office before submitting an application to determine whether the state from which you obtained your license already has been reviewed and approved for reciprocity.

# Mississippi

Mississippi does not presently have an agreement of reciprocity with any other state. Licensure criteria met by the applicant in other states may be honored by the MS State Board of Examiners for Licensed Professional Counselors if he/she meets the requirements for licensure in the State of Mississippi. Each criterion will be evaluated on a case-by-case basis.

## Missouri

337.510.3 RSMo of the Missouri law defines licensure by reciprocity as follows:

- 1.) Currently be licensed in another state with no discipline and;
- 2.) Approval by the American Association of State Counseling Boards (AASCB) or its successor organization according to the eligibility criteria established by AASCB. The successor organization shall be defined by board rule; or
- 3.) In good standing and currently certified by the National Board for Certified Counselors (NBCC) or its successor organization and has completed acceptable supervised counseling experience defined by board rule. The successor organization shall be defined by board rule; or

4.) Determined by the board that the requirements of the other state or territory are substantially the same as Missouri and certified by the applicant's current licensing entity that the applicant has a current license. The applicant shall also consent to examination of any disciplinary history.

### Montana

Licensure by reciprocity: If you hold a current, valid license in another state, and you have taken the exams given by Montana, you may apply for licensure in Montana without exam. If you have not taken an examination to receive your current license, you will be asked to take the examination to become licensed in Montana.

- 1.) Montana has no formal signed reciprocal agreement with any state.
- 2.) All applications are reviewed on a case-by-case basis, and formally approved by the board.
- 3.) If your state's licensure requirements meet or exceed Montana's you may be able to license in Montana without examination.
- 4.) You will need to complete the appropriate application forms for the board's review and approval. This becomes the basis of your Montana Licensure file.
  - a. Other state's application forms are not accepted in lieu of a completed Montana form.
  - b. The Supervisory Experience Forms are considered a part of the application and must be completed. If not, the application is considered incomplete and will not be reviewed by the board.
  - c. The Summary sheet in the Counselor Application Packet is also considered to be part of the application, and if not completed the application will not be reviewed by the board. The official transcript does not take the place of the Summary sheet.
  - d. All forms must be completed for review.

The candidate must also meet the following requirements:

- (a) The candidate holds a valid and unrestricted license to practice as a licensed professional counselor or equivalent in another state or jurisdiction, which was issued under standards substantially equivalent to or greater than current standards in this state. Official written verification of such licensure status must be received by the board directly from the other state(s) or jurisdiction(s);
- (b) The candidate holds a graduate degree which meets the requirements of 37-23-202, MCA, and shall supply a copy of the certified transcript sent directly from an accredited college, university or institution, and shall complete the degree summary sheet provided by the board;
- (c) The candidate shall supply proof of successful completion of the National Counselor Examination (NCE) or another board-approved licensing examination. Candidate scores on the examination must be forwarded directly to the board; and
- (d)(i) The candidate shall submit proof the candidate has previously completed 3,000 hours of supervised counseling practice as defined in 37-23-202, MCA. The candidate may verify the experience hours by affidavit, and need not supply a supervisor's signature upon reasonable explanation of why the supervisor's signature is unavailable to the candidate; OR
- (ii) The candidate shall submit proof the candidate has been in continuous practice as a licensed professional counselor or equivalent in another jurisdiction for the two years immediately preceding the date of application in Montana.

# Nebraska

Licensure by reciprocity – Certified Professional Counselor Requirements:

- 1.) Qualify for certification and have made an application for a license as a mental health practitioner.
- 2.) Have received a master's degree from an approved educational program as specified in NE's requirements.
- 3.) Have 3,000 hours of experience in counseling, after receipt of a master's degree.
- 4.) Have been in the active and continuous practice under the license or certification by examination in the State, Territory, or District of Columbia from which s/he comes for at least one year and have been actively engaged in the practice under such license or certificate or in an accepted residency or graduate training program for at least one of the three years immediately preceding the application for certification by reciprocity.
- 5.) Have passed the NCE or NCMHCE examination or an equivalent examination with a minimum score set at the National Cut Score.
- 6.) Have attained at least the age of majority and have good moral character.
- 7.) Be a U.S. citizen or have lawful presence in the U.S.

### Nevada

The board will, after verifying that an applicant for licensure meets Nevada's requirements and holds an active, equivalent license in good standing from another jurisdiction, issue an interim permit authorizing applicant to practice as a clinical professional counselor, under the supervision of a person approved by the board, until the results of the required examination are received. If the applicant does not pass the examination, the interim permit expires upon notification by the board. The interim permit is not renewable (NAC 641A.111).

# **New Hampshire**

New Hampshire does not have reciprocity with any other states. The board may license any applicant who is licensed in any other state, provided the other state's licensure requirements are substantially equivalent to or higher than those of New Hampshire.

# **New Jersey**

Licensure to practice counseling or rehabilitation counseling may be granted to any person who at the time of the application is licensed or certified by an agency located in another jurisdiction, if in the opinion of the Committee the requirements of that credential are substantially equivalent. Contact the Committee for out-of-state application requirements.

# **New Mexico**

Licensure by reciprocity – LPC and LPCC Licensure:

The board may issue a license to a person who files a completed application accompanied by the required fees and who submits satisfactory evidence that the applicant holds and has held for a minimum of five (5) years a current license issued by the appropriate examining board under the law of any other state or territory of the U.S., D.C., or any foreign nation and is in good standing with no disciplinary action pending or brought against the applicant within the past five (5) years and holds a master's or doctoral degree in counseling or in a counseling related field from an accredited institution. Applicants who do not meet the licensure by reciprocity requirements must meet the current licensure requirements.

# **New York**

If the applicant does not meet all requirements (e.g., passed the NCE rather than NCMHCE) he/she may have to go through standard pathway or be made eligible for the exam and practice under a limited permit while attempting the exam.

Regulations state:

An applicant seeking endorsement of a license in mental health counseling issued by another state, country territory shall present evidence of:

- 1.) the applicant shall be at least 21 years of age;
- 2.) Licensure by another jurisdiction;
- 3.) Completion of a graduate degree in mental health counseling or a related field that at the time of completion qualified the applicant for licensure as a mental health counselor in the other jurisdiction;
- 4.) Completion of supervised experience in mental health counseling a psychotherapy that qualified the applicant for initial licensure in the other jurisdiction;
- 5.) Passage of an examination acceptable to the department for the practice of mental health counseling;
- 6.) At least five years of experience in mental health counseling satisfactory to the State Board for Mental Health Practitioners, within the 10 years immediately preceding the application for licensure by endorsement in New York;
- 7.) Completion of coursework in the identification and reporting of suspected child abuse and neglect or the exemption from such coursework, as specified in 6507 (3) of the Education Law;
- 8.) Good moral character as determined by the department; and
- 9.) Acceptable licensure and discipline status in each jurisdiction in which the applicant holds a professional license.

# **North Carolina**

The NCBLPC has no reciprocal agreement with any other state counseling board. If an applicant is licensed to practice counseling by a Board in another state, the applicant shall apply for licensure with the North Carolina Board and shall meet the following requirements:

- (1) shall have a minimum of five years of full time counseling experience, or eight years of part time counseling experience, or a combination of full time and part time counseling experience equivalent to five years of full time counseling experience, within 10 years directly prior to application;
- (2) shall have a minimum of 2500 hours of direct client contact;
- (3) shall have an active independent license that does not require supervision, and be in good standing as a licensed professional counselor in another state for a minimum of two years directly prior to application; and
- (4) shall comply with all other applicable rules for licensure as a licensed professional counselor.

# **North Dakota**

An applicant may be granted LPC reciprocity upon satisfactory proof to the board that the applicant is currently licensed as a licensed professional counselor under the laws of a state or territory of the United States that imposes requirements equal to or more stringent than this chapter. Currently, there is no reciprocity for the Licensed Professional Clinical Counselor (LPCC) credential. Please contact the board for more information.

# Ohio

- (A) An applicant requesting licensure as a professional counselor or professional clinical counselor via endorsement shall submit to the board all of the following:
  - 1.) A completed licensure application for the level of licensure for which the applicant is seeking licensure;
  - 2.) The required fee;
  - 3.) An official statement, which indicates applicant is currently licensed, certified, registered, or otherwise authorized to practice as a professional counselor or professional clinical counselor in another jurisdiction;
  - 4.) An official statement from any and all jurisdictions where the applicant is currently or has been previously licensed, certified, registered, or otherwise authorized to practice as a professional counselor or professional clinical counselor indicating whether the applicant is in good standing and whether disciplinary action has been taken or is pending against the applicant;
  - 5.) All transcripts of undergraduate and graduate education, if any;
  - 6.) If the applicant has taken another jurisdiction's professional counselor or professional clinical counselor licensure exam, documentation of whether the applicant passed that exam; and
  - 7.) Any additional documentation requested by the board that would assist the board in making a determination based on paragraphs (B)(1) to (B)(7) of this rule.
- (B) The counselor professional standards committee may consider the following factors to determine whether to grant the applicant a license via endorsement:
  - 1.) Whether the applicant possesses a degree in counseling awarded by an appropriately accredited institution whose program is clearly identified as a counseling program that confers a counseling degree;
  - 2.) Whether the applicant's coursework is substantially similar to Ohio's requirement for licensure;
  - 3.) Whether the hourly amount of applicant's degree coursework is substantially similar to Ohio's requirement for licensure;
  - 4.) Whether the applicant has passed a state professional counselor or professional clinical counselor licensure exam that is substantially similar to Ohio's examination;
  - 5.) Whether the applicant for professional clinical counselor has substantially equivalent supervised experience required by Ohio for licensure;
  - 6.) Whether the applicant's license is in good standing in another jurisdiction and whether applicant has been disciplined in another jurisdiction; and
  - 7.) The number of years the applicant has practiced as a professional counselor or professional clinical counselor in another jurisdiction.

# Oklahoma

An applicant applying for licensure by endorsement must have qualifications comparable to those required under the LPC Act as deemed by the Commissioner of Health. The Department may require the applicant to submit a copy of the statute and rules of the agency issuing the license.

An applicant must submit the application form and related documents as requested, licensure fees, three current documents of recommendation, and official transcripts.

- (a) The Department shall issue a license by full endorsement to an applicant who is licensed or certified as a professional counselor in another jurisdiction and who meets the following:
  - 1.) The applicant's professional counselor's license in the other jurisdiction is active and in good standing with no history of suspension or revocation action against the license;
  - 2.) The applicant fulfills the requirements of the Oklahoma LPC Act;
  - 3.) The applicant must have at least a master's degree in a counseling field from a regionally accredited college or university;
  - 4.) The applicant takes and passes the NCE, unless the applicant has passed a written counseling exam that, in the judgment of the Department, is substantially equivalent to the NCE; and,
  - 5.) The applicant takes and passes the Oklahoma Legal and Ethical Responsibilities Examination.
- (b) The Department shall issue a two (2) year, non-renewable license by endorsement to applicants seeking full endorsement who do not fulfill the requirements set forth in section a above, but only under the following conditions:
  - 1.) The applicant must show proof of continuous practice in counseling for five (5) years prior to application in Oklahoma;
  - 2.) The applicant must show proof of professional counselor licensure in the other jurisdiction is current and in good standing, with no history of suspension or revocation against the license;
  - 3.) The applicant takes and passes the NCE; and,
  - 4.) The applicant completes all deficient coursework to meet the academic requirements for licensure in Oklahoma.
- (c) The license by endorsement will expire after 2 years from the date of issue. Failure to fulfill the requirements as provided in this subsection, within the two (2) year licensure period, will require the applicant to fulfill licensure requirements set forth in Section 1906 (C)(1)(2) of the LPC Act.

# Oregon

The board does not grant blanket reciprocity. The board reviews the minimum standards for licensure by the other state at the time licensure was granted for equivalency with the board's minimum standards for Oregon licensure. The board will conduct a review for each applicant for reciprocity on an individual basis.

- 1.) Application for licensure is made to the board office and be on forms provided by the board.
- 2.) Application for licensure shall be accompanied by:
  - a. The non-refundable application fee;
  - b. Official transcript of graduate degree that qualified the individual for licensure in the other state;
  - c. Verification of licensure from the other state and information on the education, experience and examination requirements for licensure in that state at the time licensure was granted;
  - d. Professional disclosure statement; and
  - e. Graduate school catalog and course descriptions.
- 3.) Applicant is required to complete and pass an examination on Oregon laws and rules.

# Pennsylvania

The board shall have the power to grant a reciprocal license to an applicant who is licensed or certified as a social worker, clinical social worker, marriage and family therapist or professional counselor in another state and has demonstrated qualifications which equal or exceed those required pursuant to this act in the determination of the board, provided that no license shall be granted under this section to an applicant unless the state in which the applicant is licensed affords reciprocal treatment to persons who are residents of this Commonwealth and who are licensed pursuant to this act.

# **Puerto Rico**

The board will offer a license to a person that possesses a professional counselor license in another jurisdiction that qualifies, if the person has completed requirements that are equal to or greater than those established by Law Number 147. The board will not offer a license by reciprocity to an applicant that is under investigation in another geographical jurisdiction, by the accusation of an act that could constitute a violation of Law Number 147.

# **Rhode Island**

Licensure by endorsement: A license as a clinical mental health counselor may be issued, at the discretion of the board, without examination, to an applicant who is a clinical mental health counselor where the applicant is licensed or certified in another state, whose requirements are equivalent to or exceed the requirements established pursuant to this Act.

# **South Carolina**

The board may offer licensure by endorsement with any state that credentials professional counselors and marriage and family therapists if the board finds that the state has substantially the same or higher licensure requirements.

- 1.) The board may license an individual who is currently credentialed or meets the requirements of a licensed professional counselor or a licensed marriage and family therapist in another jurisdiction of the United States if the individual has met the same or higher requirements.
- 2.) The board shall delineate in regulation procedures for verifying an applicant's credentials from another jurisdiction.
- 3.) The board may not license an applicant who is under investigation in this or another jurisdiction for an act that would constitute a violation of this chapter until the investigation is complete. When deciding a case, the board shall determine what, if any, rules or discipline apply.
- 4.) The board may grant a license to practice professional counseling or marriage and family therapy to an applicant who has completed an educational program in a college or university in a foreign country if the applicant meets all requirements of this article and demonstrates to the satisfaction of the board that the applicant's experience, command of the English language, and completed academic program meet the standards of a relevant academic program of an accredited educational institution within the United States. If the requirements of this item are met, the applicant must be considered to have received the education from an accredited educational institution as required by this article.

# **South Dakota**

The applicant for licensure by endorsement must hold an active license and be in good standing with the state's board that issued the current license(s). That state's requirements must substantially meet South Dakota's requirements. The appropriate application shall be filled out and accompanied by the fee required.

### **Tennessee**

Individuals seeking LPC licensure by reciprocity must meet the following qualifications:

Hold a current professional counselor license from another state, meet licensure requirements, and pass all required examinations.

Individuals seeking LPC/MHSP licensure by reciprocity must meet the following qualifications:

Hold a current professional counselor license with a mental health service provider designation, or its equivalent, from another state, meet licensure requirements, and pass all required exams.

Required documentation: completed application and supporting documentation; recent photo; birth certificate; evidence of good moral character; original certificate/license and renewal certificate/license; the state certification or licensing law and rules in effect at the time the applicant was credentialed; and an official statement from the certification or licensing agency in applicant's state which indicates that such certificate or license is in effect and in good standing, and under what provision such a certificate or license was issued (i.e. grandfathering, examination, reciprocity, endorsement). An applicant shall pay, at the time of the application, the nonrefundable application fee.

# **Texas**

- 1.) The Texas State Board of Examiners of Professional Counselors may grant a provisional license to a person who holds, at the time of application, a license as a counselor or art therapist issued by another state or territory that is acceptable to the board.
- 2.) The board shall consider only state and territories of the United States as acceptable for the purposes of licensure by endorsement.
  - a. Submit an application and license fee;
  - b. Be licensed in good standing as a counselor or art therapist in another state or territory that has licensing requirements that are substantially equivalent to the regular licensing requirements of the Licensed Professional Counselor Act; and
  - c. Have passed the required examinations.

A provisional license is valid for 180 days or until the date the board issues a regular license or denies the provisional licensee's application for a license, whichever occurs first. The board shall issue a regular license to the holder of a provisional license if the board verifies that the provisional licensee has the academic and experience requirements for a regular license.

# Utah

To qualify for licensure by endorsement, an applicant must document that he/she is currently licensed in good standing in another state and has been actively engaged in the lawful practice of professional counseling, including mental health therapy, for not less than 4,000 hours during the three (3) years immediately preceding the application for licensure in Utah. The applicant for licensure must also document a passing score on the Utah Professional Counselor Laws, Rules, and Ethics Examination.

# Vermont

Licensure by endorsement: The board may license without requiring the applicant to take both the NCMHCE and NCE.

- a. Applicants from a jurisdiction with substantially equivalent standards: if the applicant is licensed/certified in good standing as a clinical mental health counselor in another jurisdiction which currently has, in the opinion of the board, regulatory standards and qualifications for licensure/certification as a clinical mental counselor substantially equivalent to those in Vermont, the board may issue a license. The board, in this case, reviews only the current licensure statutes and rules of the jurisdiction in which the applicant is licensed/certified; or
- b. Applicants from a jurisdiction with substantially equivalent standards except for national competency examinations: if the applicant is licensed/certified as a clinical mental health counselor in good standing in an American or Canadian jurisdiction whose regulatory standards are, in the opinion of the board, substantially equivalent except for requiring only one exam, the NCMHCE or NCE, the applicant may be licensed upon successful completion of the examination the applicant was not required to take for licensing in the other jurisdiction; or
- c. Applicants in active practice in a U.S. or Canadian jurisdiction regardless of licensing standards: if the applicant has been licensed/certified as a clinical mental health counselor and is in good standing in another U.S. or Canadian jurisdiction, notwithstanding the jurisdiction's current licensing requirements, and has been in "active practice" no fewer than 5 years, the board may issue a license. "Active practice" as used in this section means practicing clinical mental health counseling more than an average of 20 hours per week for 48 weeks per year over the 5 years before application for licensure in Vermont; or
- d. National Registry: If the applicant is registered in a national registry of clinical mental health counselors approved by the board under the auspices of the American Association of State Counseling Boards (AASCB) or similar organization approved by the board, the board may issue a license.

# Virginia

Every applicant for licensure by endorsement shall submit in one package the following:

- 1.) A completed application;
- 2.) The application processing fee;
- 3.) Verification of all professional licenses or certificates ever held in any other jurisdiction. In order to qualify for endorsement the applicant shall have no unresolved action against a license or certificate. The board will consider history of disciplinary action on a case-by-case basis;
- 4.) Documentation of having completed education and experience requirements substantially equivalent to those in effect in Virginia at the time of initial licensure as verified by an official transcript and a certified copy of the original application materials;
- 5.) Verification of a passing score on a licensure examination in the jurisdiction in which licensure was obtained; and
- 6.) An affidavit of having read and understood the regulations and laws governing the practice of professional counseling in Virginia.

# Washington

Applicants must have met the same education, examination, and experience as required by Washington state statute. Applicant must have passed the NBCC National Counselor Examination (NCE) or the National Clinical Mental Health Counselor Examination (NCMHCE). Verification must be provided directly from the jurisdiction in which the applicant took the required examination.

# West Virginia

An individual may apply for reciprocity review if the individual is currently licensed in another state whose licensing requirements are greater than or equal to the requirements in this rule as determined by the board. It is the applicant's responsibility to provide the documentation necessary for the board to make an appropriate decision on reciprocity. The following documentation is required for the board to review for reciprocity: a completed WV application form and the required fee; copies of graduate transcripts from the issuing institutions; a certified copy, including exam results, of the applicant's file from the jurisdiction where currently licensed; and two completed professional recommendation forms from individuals permanently licensed as professional counselors, psychologists, social workers, or psychiatrists on forms provided by the board. Persons with a temporary license cannot complete the recommendation form.

# Wisconsin

Licensure by reciprocity: Upon application and payment of the fee, the board may grant a professional counselor license to any individual who holds a similar certificate or license in another state or territory of the United States and who passes an examination approved by the board that tests knowledge of state law relating to professional counseling, if the board determines that the requirements for obtaining the certificate or license in the other state or territory are substantially equivalent to Wisconsin's requirements.

# Wyoming

Licensure by reciprocity: Applicants must hold a current license in good standing under the laws of another state having licensure requirements substantially similar to those required in this state.

# **APPENDIX F:**

# Practice Act / Title Act Chart Year Original Certification/Licensure Law Passed State Counselor Counts

States	Law Passed	Credentials		Practice/Title	Counselor Counts
Alabama	1979	Licensed Professional Counselor Associate Licensed Counselor	LPC ALC	Practice and Title	1,600 280
Alaska	1998	Licensed Professional Counselor	LPC	Title	497
Arizona	1988	Licensed Professional Counselor Licensed Associate Counselor	LPC LAC	Practice	2500 1200
Arkansas	1979	Licensed Professional Counselor Licensed Associate Counselor	LPC LAC	Practice and Title	900 455
California	2009	Licensed Professional Clinical Counselor	LPCC	Practice and Title	0*
Colorado	1988	Licensed Professional Counselor Provisional Licensed Professional Counselor	LPC	Title	4,432 90
Connecticut	1997	Licensed Professional Counselor	LPC	Practice and Title	As of 2012 1932
Delaware	1987	Licensed Professional Counselor of Mental Health Licensed Associate Counselor of Mental Health	LPCMH LACMH	Title	304 3
District of Columbia	1992	Licensed Professional Counselor	LPC	Practice and Title	1,111
Florida	1981	Licensed Mental Health Counselor Provisional Mental Health Counselor Registered Mental Health Counselor Intern	LMHC	Practice	8813 71 3990
Georgia	1984	Licensed Professional Counselor Associate Professional Counselor	LPC ALPC	Practice and Title	5252 1228
Hawaii	2004	Licensed Mental Health Counselor	LMHC	Practice and Title	268
Idaho	1982	Licensed Clinical Professional Counselor Licensed Professional Counselor Registered Counselor Intern	LCPC LPC	Practice	750 895 11
Illinois	1993	Licensed Clinical Professional Counselor Licensed Professional Counselor	LCPC LPC	Practice	5,590 2,720
Indiana	1997	Licensed Mental Health Counselor	LMHC	Practice and Title	1853

States	Law Passed	Credentials		Practice/Title	Counselor Counts
Iowa	1991	Licensed Mental Health Counselor	LMHC	Practice	935/
Kansas	1997**	Licensed Clinical Professional Counselor Licensed Professional Counselor	LCPC LPC	Practice and Title	359 429
Kentucky	1996	Licensed Professional Clinical Counselor Licensed Professional Counselor Associate	LPCC LPCA	Practice and Title	1400 800
Louisiana	1987	Licensed Professional Counselor Counselor Intern	LPC CI	Practice	2810 914
Maine	1989	Licensed Clinical Professional Counselor Licensed Professional Counselor Licensed Clinical Professional Counselor – Conditional Licensed Professional Counselor – Conditional Registered Counselor	LCPC LPC RC	Practice Practice	1,453 211 469 93 634
Maryland	1985	Licensed Clinical Professional Counselor	LCPC CPC LGPC	Practice and Title	3000
Massachusetts	1987	Licensed Mental Health Counselor	LMHC	Practice	5446
Michigan	1988	Licensed Professional Counselor Limited Licensed Professional Counselor	LPC LLPC	Practice and Title	9,069 total
Minnesota	2007	Licensed Professional Clinical Counselor Licensed Professional Counselor	LPCC LPC	Practice and Title Practice and Title	391 465
Mississippi	1985	Licensed Professional Counselor	LPC	Practice and Title	954
Missouri	1985	Licensed Professional Counselor Provisional Licensed Professional Counselor	LPC PLPC	Practice and Title	3,531 693
Montana	1985	Licensed Clinical Professional Counselor	LCPC	Practice and Title	954
Nebraska	1986	Licensed Independent Mental Health Practitioner Licensed Mental Health Practitioner Certified Professional Counselor Provisional Licensed Mental Health Practitioner	LIMHP LMHP CPC PLMHP	Practice and Title Practice and Title Title Practice and Title	682*** 2,615*** 1,106 935***

States	Law Passed	Credentials		Practice/Title	Counselor Counts
Nevada	2007	Licensed Clinical Professional Counselor Licensed Clinical Professional Counselor Intern	LCPC	Practice and Title	25* 13*
New Hampshire	1998	Licensed Clinical Mental Health Counselor	LCMHC	Practice and Title	737
New Jersey	1993	Licensed Professional Counselor Licensed Associate Counselor	LPC LAC	Title	3217 1061
New Mexico	1993	Licensed Professional Clinical Mental Health Counselor Licensed Professional Mental Health Counselor Licensed Mental Health Counselor	LPCC LPC LMHC	Practice	1862 279 802
New York	2002	Licensed Mental Health Counselor Limited Permit	LMHC	Practice and Title	5832
North Carolina	1983	Licensed Professional Counselor Licensed Professional Counselor Associate Licensed Professional Counselor Supervisor	LPC LPCA LPCS	Practice and Title	5,160 1,754 594
North Dakota	1989	Licensed Professional Clinical Counselor Licensed Professional Counselor Licensed Associate Professional Counselor	LPCC LPC LAPC	Practice and Title	430 198 74
Ohio	1984	Licensed Professional Clinical Counselor Licensed Professional Counselor Professional Counselor/Clinical Resident Registered Counselor Trainee	LPCC LPC CR RCT	Practice and Title	4858 3933 1003 690
Oklahoma	1985	Licensed Professional Counselor	LPC	Practice and Title	3,784
Oregon	1985	Licensed Professional Counselor Registered Intern	LPC	Title	1,694 434
Pennsylvania	1998	Licensed Professional Counselor	LPC	Title	6,048
Puerto Rico	2002	Licensed Professional Counselor Professional Counselor with a Provisional License	LPC PCPL	Practice and Title	2,474 75
Rhode Island	1987	Licensed Clinical Mental Health Counselor	LCMHC	Practice and Title	363
South Carolina	1985	Licensed Professional Counselor Professional Counselor Intern	LPC LPC/I	Practice	1,777 311

States	Law Passed	Credentials		Practice/Title	Counselor Counts
South Dakota	1990	Licensed Professional Counselor – Mental Health Licensed Professional Counselor	LPC-MH LPC	Practice	211 471
Tennessee	1984	Licensed Professional Counselor – Mental Health Service Provider Licensed Professional Counselor	LPC/MHSP LPC	Practice and Title	1806 355
Texas	1981	Licensed Professional Counselor Licensed Professional Counselor Intern	LPC	Practice and Title	18.000 4,000
Utah	1994	Licensed Professional Counselor Certified Professional Counselor Intern Certified Professional Counselor Extern	LPC	Practice	1045 310 48
Vermont	1988	Licensed Clinical Mental Health Counselor	LCMHC	Practice and Title	485
Virginia	1976	Licensed Professional Counselor	LPC	Practice and Title	4150
Washington	2001	Licensed Mental Health Counselor Licensed Mental Health Counselor Associate Certified Counselor Certified Advisor Agency Affiliated Counselors	LMHC LMHCA CC CA AAC	Practice and Title	5,133 1,235 717 9 5,996
West Virginia	1986	Licensed Professional Counselor	LPC	Practice and Title	1,060
Wisconsin	1992	Licensed Professional Counselor Licensed Professional Counselor Trainee	LPC	Practice and Title	5158 582
Wyoming	1987	Licensed Professional Counselor Provisional Professional Counselor	LPC PPC	Practice and Title	810 190

Note: Please see page 4 for information on practice vs. title acts.

<sup>\*</sup>The state is still in the process of implementing the law for this credential.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Kansas began registering counselors in 1987; the law licensing professional counselors passed in 1997.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Count includes professional counselors, marriage and family therapists, and social workers. Those holding the CPC credential also hold either the LMHP or LIMHP credential and can use the title LPC.

# **APPENDIX G:**States That Have Adopted the ACA Code of Ethics

<b>Professional Counseling State Licensure</b>	Adopted the ACA Code of Ethics into	
Boards	their Rules and Regulations	
Alabama	No	
Alaska	Yes	
Arizona	Yes	
Arkansas	Yes	
California	No	
Colorado	No	
Connecticut	No	
Delaware	No	
District of Columbia	Yes	
Florida	No	
Georgia	No	
Hawaii	No	
Idaho	Yes	
Illinois	Yes	
Indiana	No	
Iowa	Yes	
Kansas	No	
Kentucky	No	
Louisiana	Yes	
Maine	No	
Maryland	No	
Massachusetts	Yes	
Michigan	No	
Minnesota	No	
Mississippi	Yes	
Missouri	No	
Montana	No	
Nebraska	No	
Nevada	No	

Professional Counseling State Licensure Boards	Adopted the ACA Code of Ethics into their Rules and Regulations
New Hampshire	No
New Jersey	Yes*
New Mexico	No
New York	No
North Carolina	Yes
North Dakota	Yes
Ohio	Yes*
Oklahoma	No
Oregon	No
Pennsylvania	Yes*
Puerto Rico	No
Rhode Island	No
South Carolina	Yes*
South Dakota	Yes
Tennessee	Yes
Texas	No
Utah	Yes
Vermont	Yes
Virginia	No
Washington	No
West Virginia	Yes
Wisconsin	No
Wyoming	Yes

Of the 52 jurisdictions, 18 have adopted the ACA Code of Ethics.

<sup>\*</sup>The board *subscribes* to the code of ethics and practice standards for counselors promulgated by the American Counseling Association. ACA's standards shall be used as aids in resolving ambiguities which may arise in interpretation of the rules of professional ethics and conduct, except that the board's rules of standards of ethical practice and professional conduct shall prevail whenever any conflict exists between these rules and ACA's standards.

# **APPENDIX H:**Scope of Practice

# Scope of Practice: Career Counseling and Rehabilitation Counseling

Twenty-seven (27) states and the District of Columbia include career counseling in the scope of practice. Twelve (12) states include rehabilitation counseling in the scope of practice. Twelve (12) states include both career counseling and rehabilitation counseling in the scope of practice. One (1) state, South Carolina, does not have any specialty licenses

State	Career Counseling	Rehabilitation Counseling
Alabama	X	X
Arizona	X	
Arkansas	X	X
District of Columbia	X	
Florida	X	
Idaho	X	X
Indiana	X	X
Kansas	X	
Maryland	X	
Michigan	X	
Missouri	X	X
Montana	X	
New Hampshire	X	
New Mexico	X	
North Carolina	X	
North Dakota	X	
Ohio	X	X
Oregon	X	X
Pennsylvania	X	X
Tennessee	X	
Texas	X	X
Vermont	X	
Virginia	X	
West Virginia	X	X
Wyoming	X	X

# **ALABAMA**

"PRIVATE PRACTICE OF COUNSELING" means rendering or offering to render to individuals, groups, organizations or the general public counseling services, in settings of individual or group practice, for a fee, salary, or other compensation, involving the application of principles, methods or procedures of the counseling profession which include, but are not restricted to:

- a. Counseling. To render evaluation and therapy that includes, but is not limited to, providing individual counseling, family counseling, marital counseling, group therapy, school counseling, play therapy, rehabilitation counseling, art therapy, human growth and development counseling, couples counseling, chemical abuse or dependency counseling, career counseling, and vocational disability counseling. The use of specific methods, techniques, or modalities within the practice of a licensed professional counselor is restricted to counselors appropriately trained in the use of these methods, techniques, or modalities. A licensed professional counselor or associate licensed counselor may diagnose and develop treatment plans but shall not attempt to diagnose, prescribe for, treat, or advise a client with reference to problems or complaints falling outside the boundaries of counseling services.
- b. Appraisal Activities. Selecting, administering, scoring and interpreting instruments designed to assess an individual's aptitudes, attitudes, abilities, achievements, interests and personal characteristics, but shall not include the use of projective techniques in the assessment of personality.
- c. Counseling, Guidance and Personnel Consulting. Interpreting or reporting upon scientific fact or theory in counseling, guidance and personal services to provide assistance in solving some current or potential problems of individuals, groups or organizations.
- d. Referral Activities. The evaluating of data to identify problems and to determine advisability of referral to other specialists.
- e. Research Activities. The designing, conducting and interpreting of research with human subjects.

# **ALASKA**

**"PRACTICE OF PROFESSIONAL OF COUNSELING"** means, subject to (C) of this paragraph, the application of principles, methods, or procedures of the counseling profession to diagnose or treat, other than through the use of projective testing or individually administered intelligence tests, mental and emotional disorders that are referenced in the standard diagnostic nomenclature for individual, group, and organizational therapy, whether cognitive, affective, or behavioral, within the context of human relationships and systems; if otherwise within the scope of this paragraph, "practice of professional counseling" includes:

- a. The professional application of evaluation techniques, treatments, and therapeutic services to individuals and groups for the purpose of treating the emotional and mental disorders;
- b. An applied understanding of the dynamics of the individual and of group interactions, along with the application of therapeutic and counseling techniques for the purpose of resolving intrapersonal and interpersonal conflict and changing perceptions, attitudes, and behaviors in the area of human relationships; and
- c. Consistent with regulations adopted by the board under AS 08.29.020(a)(4), administration and use of appropriate assessment instruments that measure or diagnose problems or dysfunctions within the course of human growth and development as part of a counseling process or in the development of a treatment plan.

# **ARIZONA**

"PRACTICE OF PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING" means the professional application of mental health, psychological and human development theories, principles and techniques to:

- a. Facilitate human development and adjustment throughout the human life span.
- b. Assess and facilitate career development.
- c. Treat interpersonal relationship issues and nervous, mental and emotional disorders that are cognitive, affective or behavioral.
- d. Manage symptoms of mental illness.
- e. Access, appraise, evaluate, diagnose and treat individuals, couples, families and groups through the use of psychotherapy.

# **ARKANSAS**

"LICENSED PROFESSIONAL COUNSELOR" means any person holding himself/herself out to the public by any title or description of services incorporating the words Licensed Professional Counselor, who meets the requirements set forth in Section 3.2 of the rules and regulations, and who offers to render counseling services to individuals, groups, organizations, corporations, institutions, government agencies, or to the general public for monetary remuneration or who otherwise implies licensure, training, experience, and/or expertise in counseling and who holds a current valid license to practice counseling/psychotherapy.

**"PRACTICE OF COUNSELING"** means rendering or offering to render to individuals, groups, organizations, or the general public any service involving the application of principles, methods, or procedures of the counseling profession which include, but are not restricted to:

- a. "Counseling", which means assisting an individual or groups, through the counseling relationship, to develop understandings of personal problems, to define goals, and to plan action reflecting his or her interests, abilities, aptitudes, and needs as these are related to personal social concerns, educational progress, and occupations and careers;
- b. "Appraisal activities", which means selecting, administering, scoring, and interpreting instruments designed to assess an individual's aptitudes, attitudes, abilities, achievements, interests, and personal characteristics but shall not include the use of projective techniques in the assessment of personality;
- c. "Consulting", which means interpreting or reporting scientific fact or theory to provide assistance in solving current or potential problems of individuals, groups, or organizations;
- d. "Referral activities", which means the evaluating of data to identify problems and to determine the advisability of referral to other specialists; and
- e. "Research activities", which means reporting, designing, conducting, or consulting on research in counseling with human subjects.

"COUNSELING/PSYCHOTHERAPY" means assisting individuals or groups, through the counseling relationship, to develop understanding of personal problems, define goals, and plan action reflecting interests, abilities, aptitudes, and needs. Counseling/Psychotherapy is the application of mental health, psychological, or human development principles, through cognitive, affective, behavioral or systemic intervention strategies that address wellness, personal growth, or career development, as well as pathology. The terms Counseling/Psychotherapy are used interchangeably in definitions of mental health activities in counseling textbooks.

# **CALIFORNIA**

"PROFESSIONAL CLINICAL COUNSELING" means the application of counseling interventions and psychotherapeutic techniques to identify and remediate cognitive, mental, and emotional issues, including personal growth, adjustment to disability, crisis intervention, and psychosocial and environmental problems. "Professional clinical counseling" includes conducting assessments for the purpose of establishing counseling goals and objectives to empower individuals to deal adequately with life situations, reduce stress, experience growth, change behavior, and make well-informed, rational decisions.

"Professional clinical counseling" is focused exclusively on the application of counseling interventions and psychotherapeutic techniques for the purposes of improving mental health, and is not intended to capture other, nonclinical forms of counseling for the purposes of licensure. For purposes of this paragraph, "nonclinical" means nonmental health.

"Professional clinical counseling" does not include the assessment or treatment of couples or families unless the professional clinical counselor has completed all of the following additional training and education, beyond the minimum training and education required for licensure:

- (A) One of the following:
- (i) Six semester units or nine quarter units specifically focused on the theory and application of marriage and family therapy.
- (ii) A named specialization or emphasis area on the qualifying degree in marriage and family therapy; marital and family therapy; marriage, family, and child counseling; or couple and family therapy.
- (B) No less than 500 hours of documented supervised experience working directly with couples, families, or children.
- (C) A minimum of six hours of continuing education specific to marriage and family therapy, completed in each license renewal cycle.

"Professional clinical counseling" does not include the provision of clinical social work services.

"Counseling interventions and psychotherapeutic techniques" means the application of cognitive, affective, verbal or nonverbal, systemic or holistic counseling strategies that include principles of development, wellness, and maladjustment that reflect a pluralistic society. These interventions and techniques are specifically implemented in the context of a professional clinical counseling relationship and use a variety of counseling theories and approaches.

"Assessment" means selecting, administering, scoring, and interpreting tests, instruments, and other tools and methods designed to measure an individual's attitudes, abilities, aptitudes, achievements, interests, personal characteristics, disabilities, and mental, emotional, and behavioral concerns and development and the use of methods and techniques for understanding human behavior in relation to coping with, adapting to, or ameliorating changing life situations, as part of the counseling process. "Assessment" shall not include the use of projective techniques in the assessment of personality, individually administered intelligence tests, neuropsychological testing, or utilization of a battery of three or more tests to determine the presence of psychosis, dementia, amnesia, cognitive impairment, or criminal behavior.

Professional clinical counselors shall refer clients to other licensed health care professionals when they identify issues beyond their own scope of education, training, and experience.

# **COLORADO**

"LICENSED PROFESSIONAL COUNSELOR" means a professional counselor who practices professional counseling or mental health counseling and who is licensed pursuant to this part 6.

# "CLINICAL MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELING" includes:

- a. Assessment, counseling activities, consultation, and referral; and
- b. Treatment, diagnosis, testing, assessment, psychotherapy, or counseling in a professional relationship to assist individuals or groups to alleviate mental and emotional disorders, understand unconscious or conscious motivation, resolve emotional, relationship, or attitudinal conflicts, or modify behaviors that interfere with effective emotional, social, or intellectual functioning.

# "PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING" means:

- a. Those activities that assist the person receiving counseling in developing an understanding of personal, emotional, social, educational, alcohol and substance abuse, domestic violence, and vocational development and in planning and effecting actions to increase functioning or gain control of his or her behavior in such areas. Such activities include, but are not limited to, skill-building in communications, decision-making, and problem-solving, clarifying values, promoting adaptation to loss and other life changes, developing social skills, restructuring cognitive patterns, defining educational and career goals, and facilitating adjustment to personal crises and conflicts;
- b. The selecting, administering, scoring, and interpreting of instruments designed to measure aptitudes, attitudes, abilities, achievements, interests, emotions, and other personal characteristics and includes the application of nonstandardized methods, such as interviews, to evaluate a person receiving counseling and to evaluate such personal and social functioning;
- c. A voluntary relationship between a counselor and a client in which the counselor assists a person, couple, group, or organization to cope with matters that include relationships, conflicts, problem-solving, decision-making, and competencies by interpreting, reporting on, or applying counseling theory; and
- d. Rendering of or offering to render counseling services that facilitate effective personal, emotional, social, educational, and vocational development in individuals, couples, groups, and organizations, with an emphasis on the natural aspects of human development and with an educational orientation.

# CONNECTICUT

**"PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING"** means the application, by persons trained in counseling, of established principles of psychosocial development and behavioral science to the evaluation, assessment, analysis and treatment of emotional, behavioral or interpersonal dysfunction or difficulties that interfere with mental health and human development. "Professional counseling" includes,

but is not limited to, individual, group, marriage and family counseling, functional assessments for persons adjusting to a disability, appraisal, crisis intervention and consultation with individuals or groups.

# **DELAWARE**

"LICENSED PROFESSIONAL COUNSELOR OF MENTAL HEALTH" (LPCMH) is an individual licensed as a professional counselor of mental health under this chapter who publicly offers to render to individuals, groups, organizations or the general public a service involving the application of clinical counseling principles, methods or procedures and the diagnosis and treatment of mental and emotional disorders to assist individuals in achieving more effective personal and social adjustment.

# DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

"PRACTICE OF PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING" means engaging in counseling activities, for compensation, by a person who represents, by title or description of services, that he or she is a "professional counselor" or "licensed professional counselor," and includes the processes of: (a) conducting assessments for the purpose of determining treatment goals and objectives; (b) assisting clients through a professional relationship to achieve effective mental, emotional, physical, social, educational, or career development and adjustment throughout the life span; and (c) using counseling treatment interventions to facilitate human development and to identify and remediate mental, emotional, or behavioral conditions and associated difficulties which interfere with functional wellness.

# **FLORIDA**

"PRACTICE OF MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELING" is defined as the use of scientific and applied behavioral science theories, methods, and techniques for the purpose of describing, preventing, and treating undesired behavior and enhancing mental health and human development and is based on the person-in-situation perspectives derived from research and theory in personality, family, group, and organizational dynamics and development, career planning, cultural diversity, human growth and development, human sexuality, normal and abnormal behavior, psychopathology, psychotherapy, and rehabilitation. The practice of mental health counseling includes methods of a psychological nature used to evaluate, assess, diagnose, and treat emotional and mental dysfunctions or disorders (whether cognitive, affective, or behavioral), behavioral disorders, interpersonal relationships, sexual dysfunction, alcoholism, and substance abuse. The practice of mental health counseling includes, but is not limited to, psychotherapy, hypnotherapy, and sex therapy. The practice of mental health counseling also includes counseling, behavior modification, consultation, client-centered advocacy, crisis intervention, and the provision of needed information and education to clients, when using methods of a psychological nature to evaluate, assess, diagnose, treat, and prevent emotional and mental disorders and dysfunctions (whether cognitive, affective, or behavioral), behavioral disorders, sexual dysfunction, alcoholism, or substance abuse. The practice of mental health counseling may also include clinical research into more effective psychotherapeutic modalities for the

treatment and prevention of such conditions.

- a. Mental health counseling may be rendered to individuals, including individuals affected by the termination of marriage, and to couples, families, groups, organizations, and communities.
- b. The use of specific methods, techniques, or modalities within the practice of mental health counseling is restricted to mental health counselors appropriately trained in the use of such methods, techniques, or modalities.
- c. The terms "diagnose" and "treat," as used in this chapter, when considered in isolation or in conjunction with any provision of the rules of the board, shall not be construed to permit the performance of any act which mental health counselors are not educated and trained to perform, including, but not limited to, admitting persons to hospitals for treatment of the foregoing conditions, treating persons in hospitals without medical supervision, prescribing medicinal drugs as defined in chapter 465, authorizing clinical laboratory procedures pursuant to chapter 483, A49 or radiological procedures, or use of electroconvulsive therapy. In addition, this definition shall not be construed to permit any person licensed, provisionally licensed, registered, or certified pursuant to this chapter to describe or label any test, report, or procedure as "psychological," except to relate specifically to the definition of practice authorized in this subsection.
- d. The definition of "mental health counseling" contained in this subsection includes all services offered directly to the general public or through organizations, whether public or private, and applies whether payment is requested or received for services rendered.

# **GEORGIA**

"PRACTICE OF PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING" means practice in that specialty which utilizes counseling and psychotherapy to evaluate and treat emotional and mental problems and conditions, whether cognitive, behavioral, or affective.

"PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING" means that specialty which utilizes counseling techniques based on principles, methods, and procedures of counseling that assist people in identifying and resolving personal, social, vocational, intrapersonal and interpersonal concerns; utilizes counseling and psychotherapy to evaluate and treat emotional and mental problems and conditions, whether cognitive, behavioral, or affective; administers and interprets educational and vocational assessment instruments and other tests which the professional counselor is qualified to employ by virtue of education, training, and experience; utilizes information and community resources for personal, social, or vocational development; utilizes individual and group techniques for facilitating problem solving, decision making, and behavior change; utilizes functional assessment and vocational planning and guidance for persons requesting assistance in adjustment to a disability or disabling condition; utilizes referral for persons who request counseling services; and utilizes and interprets counseling research.

# **HAWAII**

"PRACTICE OF MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELING" means the rendering of professional counseling services based on specialized education, training, and experience to individuals, families, or groups for compensation, monetary or otherwise. These professional counseling services include applying the restrictive principles, methods, and theories of counseling human development, learning theory, group and family dynamics, rehabilitation, and the etiology of mental illness and dysfunctional behavior, and defining goals and developing a treatment plan of action aimed toward the prevention, treatment, and resolution of mental and emotional dysfunction and intra or interpersonal disorders to all persons irrespective of diagnosis. "Practice of mental health counseling" includes but is not limited to:

- a. The assessment, diagnosis, and treatment of, and counseling for, mental and emotional disorders;
- b. The assessment, diagnosis, and treatment of, and counseling for, substance abuse and conduct disorders defined in the approved diagnostic and statistical manual for mental disorders;
- c. The application of educational techniques aimed at the prevention of these disorders; and
- d. The provision of consultative services to individuals, couples, families, groups, organization, and communities.

# **IDAHO**

"PRACTICE OF PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING" means the application of mental health, psychological, and human development principles in order to facilitate human development and adjustment throughout the life span; prevent, assess, human development and adjustment throughout the life span; prevent, assess, and treat mental, emotional or behavioral disorders and associated distresses which interfere with mental health; conduct assessments for the purpose of establishing treatment goals and objectives; and plan, implement and evaluate treatment plans using counseling treatment interventions. "Counseling treatment interventions" means the application of cognitive, affective, behavioral, and systemic counseling strategies, which include principles of development, wellness and pathology that reflect a pluralistic society. Such interventions are specifically implemented in the context of a professional counseling relationship. The practice of professional counseling includes, but is not limited to:

- a. Individual, group, marriage and family counseling and therapy;
- b. Assessment:
- c. Crisis intervention;
- d. Treatment of persons with mental and emotional disorders;
- e. Guidance and consulting to facilitate normal growth and development, including educational and career development;

- f. Utilization of functional assessment and counseling for persons requesting assistance in adjustment to a disability or handicapping condition;
- g. Consulting;
- h. Research; and
- i. Referral.

# **ILLINOIS**

"CLINICAL PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING" means the provision of professional counseling and mental health services, which includes, but is not limited to, the application of clinical counseling theory and techniques to prevent and alleviate mental and emotional disorders and psychopathology and to promote optimal mental health, rehabilitation, treatment, testing, assessment, and evaluation. It also includes clinical counseling and psychotherapy in a professional relationship to assist individuals, couples, families, groups, and organizations to alleviate emotional disorders, to understand conscious and unconscious motivation, to resolve emotional, relationship, and attitudinal conflicts, and to modify behaviors that interfere with effective emotional, social, adaptive, and intellectual functioning.

"PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING" means the provision of services to individuals, couples, groups, families, and organizations in any one or more of the fields of professional counseling. Professional counseling includes, but is not limited to:

- 1.) social, emotional, educational, and career testing and evaluation;
- 2.) a professional relationship between a counselor and a client in which the counselor provides assistance in coping with life issues that include relationships, conflicts, problem solving, decision making, and developmental concerns; and
- 3.) research.

Professional counseling may also include clinical professional counseling as long as it is not conducted in independent private practice as defined in this Act.

# **INDIANA**

# "PRACTICE OF MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELING" means a specialty that:

a. Uses counseling and psychotherapeutic techniques based on principles, methods, and procedures of counseling that assist people in identifying and resolving personal, social, vocational, intrapersonal, and interpersonal concerns;

- b. Uses counseling to evaluate and treat emotional and mental problems and conditions in a variety of settings, including mental and physical health facilities, child and family service agencies, or private practice, and including the use of accepted evaluation classifications, including classifications from the American Psychiatric Association's Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV) as amended and supplemented, but only to the extent of the counselor's education, training, experience, and scope of practice as established by this article;
- c. Administers and interprets appraisal instruments that the mental health counselor is qualified to employ by virtue of the counselor's education, training, and experience;
- d. Uses information and community resources for personal, social, or vocational development;
- e. Uses individual and group techniques for facilitating problem solving, decision making, and behavioral change;
- f. Uses functional assessment and vocational planning guidance for persons requesting assistance in adjustment to a disability or disabling condition;
- g. Uses referrals for individuals who request counseling services; and
- h. Uses and interprets counseling research.

The term does not include diagnosis (as defined in IC 25-22.5-1-1.1(c)).

# **IOWA**

"MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELING" means the provision of counseling services involving assessment, referral, consultation, and the application of counseling, human development principles, learning theory, group dynamics, and the etiology of maladjustment and dysfunctional behavior to individuals, families, and groups.

# **KANSAS**

"LICENSED CLINICAL PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING" means a person who engages in the independent practice of professional counseling including the diagnosis and treatment of mental disorders specified in the edition of the diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders of the American psychiatric association designated by the board by rules and regulations and who is licensed under this act.

**"PRACTICE OF PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING"** means assisting an individual or group for a fee, monetary or otherwise, through counseling, assessment, consultation and referral and includes the diagnosis and treatment of mental disorders as authorized under the professional counselors licensure act.

- a. "Assessment" means selecting, administering, scoring and interpreting instruments designed to describe an individual's aptitudes, abilities, achievements, interests and personal characteristics.
- b. "Consultation" means the application of principles, methods and techniques of the practice of counseling to assist in solving current or potential problems of individuals or groups in relation to a third party.
- c. "Referral" means the evaluation of information to identify problems and to determine the advisability of referral to other practitioners.

"PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING" means to assist an individual or group to develop understanding of personal strengths and weaknesses, to restructure concepts and feelings, to define goals and to plan actions as these are related to personal, social, educational and career development and adjustment.

# **KENTUCKY**

**"PRACTICE OF COUNSELING"** means professional counseling services within the scope of Section 2 of this administrative regulation and which involve the application of mental health and development principals, methods or procedures, including assessment, evaluation, diagnosis, and treatment of emotional disorders or mental illnesses, to assist individuals to achieve more effective personal, social, educational, or career development and adjustment.

Section 2. Requirements for the Practice of Professional Counseling. (1) The practice of professional counseling shall be based on knowledge of interpersonal, cognitive behavioral, psychodynamics, human relations, crisis intervention, psychopathology, group dynamics, and effective methods and strategies necessary to help the client achieve mental, vocational, emotional, physical, social, moral, and spiritual development and adjustment throughout the client's life span. (2) A practitioner of professional counseling shall possess and utilize numerous skills, including skills necessary to apply professional counseling services relative to the following areas:

- a. The helping relationship, including counseling theory and practice;
- b. Human growth and development;
- c. Lifestyle and career development;
- d. Group dynamics, process, counseling, and consulting;
- e. Assessment, appraisal, and testing of individuals;
- f. Social and cultural foundation, including multicultural issues;

- g. Principles of etiology, diagnosis, treatment planning, and prevention of mental and emotional disorders and dysfunctional behavior;
- h. Research and evaluation; and
- i. Professional orientation and ethics.

# **LOUISIANA**

"LICENSED PROFESSIONAL COUNSELOR" means any person who holds oneself out to the public for a fee or other personal gain, by any title or description of services incorporating the words "licensed professional counselor" or any similar term, and who offers to render professional mental health counseling/psychotherapy services denoting a client-counselor relationship in which the counselor assumes the responsibility, knowledge, skill, and ethical consideration needed to assist individuals, groups, organizations, or the general public, and who implies that he/she is licensed to practice mental health counseling.

**PRACTICE OF MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELING/PSYCHOTHERAPY**" means rendering or offering prevention, assessment, diagnosis, and treatment, which includes psychotherapy of mental, emotional, behavioral, and addiction disorders to individuals, groups, organizations, or the general public by a licensed professional counselor, which is consistent with his professional training as prescribed by R.S. 37:1107(A)(8), and code of ethics/behavior involving the application of principles, methods, or procedures of the mental health counseling profession which includes but is not limited to:

a. assisting an individual or group through psychotherapy by rendering or offering prevention, assessment, diagnosis, and treatment, which includes psychotherapy of mental, emotional, behavioral, and addiction disorders. This professional relationship empowers diverse individuals, families, and groups to accomplish mental health, wellness, education, and career goals.

# **MAINE**

"CLINICAL PROFESSIONAL COUNSELOR" means a professional counselor who renders or offers to render for a fee, monetary or otherwise, to individuals, families, groups, organizations or the general public, a counseling service involving the application of the principles and procedures of counseling to assess and treat intrapersonal and interpersonal problems and other dysfunctional behaviors and to assist in the overall development and adjustment of those served.

"PROFESSIONAL COUNSELOR" means a person who, for a fee, monetary or otherwise, renders or offers to render to individuals, families, groups, organizations or the general public a service involving the application of principles and procedures of counseling to assist those served in achieving more effective personal, emotional, social, educational and vocational development and adjustment.

"PROCEDURES OF COUNSELING" means methods and techniques that include, but are not limited to, the following:

- a. "Assessment" means selecting, administering and interpreting instruments designed to assess personal, interpersonal and group characteristics.
- b. "Consulting" means the application of scientific principles and procedures in counseling to provide assistance in understanding and solving a current or potential problem that the client may have in relation to a 3rd party, be it an individual, a family, a group or an organization.
- c. "Counseling" means assisting individuals, families or groups through the counseling relationship to develop understanding of intrapersonal and interpersonal problems, to define goals, to make decisions, to plan a course of action reflecting their needs, and to use information and community resources, as these procedures are related to personal, social, educational and vocational development.
- d. "Referral" means the evaluation of information to identify needs or problems of the counselee and to determine the advisability of referral to other specialists, informing the counselee of that judgment, and communicating as requested or deemed appropriate with referral sources.

# **MARYLAND**

"PRACTICE OF CLINICAL PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING" means to engage professionally and for compensation in counseling and appraisal activities by providing services involving the application of counseling principles and methods in the diagnosis, prevention, treatment, and amelioration of psychological problems and emotional or mental conditions of individuals or groups.

"PRACTICE OF PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING" means to engage professionally and for compensation in counseling and appraisal activities while representing oneself to be a professional counselor.

"COUNSELING" means assisting an individual, family, or group through the client-counselor relationship:

- a. To develop understanding of intrapersonal and interpersonal problems;
- b. To define goals;
- c. To make decisions;
- d. To plan a course of action reflecting the needs, interests, and abilities of the individual, family, or group; and
- e. To use informational and community resources, as these procedures are related to personal, social, emotional, educational, and vocational development and adjustment.

## **MASSACHUSETTS**

"PRACTICE OF MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELING" means the rendering of professional services to individuals, families or groups for compensation, monetary or otherwise. These professional services include: applying the principles, methods, and theories of counseling, human development, learning theory, group and family dynamics, the etiology of mental illness and dysfunctional behavior and psychotherapeutic techniques to define goals and develop a treatment plan of action aimed toward the prevention, treatment and resolution of mental and emotional dysfunction and intra or interpersonal disorders to all persons irrespective of diagnosis. The practice of mental health counseling includes, but is not limited to, assessment, diagnosis and treatment, counseling and psychotherapy, of a nonmedical nature of mental and emotional disorders, psychoeducational techniques aimed at prevention of such disorders, and consultation to individuals, couples, families, groups, organizations and communities.

## **MICHIGAN**

"PRACTICE OF COUNSELING" or "COUNSELING" means the rendering to individuals, groups, families, organizations, or the general public a service involving the application of clinical counseling principles, methods, or procedures for the purpose of achieving social, personal, career, and emotional development and with the goal of promoting and enhancing healthy self-actualizing and satisfying lifestyles whether the services are rendered in an educational, business, health, private practice, or human services setting. The practice of counseling does not include the practice of psychology except for those preventive techniques, counseling techniques, or behavior modification techniques for which the licensed professional counselor or limited licensed counselor has been specifically trained. The practice of counseling does not include the practice of medicine such as prescribing drugs or administering electroconvulsive therapy.

"COUNSELING PRINCIPLES, METHODS, OR PROCEDURES" means a developmental approach that systematically assists an individual through the application of any of the following procedures:

Evaluation and appraisal techniques. As used in this subparagraph, "appraisal techniques" means selecting, administering, scoring, and interpreting instruments and procedures designed to assess an individual's aptitudes, interests, attitudes, abilities, achievements, and personal characteristics for developmental purposes and not for psychodiagnostic purposes.

a. Exploring alternative solutions.

- c. Developing and providing a counseling plan for mental and emotional development.
- d. Guidance.
- e. Psychoeducational consulting.
- f. Learning theory.
- g. Individual and group techniques emphasizing prevention.
- h. Counseling techniques.
- i. Behavioral modification techniques.
- j. Referrals. As used in this subparagraph, referral includes determining the need for referral to 1 or more statutorily regulated mental health professionals whose expertise, skills, and competence are appropriate to the problems of the individual, informing the individual of the referral, and communicating as appropriate with the professional to whom the individual has been referred.

"COUNSELING TECHNIQUES" means the application of basic counseling and psychotherapy skills and theories in the counseling process in order to do all of the following:

- a. Establish and maintain the counseling relationship.
- b. Diagnose and identify the problem.
- c. Formulate a preventive, treatment, or rehabilitative plan.
- d. Facilitate appropriate interventions.

## **MINNESOTA**

#### **LPCC**

"MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONAL" means a person providing clinical services in the treatment of mental illness of adults or providing clinical services in the diagnosis and treatment of children's emotional disorders. A mental health professional must have training and experience in working with children consistent with the age group to which the mental health professional is assigned. LPCCs are included in the definition of mental health professional in Minnesota law. LPCC licensure requires, among other things, clinical coursework in specified areas, a master's or doctoral degree in counseling or related field, and 4,000 hours of post-master's supervised experience in the delivery of clinical services in the treatment of mental illness.

#### **LPC**

"LICENSED PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING" means the application of counseling, human development, and mental health research, principles, and procedures to maintain and enhance the mental health, development, personal and interpersonal effectiveness, and adjustment to work and life of individuals and families.

#### "SCOPE OF PRACTICE"

The scope of practice of a licensed professional clinical counselor and licensed professional counselor includes, but is not limited to:

- a. The implementation of professional counseling treatment interventions including evaluation, treatment planning, assessment, and referral:
- b. Direct counseling services to individuals, groups, and families;
- c. Counseling strategies that effectively respond to multicultural populations;
- d. Knowledge of relevant laws and ethics impacting practice;
- e. Crisis intervention;
- f. Consultation; and
- g. Program evaluation and applied research.

#### **MISSISSIPPI**

"COUNSELING/PSYCHOTHERAPY PROCEDURES" counseling/psychotherapy is the application of mental health, psychological, or human development principles, through cognitive, affective, behavioral, or systemic intervention strategies that address wellness, personal growth, or career development, as well as pathology. Counseling/psychotherapy involves diagnoses, assessment, and treatment by use of counseling/psychotherapy methods and techniques, both verbal and nonverbal, which require the application of principles, methods, or procedures of understanding, predicting and/or influencing behavior or motivation; the use of informational and community resources for personal or social development; the use of group and/or placement methods and techniques which serve to further the goals of counseling/psychotherapy; designing, conducting and interpreting research on human subjects and on any consultation on any item above; appraisal techniques including, but not limited to, testing of achievement, abilities, interests, aptitudes and personality.

Note: The terms counseling and psychotherapy are used interchangeably throughout this document.

# **MISSOURI**

"PRACTICE OF PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING" means rendering, offering to render, or supervising those who render to individuals, couples, groups, organizations, institutions, corporations, schools, government agencies, or the general public any counseling service involving the application of counseling procedures, and the principles and methods thereof, to assist in achieving more effective intrapersonal or interpersonal, marital, decisional, social, educational, vocational, developmental, or rehabilitative adjustments; "Professional counseling", includes, but is not limited to:

- a. The use of verbal or nonverbal counseling or both techniques, methods, or procedures based on principles for assessing, understanding, or influencing behavior (such as principles of learning, conditioning, perception, motivation, thinking, emotions, or social systems);
- b. Appraisal or assessment, which means selecting, administering, scoring, or interpreting instruments designed to assess a person's or group's aptitudes, intelligence, attitudes, abilities, achievement, interests, and personal characteristics;
- c. The use of referral or placement techniques or both which serve to further the goals of counseling;
- d. Therapeutic vocational or personal or both rehabilitation in relation to coping with or adapting to physical disability, emotional disability, or intellectual disability or any combination of the three;
- e. Designing, conducting, and interpreting research;
- f. The use of group methods or techniques to promote the goals of counseling;
- g. The use of informational and community resources for career, personal, or social development;
- h. Consultation on any item in paragraphs (a) through (g) above; and
- i. No provision of sections 337.500 to 337.540, or of chapter 354 or 375, RSMo, shall be construed to mandate benefits or third-party reimbursement for services of professional counselors in the policies or contracts of any insurance company, health services corporation or other third-party payer.

# **MONTANA**

"PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING" means engaging in methods and techniques that include:

- a. Counseling, which means the therapeutic process of:
  - Conducting assessments and diagnoses for the purpose of establishing treatment goals and objectives; or
  - Planning, implementing, and evaluating treatment plans that use treatment interventions to facilitate human development and to identify and remediate mental, emotional, or behavioral disorders and associated distresses that interfere with mental health;

- b. Assessment, which means selecting, administering, scoring, and interpreting instruments designed to assess an individual's aptitudes, attitudes, abilities, achievement, interests, and personal characteristics and using nonstandardized methods and techniques for understanding human behavior in relation to coping with, adapting to, or changing life situations;
- c. Counseling treatment intervention, which means those cognitive, affective, behavioral, and systemic counseling strategies, techniques, and methods common to the behavioral sciences that are specifically implemented in the context of a therapeutic relationship. Other treatment interventions include developmental counseling, guidance, and consulting to facilitate normal growth and development, including educational and career development; and
- d. Referral, which means evaluating information to identify needs or problems of an individual and to determine the advisability of referral to other specialists, informing the individual of the judgment, and communicating as requested or considered appropriate with the referral sources.

#### **NEBRASKA**

#### LIMHP

"INDEPENDENT MENTAL HEALTH PRACTICE" means the provision of treatment, assessment, psychotherapy, counseling, or equivalent activities to individuals, couples, families, or groups for behavioral, cognitive, social, mental, or emotional disorders, including interpersonal or personal situations. This includes diagnosing major mental illness or disorder, using psychotherapy with individuals suspected of having major mental or emotional disorders, or using psychotherapy to treat the concomitants of organic illness, with or without consultation with a qualified physician or licensed psychologist. Independent mental health practice does not include the practice of psychology or medicine, prescribing drugs or electroconvulsive therapy, treating physical disease, injury, or deformity, or measuring personality or intelligence for the purpose of diagnosis or treatment planning.

### **LMHP**

"MENTAL HEALTH PRACTICE" means the provision of treatment, assessment, psychotherapy, counseling, or equivalent activities to individuals, couples, families, or groups for behavioral, cognitive, social, mental, or emotional disorders, including interpersonal or personal situations; and includes the initial assessment of organic mental or emotional disorders for the purpose of referral or consultation. Mental health practice does not include:

- a. the practice of psychology or medicine;
- b. prescribing drugs or electroconvulsive therapy;
- c. treating physical disease, injury, or deformity;
- d. diagnosing major mental illness or disorder except in consultation with a qualified physician, licensed clinical psychologist or licensed independent mental health practitioner;
- e. measuring personality or intelligence for the purpose of diagnosis or treatment planning;

f. using psychotherapy with individuals suspected of having major mental or emotional disorders except in consultation with a qualified physician, licensed clinical psychologist or licensed independent mental health practitioner; or using psychotherapy to treat the concomitants of organic illness except in consultation with a qualified physician or licensed clinical psychologist.

"PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING" means the assessment and treatment of mental and emotional disorders within the context of professional counseling theory and practice of individuals, couples, families, or groups for remuneration and includes, but is not limited to:

- a. Assisting individuals or groups through the counseling relationship to develop understanding, define goals, plan action, and change behavior with the goal of reflecting interests, abilities, aptitudes, and needs as they are related to personal and social concerns, educational progress, and occupations;
- b. Appraisal activities which means selecting, administering, scoring, and interpreting instruments designed to assess a person's aptitudes, attitudes, abilities, achievements, interests, and personal characteristics, except that nothing in this subdivision authorizes a certified professional counselor to engage in the practice of clinical psychology as defined in the Psychology Practice Act;
- c. Referral activities which evaluate data to identify which persons or groups may better be served by other specialists;
- d. Research activities which means reporting, designing, conducting, or consulting on research in counseling with human subjects;
- e. Therapeutic, vocational, or personal rehabilitation in relationship to adapting to physical, emotional, or intellectual disability; and
- f. Consulting on any activity listed in this section.

## **NEVADA**

"PRACTICE OF CLINICAL PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING" means the treatment, assessment and counseling or equivalent activities, to a person or group of persons to achieve mental, emotional, physical and social development and adjustment. The term, as defined by legislation, includes counseling interventions to prevent, diagnose and treat emotional or behavioral disorders which interfere with mental health. The term does not include:

The practice of psychology or medicine;

1. The prescription of drugs or electroconvulsive therapy;

- 2. The treatment of physical disease, injury or deformity;
- 3. The diagnosis or treatment of a psychotic disorder;
- 4. The use of projective techniques in the assessment of personality;
- 5. The use of psychological, neuropsychological or clinical tests designed to identify or classify abnormal or pathological human behavior;
- 6. The use of individually administered intelligence tests, academic achievement tests or neuropsychological tests; or
- 7. The use of psychotherapy to treat the concomitants of organic illness except in consultation with a qualified physician or licensed clinical psychologist.

### **NEW HAMPSHIRE**

"MENTAL HEALTH PRACTITIONER" means persons licensed under this chapter as psychologists, pastoral psychotherapists, clinical social workers, clinical mental health counselors, or marriage and family therapists. For purposes of this chapter, the term clinical social worker shall include independent clinical social worker.

"MENTAL HEALTH PRACTICE" means the observation, description, evaluation, interpretation, diagnosis, and modification of human behavior by the application of psychological and systems principles, methods, and procedures for the purpose of preventing or eliminating symptomatic, maladapted, or undesirable behavior and of enhancing interpersonal relationships, work and life adjustments, personal effectiveness, behavioral health, and mental health, as well as the diagnosis and treatment of the psychological and social aspects of physical illness, accident, injury, or disability. Mental health practice may include, but shall not be limited to, those services based on diagnosis and treatment of mental and emotional disorders and psycho-educational or consultative techniques integral to the treatment of such disorders when diagnosis is specified in the most current edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, published by the American Psychiatric Association, or an equivalent of such manual as determined by the board. Notwithstanding any other provision to the contrary, no person licensed or registered under this chapter shall assess the need for medications, prescribe medications, or otherwise practice medicine as defined in RSA 329.

"SCOPE OF PRACTICE" means assessment, diagnosis, consultation, treatment recommendations and treatment of a person with a diagnosis or a concern specified in the current edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual* of the American Psychiatric Association (DSM) in accordance with RSA 330-A: 1.

## **NEW JERSEY**

"PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING SERVICES" means the application of mental health and human development principles in order to facilitate human development and adjustment throughout the lifespan; clinically assess and evaluate mental, emotional, and associated distresses which interfere with mental health and development; conduct assessments and evaluations for the purpose of establishing goals and objectives; and plan, implement, and evaluate counseling interventions.

#### "SCOPE OF PRACTICE"

The scope of practice of a licensed professional counselor includes, but is not limited to, counseling, counseling interventions, appraisal and assessment, consulting, referral and research activities.

## **NEW MEXICO**

"PRACTICE OF PROFESSIONAL CLINICAL MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELING" means the application of mental health, psychotherapeutic and human development principles through a therapeutic relationship to:

- a. achieve the mental, emotional, physical, social, moral, educational, spiritual or career-related development and adjustment of the client throughout the client's life;
- b. diagnose, evaluate, prevent and treat mental, emotional or behavioral disorders and associated distresses that interfere with mental health;
- c. conduct appraisal, assessments and evaluations to establish treatment goals and objectives; and
- d. plan, implement and evaluate treatment plans using counseling treatment interventions and strategies.

#### **NEW YORK**

#### "PRACTICE OF MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELING"

The practice of the profession of mental health counseling is defined as:

- a. The evaluation, assessment, amelioration, treatment, modification, or adjustment to a disability, problem, or disorder of behavior, character, development, emotion, personality or relationships by the use of verbal or behavioral methods with individuals, couples, families or groups in private practice, group, or organized settings; and
- b. The use of assessment instruments and mental health counseling and psychotherapy to identify, evaluate and treat dysfunctions and disorders for purposes of providing appropriate mental health counseling services.

#### **NORTH CAROLINA**

"PRACTICE OF COUNSELING" means holding oneself out to the public as a professional counselor offering counseling services that include, but are not limited to, the following:

- a. Counseling. --Assisting individuals, groups, and families through the counseling relationship by evaluating and treating mental disorders and other conditions through the use of a combination of clinical mental health and human development principles, methods, diagnostic procedures, treatment plans, and other psychotherapeutic techniques, to develop an understanding of personal problems, to define goals, and to plan action reflecting the client's interests, abilities, aptitudes, and mental health needs as these are related to personal-social-emotional concerns, educational progress, and occupations and careers.
- b. Appraisal Activities. --Administering and interpreting tests for assessment of personal characteristics.
- c. Consulting. --Interpreting scientific data and providing guidance and personnel services to individuals, groups, or organizations.
- d. Referral Activities. --Identifying problems requiring referral to other specialists.
- e. Research Activities. --Designing, conducting, and interpreting research with human subjects.

## NORTH DAKOTA

"CLINICAL COUNSELING" means providing clinical mental health counseling services involving the application of principles of human development, learning theory, psychotherapy, group dynamics, and the etiology of mental illness and dysfunctional behavior to

individuals, couples, families, and groups for the purpose of promoting optimal mental health, dealing with normal problems of living, and treating psychopathic disorders. Clinical counseling includes diagnosis and treatment of emotional and mental disorders; psychoeducational techniques aimed at the prevention of emotional and mental disorders; consultations to individuals, couples, families, groups, organizations, and communities; and clinical research into more effective psycho-therapeutic modalities.

"COUNSELING" means the application of human development and mental health principles in a therapeutic process and professional relationship to assist individuals, couples, families, and groups in achieving more effective emotional, mental, family, and social or educational development and adjustment. The goals of professional counseling are to:

- a. Facilitate human development and adjustment throughout the life span;
- b. Prevent, assess, and treat emotional, mental, or behavioral disorder and distress which interferes with mental health;
- c. Conduct assessments for the purpose of establishing treatment goals and objectives; and
- d. Plan, implement, and evaluate treatment plans using professional counseling strategies and interventions.

## **OHIO**

### "SCOPE OF PRACTICE FOR A PROFESSIONAL CLINICAL COUNSELOR"

A professional clinical counselor may for a fee, salary, or other considerations:

- a. Engage in all practices, principles, methods, and procedures permitted under the scope of practice for a Professional Counselor.
- b. Engage, as a private practitioner, in the unsupervised diagnosis and treatment of mental and emotional disorders as defined in division (F) of section 4757.01 of the Revised Code.
- c. Independently, as an employee of an agency, without supervision, perform or approve a diagnosis and/or develop or approve a treatment plan as required for record keeping, insurance purposes, accreditation, or governmental requirements.
- d. Provide work supervision for professional counselors, social workers, social worker temporaries, assistant social workers, and marriage and family therapists; and supervision of chemical dependency counselors and prevention specialists as specified in chapter 4758 of the Revised Code; and training supervision for students, registered counselor trainees and registered clinical residents.

"CLINICAL COUNSELING PRINCIPLES, METHODS, OR PROCEDURES" means an approach to counseling that emphasizes the counselor's role in systematically assisting clients through all of the following: assessing and analyzing background

and current information, diagnosing mental and emotional disorders, exploring possible solutions, and developing and providing a treatment plan for mental and emotional adjustment or development. "Clinical counseling principles, methods, or procedures" includes at least counseling, appraisal, consulting, and referral.

#### "SCOPE OF PRACTICE FOR A PROFESSIONAL COUNSELOR"

A professional counselor as a private practitioner or an employee of an agency may for a fee, or salary, or other considerations:

- a. "Engage in the practice of professional counseling," means to render to individuals, groups, organizations, or the general public counseling services involving the application of clinical counseling principles, methods, or procedures to assist individuals in achieving more effective personal, social, educational, or career development and adjustment. The practice of professional counseling does not include the diagnosis and treatment of mental and emotional disorders unless the individual is licensed as a professional clinical counselor or is supervised by a professional clinical counselor, a psychologist, psychiatrist, or an independent social worker.
- b. "Apply clinical counseling principles, methods, and procedures," means an approach to counseling that emphasizes the counselor's role in systematically assisting clients through all of the following: Assessing and analyzing emotional conditions, exploring possible solutions, and developing and providing a treatment plan for mental and emotional adjustment or development. It may include counseling, appraisal, consulting, supervision, administration and referral.
- c. Provide diagnosis and treatment of mental and emotional conditions not attributable to mental and emotional disorders as defined in division (F) of section 4757.01 of the Revised Code.
- d. Engage in the diagnosis and treatment of mental and emotional disorders as the employee of a private practitioner or an agency when under the supervision of a professional clinical counselor, psychologist, psychiatrist, or independent social worker.
- e. Provide training supervision for students and registered counselor trainees when services are within their scope of practice, which does not include supervision of the diagnosis and treatment of mental and emotional disorders.

## **OKLAHOMA**

"COUNSELING" means the application of mental health and developmental principles in order to:

- a. Facilitate human development and adjustment throughout the life span;
- b. Prevent, diagnose or treat mental, emotional or behavioral disorders or associated distress which interfere with mental health;
- c. Conduct assessments or diagnoses for the purpose of establishing treatment goals and objectives; and

d. Plan, implement or evaluate treatment plans using counseling treatment interventions.

#### **OREGON**

"PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING" means counseling services provided to individuals, couples, families, children, groups, organizations or the general public through the therapeutic relationship, developing understanding of personal problems, defining goals and planning action reflecting interests, abilities, aptitudes and needs as these relate to problems and concerns in personal, social, educational, rehabilitation and career adjustments. "Professional counseling" includes, but is not limited to:

- a. Application of counseling theories and techniques designed to assist clients with current or potential problems and to facilitate change in thinking, feeling and behaving.
- b. Research activities including reporting, designing, conducting or consulting on research in counseling with human subjects.
- c. Referral activities including the referral to other specialists.
- d. Consulting activities which apply counseling procedures and interpersonal skills to provide assistance in solving problems that a client may have in relation to an individual, group or organization.
- e. Record keeping activities, including documentation of counseling treatment or therapeutic services.

## **PENNSYLVANIA**

## "PRACTICE OF PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING" includes all of the following:

- a. The application of principles and practices of counseling, mental health and human development to evaluate and facilitate human growth and adjustment throughout the life span and to prevent and treat mental, emotional or behavioral disorders and associated stresses which interfere with mental health and normal human growth and development.
- b. The evaluation and assessment of normal and abnormal mental, emotional, social, educational, vocational, family and behavioral functioning throughout the life span; individual, group, family counseling and psychotherapy; crisis intervention, career counseling and educational and vocational counseling; functional assessment of persons with disabilities; and professional consulting.
- c. Professional counselors' utilization of verbal and nonverbal approaches and specialization in the use of arts-based therapeutic approaches, such as art, dance, music or drama, to accomplish treatment objectives.

### **PUERTO RICO**

"PRACTICE OF PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING" refers to dedicating oneself to exercising the profession by way of the use of methods and strategies that include, but are not limited to:

- a. Counseling, which signifies the process of helping, which occurs through an instant personal relationship in which one utilizes theories, principles, methods, and strategies based on scientific knowledge to promote the integral well-being of the people.
- b. Evaluation, which signifies the selection, administration, and interpretation of developed tools for evaluating personal characteristics and the utilization of technical methods for observation, measurement, and understanding human behavior in relation to the way to confront, adapt to, and alter life situations.
- c. Consultation, which signifies the application of theories, principles, and scientific processes of counseling and human development to provide help and understand and resolve the real or potential situations that a person creates in relation to another person or a group or organization.
- d. Referral, which signifies the recommendation to consult other specialists, after having identified and evaluated the needs of a client in order to determine the convenience of having verbal consultation and the coordination with the chosen specialist.
- e. Investigation, which signifies the systematic work of compilation, analysis, and interpretation of information or data using scientific, quantitative, or qualitative methods to describe the social characteristics, the behavior, and the interactions between people or organizations.

# **RHODE ISLAND**

"THE PRACTICE OF CLINICAL MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELING" means the rendering of professional services to individuals, families or groups for monetary compensation. These professional services would include:

- a. Applying the principals, methods and theories of counseling and/or psychotherapeutic techniques to define goals and develop a treatment plan of action aimed toward the prevention, treatment and resolution of social, mental, and emotional dysfunction and intra- or interpersonal disorders in persons diagnosed at intake as nonpsychotic and not presenting medical problems; and
- b. Engaging in psychotherapy of a nonmedical nature utilizing supervision when appropriate and making referrals to other psychiatric, psychological or medical resources when the person is diagnosed as psychotic or presenting a medical problem.

## **SOUTH CAROLINA**

"PRACTICE OF PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING" means functioning as a psycho-therapist and may include, but is not limited to, providing individual therapy, family counseling, group therapy, marital counseling, play therapy, couples counseling, chemical abuse or dependency counseling, vocational counseling, school counseling, rehabilitation counseling, intervention, human growth and development counseling, behavioral modification counseling, and hypnotherapy. The practice of professional counseling may include assessment, crisis intervention, guidance and counseling to facilitate normal growth and development, including educational and career development; utilization of functional assessment and counseling for persons requesting assistance in adjustment to a disability or handicapping condition; and consultation and research. The use of specific methods, techniques, or modalities within the practice of licensed professional counseling is restricted to professional counselors appropriately trained in the use of these methods, techniques, or modalities.

"ASSESSMENT" in the practice of counseling and therapy means selecting, administering, scoring, and interpreting evaluative or standardized instruments; assessing, diagnosing, and treating, using standard diagnostic nomenclature, a client's attitudes, abilities, achievements, interests, personal characteristics, disabilities, and mental, emotional, and behavioral problems that are typical of the developmental life cycle; and the use of methods and techniques for understanding human behavior in relation to, coping with, adapting to, or changing life situations. A counselor may assess more serious problems as categorized in standard diagnostic nomenclature but only if the counselor has been specifically trained to assess and treat that particular problem. If a client presents with a problem which is beyond the counselor's training and competence, the counselor must refer that problem to a licensed professional who has been specifically trained to diagnose and treat the presenting problem. In all cases, ethical guidelines as established by the board must be followed.

## **SOUTH DAKOTA**

#### **LPC**

"PRACTICE OF PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING" means the application of mental health, psychological, and human development principles in order to:

- a. facilitate human development and adjustment throughout the lifespan;
- b. prevent, diagnose, and treat mental, emotional, or behavioral disorders and associated distresses which interfere with mental health;
- c. conduct assessments and diagnoses for the purpose of establishing treatment goals and objectives; and
- d. plan, implement, and evaluate treatment plans using counseling treatment interventions.

### LPC-MH

"MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELING" means the practice of mental health counseling includes diagnosis and treatment of mental illness or mental and emotional disorders; individual, group, and marriage and family counseling, and psychotherapy; assessment;

crisis intervention; counseling and consulting to facilitate normal growth and development; psychoeducational techniques aimed at the prevention of mental and emotional disorders; consultations to individuals, couples, families, groups, organizations, and communities; and clinical research.

## **TENNESSEE**

"PRACTICE OF PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING" (without the designation as a mental health service provider) means the rendering or offering to render to individuals, groups, organizations, or the general public any service involving the application of principles, techniques, methods, or procedures of the counseling profession, including appraisal activities, as defined by the law, counseling, consulting and referral activities. Nothing in this section shall be construed to permit the treatment of any mental, emotional or adjustment disorder other than marital problems, parent-child problems, child, and adolescent antisocial behavior, adult antisocial behavior, other specified family circumstances, other interpersonal problems, phase of life problems, other life circumstance problems, occupational problems, and uncomplicated bereavement.

"PRACTICE OF COUNSELING AS A MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES PROVIDER" means the application of mental health and human development principles in order to:

- a. facilitate human development and adjustment throughout the life span;
- b. prevent, diagnose, and treat mental, emotional or behavioral disorders and associated disorders which interfere with mental health;
- c. conduct assessments and diagnoses for the purpose of establishing treatment goals and objectives within the limitations prescribed in T.C.A. § 63-22-150(1); and
- d. plan, implement, and evaluate treatment plans using counseling treatment interventions. Counseling treatment interventions shall mean the application of cognitive, affective, behavioral and systemic counseling strategies which include principles of development, wellness, and pathology that reflect a pluralistic society. Nothing in this definition shall be construed to permit the performance of any act which licensed professional counselors designated as mental health service providers are not educated and trained to perform, nor shall it be construed to permit the designation of testing reports as "psychological".

## "SCOPE OF PRACTICE"

- (1) The following shall be considered necessary when addressing the scope of practice for professional counselors:
  - a. Assisting an individual, through the counseling relationship, in a manner intended to facilitate normal human growth and development, using a combination of mental health and human development principles, methods and techniques, to achieve mental, emotional, physical, social, moral, educational, spiritual and/or career development and adjustment through the lifespan.

- b. Rendering or offering to render to individuals, groups, organizations, or the general public any service involving the application of principles, techniques, methods or procedures of the counseling profession, including appraisal activities, counseling, consulting and referral activities. Nothing in this section shall be construed to permit the treatment of any mental, emotional or adjustment disorder other than marital problems, parent-child problems, child and adolescent antisocial behavior, adult antisocial behavior, other specified family circumstances, other interpersonal problems, phase of life problems, other life circumstance problems, occupational problems, and uncomplicated bereavement.
- c. Selecting, administering, scoring, and interpreting instruments designed to assess an individual's aptitudes, achievements, or interests, which are used to understand, measure or facilitate such individual's normal human growth and development, but shall not include the use of projective techniques in the assessment of personality, nor the use of psychological or clinical tests designed to identify or classify abnormal or pathological human behavior, nor the use of individually administered intelligence tests. Consistent with each counselor's formal education and training, licensed or certified professional counselors may administer and utilize appropriate assessment instruments which measure and/or diagnose problems and/or dysfunctions within the context of human growth and development as part of the counseling process or in the development of a treatment plan.
- (2) In addition to the provisions of paragraph (1), the following shall be considered necessary when addressing the scope of practice for professional counselors as a mental health service provider:
  - a. Facilitate human development and adjustment throughout the life span;
  - b. Prevent, diagnose, and treat mental, emotional or behavioral disorders and associated disorders which interfere with mental health:
  - c. Conduct assessments and diagnoses for the purpose of establishing treatment goals and objectives within the limitations prescribed in T.C.A. § 63-22-150(1); and
  - d. Plan, implement, and evaluate treatment plans using counseling treatment interventions. "Counseling treatment interventions" means the application of cognitive, affective, behavioral and systemic counseling strategies which include principles of development, wellness, and pathology that reflect a pluralistic society. Nothing in this definition shall be construed to permit the performance of any act which licensed professional counselors designated as mental health service providers are not educated and trained to perform, nor shall it be construed to permit the designation of testing reports as "psychological."
- (3) Any person who engages in any unlawful act enumerated in these rules and T.C.A. §§ 63-22-101, et seq., is guilty of a Class B misdemeanor.
- (4) Nothing in these rules shall be construed as permitting individuals registered with the board to administer or prescribe drugs or in any manner engage in the practice of medicine as defined by Tennessee law.

#### **TEXAS**

**"PRACTICE OF PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING"** is defined as the application of mental health, psychotherapeutic, and human development principles to facilitate human development and adjustment throughout the life span; prevent, assess, evaluate, and treat mental, emotional, or behavioral disorders and associated distresses that interfere with mental health; conduct assessments and evaluations to establish treatment goals and objectives; and plan, implement, and evaluate treatment plans using counseling treatment interventions that include:

- 1. "counseling" which means assisting one or more clients through the therapeutic relationship, using a combination of mental health and human development principles, methods, and techniques, including the use of psychotherapy, to achieve the mental, emotional, physical, social, moral, educational, spiritual, or career-related development and adjustment of the client throughout the client's life;
- 2. "assessment" which means selecting, administering, scoring, and interpreting instruments designed to assess an individual's aptitudes, attitudes, abilities, achievements, interests, personal characteristics, disabilities, and mental, emotional, and behavioral disorders and the use of methods and techniques for understanding human behavior that may include the evaluation, assessment, and treatment by counseling methods, techniques, and procedures for mental and emotional disorders, alcoholism and substance abuse, and conduct disorders, but does not include the use of standardized projective techniques or permit the diagnosis of a physical condition or disorder;
- 3. "consulting" which means the application of scientific principles and procedures in counseling and human development to provide assistance in understanding and solving current or potential problems that the person seeking consultation may have with regard to a third party, including an individual, group, or an organization; and
- 4. "referral" which means evaluating and identifying needs of a counselee to determine the advisability of referral to other specialists, informing the counselee of such judgement, and communicating as requested or deemed appropriate to such referral sources.

### **UTAH**

**"PRACTICE OF CLINICAL MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELING"** means the practice of mental health therapy by means of observation, description, evaluation, interpretation, intervention, and treatment to effect modification of human behavior by the application of generally recognized clinical mental health counseling principles, methods, and procedures for the purpose of preventing, treating, or eliminating mental or emotional illness or dysfunction, symptoms of any of these, or maladaptive behavior.

#### **VERMONT**

"THE PRACTICE OF CLINICAL MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELING" means providing, for a consideration, professional counseling services that are primarily drawn from the theory and practice of psychotherapy and the discipline of clinical mental health counseling, involving the application of principles of psychotherapy, human development, learning theory, group dynamics, and the etiology of mental illness and dysfunctional behavior to individuals, couples, families, and groups, for the purposes of treating psychopathology and promoting optimal mental health. The practice of clinical mental health counseling includes diagnosis and treatment of mental and emotional disorders, psychoeducational techniques aimed at the prevention of such disorders, consultations to individuals, couples, families, groups, organizations and communities and clinical research into more effective psychotherapeutic treatment modalities.

"PSYCHOTHERAPY" means the provision of treatment, diagnosis, evaluation or counseling services to individuals or groups, for a consideration, for the purpose of alleviating mental disorders. "Psychotherapy" involves the application of therapeutic techniques to understand unconscious or conscious motivation, resolve emotional, relationship or attitudinal conflicts, or modify behavior which interferes with effective emotional, social or mental functioning. "Psychotherapy" follows a systematic procedure of psychotherapeutic intervention which takes place on a regular basis over a period of time, or, in the case of evaluation and brief psychotherapies, in a single or limited number of interventions. If a person is employed by or under contract with the agency of human services, this definition does not apply to persons with less than a master's degree, to persons providing life skills training or instruction, such as learning to make friends, to handle social situations, to do laundry and to develop community awareness, or interactions of employees or contracted individuals with clients whose job description or contract specifications do not specifically mention "psychotherapy" as a job responsibility or duty.

# **VIRGINIA**

"PRACTICE OF COUNSELING" means rendering or offering to render to individuals, groups, organizations, or the general public any service involving the application of principles, methods or procedures of the counseling profession, which shall include appraisal, counseling, and referral activities.

"COUNSELING" means the therapeutic process of: (i) conducting assessments and diagnoses for the purpose of establishing treatment goals and objectives and (ii) planning, implementing, and evaluating treatment plans using treatment interventions to facilitate human development and to identify and remediate mental, emotional or behavioral disorders and associated distresses which interfere with mental health.

"COUNSELING TREATMENT INTERVENTION" means those cognitive, affective, behavioral and systemic counseling strategies, techniques and methods common to the behavioral sciences that are specifically implemented in the context of a therapeutic relationship. Other treatment interventions include developmental counseling, guidance, and consulting to facilitate normal growth and development, including educational and career development.

## **WASHINGTON**

"MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELING" means the application of principles of human development, learning theory, psychotherapy, group dynamics, and etiology of mental illness and dysfunctional behavior to individuals, couples, families, groups, and organizations, for the purpose of treatment of mental disorders and promoting optimal mental health and functionality. Mental health counseling also includes, but is not limited to, the assessment, diagnosis, and treatment of mental and emotional disorders, as well as the application of a wellness model of mental health.

**"PSYCHOTHERAPY"** means the practice of counseling using diagnosis of mental disorders according to the fourth edition of the diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders, published in 1994, and the development of treatment plans for counseling based on diagnosis of mental disorders in accordance with established practice standards.

#### "CERTIFIED COUNSELOR"

The scope of practice of certified counselors consists exclusively of the following:

- (1) Appropriate screening of the client's level of functional impairment using the global assessment of functioning as described in the fourth edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*. Recognition of a mental or physical disorder or a global assessment of functioning score of sixty or less requires that the certified counselor refer the client for diagnosis and treatment to a licensed healthcare practitioner.
- (2) If the client has a global assessment of functioning score greater than sixty, a certified counselor may counsel and guide the client in adjusting to life situations, developing new skills, and making desired changes, in accordance with the theories and techniques of a specific counseling method and established practice standards.
- (3) If the client has a global assessment of functioning score of sixty or less, a certified counselor may counsel and guide the client in adjusting to life situations, developing new skills, and making desired changes, in accordance with the theories and techniques of a specific counseling method and established practice standards if:
- (a) The client has been referred to the certified counselor by a licensed healthcare practitioner and care is provided as part of a plan of treatment developed by the referring practitioner who is actively treating the client. The certified counselor must adhere to any conditions related to the certified counselor's role as specified in the plan of care; or
  - (b) The certified counselor referred the client for diagnosis and treatment from a licensed healthcare practitioner and the client

refused, in writing, to seek diagnosis and treatment from the other provider. The certified counselor may provide services to the client consistent with a treatment plan developed by the certified counselor and the consultant or supervisor with whom the certified counselor has a written consultation or supervisory agreement.

(4) A certified counselor must not be the sole treatment provider for a client with a global assessment of functioning score of less than fifty.

#### "CERTIFIED ADVISER"

The scope of practice of certified advisers consists exclusively of the following:

- (1) Appropriate screening of the client's level of functional impairment using the global assessment of functioning as described in the fourth edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*. Recognition of a mental or physical disorder or a global assessment of functioning score of sixty or less requires that the certified adviser refer the client to a licensed healthcare practitioner.
- (2) If the client has a global assessment of functioning score greater than sixty, a certified adviser may counsel and guide the client in adjusting to life situations, developing new skills, and making desired changes, in accordance with the theories and techniques of a specific counseling method and established practice standards.

# "AGENCY AFFILIATED COUNSELOR" scope of practice:

- (1) An agency affiliated counselor may only provide counseling services as part of his or her employment as an agency affiliated counselor for a recognized agency.
- (2) An applicant for an agency affiliated counselor must be employed by, or have an offer of employment from, an agency or facility identified in WAC 246-810-016.

# **WEST VIRGINIA**

**"PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING"** means the assessment, diagnosis, treatment and prevention of mental, emotional or addiction disorders through the application of clinical counseling procedures. Professional counseling includes the use of psychotherapy, assessment instruments, counseling, consultation, treatment planning, and supervision in the delivery of services to individuals, couples, families and groups.

"CLINICAL COUNSELING PROCEDURES" means an approach to counseling that emphasizes the counselor's role in systematically assisting clients through all of the following including, but are not limited to, observing, assessing and analyzing background and current information; utilizing assessment techniques useful in appraising aptitudes, abilities, achievements, interests

or attitudes; diagnosing; and developing a treatment plan. The goal of these procedures is the prevention and elimination of symptomatic, maladaptive, or undesired behavior, cognitions, or emotions in order to integrate a wellness, preventative, pathology and multicultural model of human behavior to assist an individual, couple, family, group of individuals, organization, institution or community to achieve mental, emotional, physical, social, moral, educational, spiritual, vocational or career development and adjustment through the life span of the individual, couple, family, group of individuals, organization, institution or community.

The licensee's areas of competence in counseling and the services provided, based on training and experience, from the following list, as is appropriate: career counseling, consultation, diagnosis and treatment of mental and emotional disorders, employee assistance counseling, family counseling, human resources counseling, marriage counseling, mental health counseling, rehabilitation counseling, school counseling, substance abuse and addictions counseling, supervision, and vocational counseling.

#### **WISCONSIN**

"PROFESSIONAL COUNSELING" means applying a combination of human development, rehabilitation and either psychosocial or psychotherapeutic principles, procedures or services that integrate a wellness, pathology and multicultural model of human behavior in order to assist an individual, couple, family, group of individuals, organization, institution or community to achieve mental, emotional, physical, social, moral, educational, spiritual, vocational or career development and adjustment through the life span of the individual, couple, family, group of individuals, organization, institution or community.

## **WYOMING**

"PRACTICE OF COUNSELING" means rendering to individuals, couples, families, groups, organizations, corporations, institutions, government agencies or the general public a service that integrates a wellness, pathology and multicultural model of human behavior. This model applies a combination of mental health, psychotherapeutic, and human development principles and procedures to help clients achieve effective mental, emotional, physical, social, moral, educational, spiritual or career development and adjustment throughout the life span, and includes the diagnostic description and treatment of mental disorders or disabilities within the range of the professional's preparation.

"MENTAL HEALTH PROCEDURES" means engaging in methods and techniques which include, but are not restricted to:

a. "Counseling" means assisting clients through the counseling relationship, using a combination of mental health, psychotherapy and human development principles, methods and techniques, to achieve mental, emotional, physical, social, moral, educational, spiritual or career development and adjustment through the life span, but shall not include religious instruction;

- b. "Appraisal" means selecting, administering, scoring and interpreting instruments designed to assess an individual's attitudes, abilities, achievements, interests and personal characteristics and the use of methods and techniques for understanding human behavior in relation to coping with, adapting to, or changing life situations;
- c. "Consulting" means the application of scientific principles and procedures in counseling and human development to provide assistance in understanding and solving current or potential problems that the client may have in relation to a third party, be it an individual, a group or an organization;
- d. "Referral" means evaluating and identifying needs of a client to determine the advisability of referral to other specialists, informing the client of such judgment and communicating as requested or deemed appropriate to such referral sources;
- e. "Research" means systematic efforts to collect, evaluate, interpret and apply procedures related to improving the understanding and delivery of counseling services to clients.

"PSYCHOTHERAPY" means the treatment, diagnosis, testing, assessment or counseling in a professional relationship to assist individuals or groups to alleviate mental disorders, understand unconscious or conscious motivation, resolve emotional relationships, or attitudinal conflicts, or modify behaviors which interfere with effective emotional, social or intellectual functioning.

